

参考文献

第 1 章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍的分类

- [1] American Psychiatric Association. (2022). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed., text revision). Author.
- [2] Beidel, D. C., & Turner, S. M. (2006). *Shy children, phobic adults: Nature and treatment of social anxiety disorder* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association.
- [3] Britton, J. C., & Rauch, S. L. (2009). Neuroanatomy and neuroimaging of anxiety disorders. In M. M. Antony & M. B. Stein (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of anxiety and related disorders* (pp. 97 - 110). Oxford University Press.
- [4] Canady, V. A. (2022). DSM-5 text revision reflects updates in ethnic, racial issues. *Mental Health Weekly*, 32, 5 - 6.
- [5] Cox, P. A. (1996). *Introduction to quantum theory and atomic structure*. Oxford University Press.
- [6] Debiec, J., & LeDoux, J. E. (2009). The amygdala networks of fear: From animal models to human psychopathology. In D. McKay, J. S. Abramowitz, S. Taylor, & G. J. G. Asmundson (Eds.), *Current perspectives on the anxiety disorders: Implications for DSM-V and beyond* (pp. 107 - 126). Springer.
- [7] Konner, M. (2010). *The evolution of childhood: Relationships, emotion, mind*. Harvard University Press.
- [8] Lawrence, P. J., Murayama, K., & Creswell, C. (2019). Systematic review and meta-analysis: Anxiety and depressive disorders in offspring of parents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 58, 46 - 60.
- [9] LeDoux, J. E., & Schiller, D. (2009). The human amygdala: Insights from other animals. In P. J. Whelan & E. A. Phelps (Eds.), *The human amygdala* (pp. 43 - 60). Guilford.
- [10] Marek, R., & Sah, P. (2018). Neural circuits mediating fear learning and extinction. *Systems Neuroscience*, 21, 35 - 48.
- [11] McKay, D., Taylor, S., & Abramowitz, J. S. (2010). Obsessive-compulsive disorder. In D. McKay, J. S. Abramowitz, & S. Taylor (Eds.), *Cognitive-behavior therapy for re-*

- fractory cases: Turning failure into success* (pp. 89 – 109). American Psychological Association.
- [12] McNally, R. J. (1994). *Panic disorder: A critical analysis*. Guilford.
- [13] Okagaki, L. , & Luster, T. (2005). Research on parental socialization of child outcomes; Current controversies and future directions. In T. Luster & L. Okagaki (Eds.), *Parenting: An ecological perspective* (pp. 377 – 410). Erlbaum.
- [14] Ranta, K. , La Greca, A. M. , Garcia-Lopez, J. , & Marttunen, M. (2015). *Social anxiety and phobia in adolescents*. Springer Nature.
- [15] Scott-Ram, N. R. (2008). *Transformed cladistics, taxonomy, and evolution*. Cambridge University Press.
- [16] Taylor, S. , Asmundson, G. J. G. , Abramowitz, J. S. , & McKay, D. (2009). Classification of anxiety disorders for DSM-V and ICD-11: Issues, proposals, and controversies. In D. McKay, J. S. Abramowitz, S. Taylor, & G. J. G. Asmundson (Eds.), *Current perspectives on the anxiety disorders: Implications for DSM-V and beyond* (pp. 481 – 511). Springer.
- [17] Williams, D. M. , & Ebach, M. C. (2020). *Cladistics: A guide to biological classification*. Cambridge Press.

第2章 鉴别诊断问题：恐惧症及恐惧相关障碍

- [1] Abbo, C., Kinyanda, E., Kizza, R. B., Levin, J., Ndyabangi, S., & Stein, D. J. (2013). Prevalence, comorbidity and predictors of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents in rural north-eastern Uganda. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 7 (1), 21. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1753-2000-7-21>
- [2] Albano, A. M., Causey, D., & Carter, B. (2001). Fear and anxiety in children. In C. E. Walker & M. C. Roberts (Eds.), *Handbook of clinical child psychology* (3rd ed., pp. 291 - 316). Wiley.
- [3] Albano, A. M., Chorpita, B. F., & Barlow, D. H. (2003). Childhood anxiety disorders. In E. J. Mash & R. A. Barkley (Eds.), *Child psychopathology* (2nd ed., pp. 279 - 329). Guilford Press.
- [4] Alfano, C. A., Beidel, D. C., & Turner, S. M. (2006). Cognitive correlates of social phobia among children and adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 34 (2), 182 - 194. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-005-9012-9>
- [5] Allen, J. L., Lavalley, K. L., Herren, C., Ruhe, K., & Schneider, S. (2010). DSM-IV criteria for childhood separation anxiety disorder: Informant, age, and sex differences. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24 (8), 946 - 952. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2010.06.022>
- [6] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). Author.
- [7] Anderson, D. J., Williams, S., McGee, R., & Silva, P. A. (1987). DSM-III disorders in preadolescent children: Prevalence in a large sample from the general population. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 44, 69 - 76.
- [8] Arrindell, W. A., Eisemann, M., Richter, J., Oei, T. P., Caballo, V. E., van der Ende, J., et al. (2003). Phobic anxiety in 11 nations. Part I: Dimensional constancy of the five-factor model. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 41, 461 - 479.
- [9] Asmundson, G. J. G., Taylor, S., & Smits, J. A. J. (2014). Panic disorder and agoraphobia: An overview and commentary on DSM-5 changes. *Depression and Anxiety*, 31 (6), 480 - 486. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22277>
- [10] Barlow, D. (2002). *Anxiety and its disorders: The nature and treatment of anxiety and panic* (2nd ed.). Guilford Press.
- [11] Becker, E. S., Rinck, M., Turke, V., Kause, P., Goodwin, R., Neumer, S., et al. (2007). Epidemiology of specific phobia subtypes: Findings from the Dresden mental health study. *European Psychiatry*, 22, 69 - 74.
- [12] Beesdo-baum, K., Hofler, M., Gloster, A. T., Klotsche, J., Lieb, R., Beauducel, A., et al. (2009). The structure of common mental disorders: A replication study in a community sample of adolescents and young adults. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 18 (4), 203 - 220.
- [13] Beidel, D. C., & Turner, S. M. (1988). Comorbidity of test anxiety and other anxiety disorders in children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 16, 275 - 287.
- [14] Bekker, M. H. J., & van Mens-Verhulst, J. (2007). Anxiety disorders: Sex differences in prevalence, degree, and background, but gender-neutral treatment. *Gender Medicine*, 4, S178 - S193. <https://doi.org/10.1016/>

- s1550-8579(07)80057-x
- [15] Bell-Dolan, D. , & Brazeal, T. J. (1993). Separation anxiety disorder, overanxious disorder, and school refusal. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 2, 563 - 580.
 - [16] Bernstein, G. A. , & Borchardt, C. M. (1991). Anxiety disorders of childhood and adolescence: A critical review. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30, 519 - 532.
 - [17] Bianchi, K. N. , & Carter, M. M. (2012). An experimental analysis of disgust sensitivity and fear of contagion in Spider and Blood Injection Injury Phobia. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26 (7), 753 - 761. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2012.06.004>
 - [18] Bird, H. R. , Gould, M. S. , Yager, T. , Staghezza, B. , & Canino, G. (1989). Risk factors for maladjustment in Puerto Rican children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 28, 847 - 850.
 - [19] Bolton, D. , Eley, T. C. , O'Connor, T. G. , Perrin, S. , Rabe-Hesketh, S. , Rijksdijk, F. , et al. (2006). Prevalence and genetic and environmental influence on anxiety disorders in 6-year-old twins. *Psychological Medicine*, 36, 335 - 344.
 - [20] Brown, T. A. , Di Nardo, P. A. , Lehman, C. L. , & Campbell, L. A. (2001). Reliability of DSM-IV anxiety and mood disorders: Implications for the classification of emotional disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 110, 49 - 58.
 - [21] Burstein, M. , Georgiades, K. , He, J. P. , Schmitz, A. , Feig, E. , Khazanov, G. K. , et al. (2012). Specific phobia among U. S. adolescents: Phenomenology and typology. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29 (12), 1072 - 1082. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22008>
 - [22] Cantwell, D. P. , & Baker, L. (1988). Issues in the classification of child and adolescent psychopathology. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27(5), 521 - 533. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-198809000-00001>
 - [23] Chambless, D. L. , Caputo, G. C. , Bright, P. , & Gallagher, R. (1984). Assessment of fear of fear in agoraphobics: The body sensations questionnaire and the agoraphobic conditions questionnaire. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 52, 1090 - 1097.
 - [24] Chapman, L. K. , Kertz, S. J. , Zurlage, M. M. , & Woodruff-Borden, J. (2008). A confirmatory factor analysis of specific phobia domains in African American and Caucasian American young adults. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22(5), 763 - 771.
 - [25] Clauss, J. A. , & Blackford, J. U. (2012). Behavioral inhibition and risk for developing social anxiety disorder: A meta-analytic study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 51 (10), 1066. e1-1075. e1.
 - [26] Compton, S. N. , Nelson, A. H. , & March, J. S. (2000). Social phobia and separation anxiety symptoms in community and clinical samples of children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39, 1040 - 1046.
 - [27] Connolly, J. , Hallam, R. S. , & Marks, I. M. (1976). Selective association of fainting with blood-injury-illness fear. *Behavior Therapy*, 7 (1), 8 - 13. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0005-7894\(76\)80214-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0005-7894(76)80214-6)
 - [28] Connolly, K. M. , Olatunji, B. O. , & Lohr, J. M. (2008). Evidence for disgust sensitivity mediating the sex differences found in blood-injection-injury phobia and spider phobia. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 44, 898 - 908.
 - [29] Cornacchio, D. , Chou, T. , Sacks, H. , PinCUS, D. , & Comer, J. (2015). Clinical consequences of the revised DSM-5 definition of agoraphobia in treatment-seeking anxious youth. *Depression and Anxiety*, 32 (7), 502 - 508. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22361>
 - [30] Costello, E. G. , & Angold, A. (1995). Epidemiology. In J. S. March (Ed.), *Anxiety*

- disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 109 - 122). Guilford.
- [31] Cox, B. J. , McWilliams, L. A. , Clara, I. P. , & Stein, M. B. (2003). The structure of feared situations in a nationally representative sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 17(1), 89 - 101. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0887-6185\(02\)00179-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0887-6185(02)00179-2)
- [32] Craske, M. G. (1999). *Anxiety disorders*. Westview press.
- [33] Craske, M. G. (2003). *Origins of phobias and anxiety disorders: Why more women than men?* Elsevier.
- [34] Da Motta, W. R. , de Lima, M. S. , de Oliveira Soares, B. G. , Paixao, N. R. , & Busnello, E. D. (2000, May). *An epidemic of phobic disorders in Brazil? Results from a population-based cross-sectional survey*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, Chicago.
- [35] Davey, G. C. L. (1992). Characteristics of individuals with fear of spiders. *Anxiety Research*, 4, 299 - 314.
- [36] Davey, G. C. L. (1994). Self-reported fears to common indigenous animals in an adult UK population: The role of disgust sensitivity. *British Journal of Psychology*, 85, 541 - 554.
- [37] de Lijster, J. M. , Dierckx, B. , Utens, E. M. W. J. , Verhulst, F. C. , Zieldorff, C. , Dieleman, G. C. , et al. (2016). The age of onset of anxiety disorders: A meta-analysis. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 62 (4), 237 - 246.
- [38] De Vries, Y. A. , Al-Hamzawi, A. , Alonso, J. , Borges, G. , Bruffaerts, R. , Bunting, B. , et al. (2019). Childhood generalized specific phobia as an early marker of internalizing psychopathology across the lifespan: Results from the World Mental Health Surveys. *BMC Medicine*, 17 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12916-019-1328-3>
- [39] Dierker, L. , Albano, A. M. , Clarke, G. N. , Heimberg, R. G. , Kendall, P. C. , Merikangas, K. R. , et al. (2001). Screening for anxiety and depression in early adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40, 929 - 936.
- [40] Emmelkamp, P. M. G. , & Scholing, A. (1997). Anxiety disorders. In C. A. Essau & F. Petermann (Eds.), *Developmental psychopathology* (pp. 219 - 263). Harwood Academic Publishers.
- [41] Emmelkamp, P. M. G. , & Wittchen, H. U. (2008). Stress-induced and fear circuitry disorders, specific phobias (Chap 4). In G. Andrews, D. Charney, P. J. Sirovatka, D. A. Regier, & V. A. A. P. A. Arlington (Eds.), *DSM V*. American Psychiatric Publishing (in press).
- [42] Essau, C. A. , Conradt, J. , & Petermann, F. (1999a). Frequency of panic attacks and panic disorder in adolescents. *Depression and Anxiety*, 9, 19 - 26.
- [43] Essau, C. A. , Conradt, J. , & Petermann, F. (1999b). Frequency and comorbidity of social phobia and social fears in adolescents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 831 - 843.
- [44] Essau, C. A. , Conradt, J. , & Petermann, F. (2000). Frequency, comorbidity, and psychosocial impairment of specific phobia in adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 29, 221 - 231.
- [45] Foa, E. B. , & Kozak, M. J. (1986). Emotional processing of fear: Exposure to corrective information. *Psychological Bulletin*, 90, 20 - 35.
- [46] Francis, G. , Last, C. G. , & Strauss, C. C. (1987). Expression of separation anxiety disorder: The roles of age and gender. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 18, 82 - 89.
- [47] Fredrikson, M. , Annas, P. , Fischer, H. , & Wik, G. (1996). Gender and age differences in the prevalence of specific fears and phobias. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 34, 33 - 39.
- [48] Fyer, A. J. , Mannuzza, S. , Chapman, T.

- F., Martin, L. L., & Klein, D. F. (1995). Specificity in familial aggregation of phobic disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 564–573.
- [49] Gregory, A. M., Caspi, A., Moffitt, T. E., Koenen, K., Eley, T. C., & Poulton, R. (2007). Juvenile mental health histories of adults with anxiety disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 301–308.
- [50] Hale, W. W., Raaijmakers, Q., Muris, P., van Hoof, A., & Meeus, W. (2008). Developmental trajectories of adolescent anxiety disorder symptoms: A 5-year prospective community study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 47, 556–564.
- [51] Hettema, J. M., Neale, M. C., & Kendler, K. S. (2001). A review and meta-analysis of the genetic epidemiology of anxiety disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158, 1568–1578.
- [52] Hettema, J. M., Prescott, C. A., Myers, J. M., Neale, M. C., & Kendler, K. S. (2005). The structure of genetic and environmental risk factors for anxiety disorders in men and women. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62, 182–189.
- [53] Kane, E. J., Braunstein, K., Ollendick, T. H., & Muris, P. (2014). Relations of anxiety sensitivity, control beliefs, and maternal over-control to fears in clinic-referred children with specific phobia. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 24 (7), 2127–2134. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-014-0014-5>
- [54] Karno, M., Golding, J. M., Burnam, M. A., Hough, R. I., Escobar, J. I., Wells, K. M., et al. (1989). Anxiety disorders among Mexican Americans and non-Hispanic Whites in Los Angeles. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 177, 202–209.
- [55] Kashani, J. H., & Orvaschel, H. (1988). Anxiety disorders in midadolescence: A community sample. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 145, 960–964.
- [56] Kawakami, N., Takeshima, T., Ono, Y., Uda, H., Hata, Y., Nakane, Y., et al. (2005). Twelve-month prevalence, severity, and treatment of common mental disorders in communities in Japan: Preliminary finding from the World Mental Health Japan Survey 2002–2003. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 59(4), 441–452.
- [57] Kearney, C. A., Albano, A. M., Eisen, A. R., Allan, W. D., & Barlow, D. H. (1997). The phenomenology of panic disorder in youngsters: An empirical study of a clinical sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 11 (1), 49–62.
- [58] Kendall, P. C., Safford, S., Flannery-Schroeder, E., & Webb, A. (2004). Child anxiety treatment: Outcomes in adolescence and impact on substance use and depression at 7.4-year follow-up. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 72, 276–287.
- [59] Kendler, K. S., & Prescott, C. A. (2006). *Genes, environment, and psychopathology: Understanding the causes of psychiatric and substance use disorders*. Guilford Press.
- [60] Kerns, C. M., Read, K. L., Klugman, J., & Kendall, P. C. (2013). Cognitive behavioral therapy for youth with social anxiety: Differential short and long-term treatment outcomes. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 27 (2), 210–215. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2013.01.009>
- [61] Kessler, R. C., Foster, C. L., Saunders, W. B., & Stang, P. E. (1995). Social consequences of psychiatric disorders, I: Educational attainment. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 1026–1032.
- [62] Kessler, R. C., Berglund, P., Demler, O., Jin, R., Merikangas, K. R., & Walters, E. E. (2005). Lifetime prevalence and age-of-onset distributions of DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62, 593–602.
- [63] Kessler, R. C., Chiu, W. T., Jin, R., Ruscio, A. M., Shear, K., & Walters, E. E. (2006). The epidemiology of panic attacks, panic disorder, and agoraphobia in the

- National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 63, 415 - 424.
- [64] Kessler, R. C., Petukhova, M., Sampson, N. A., Zaslavsky, A. M., & Wittchen, H. (2012). Twelve-month and lifetime prevalence and lifetime morbid risk of anxiety and mood disorders in the United States. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 21(3), 169 - 184. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mpr.1359>
- [65] Kim, S. J., Kim, B. N., Cho, S. C., Kim, J. W., Shin, M. S., Yoo, H. J., et al. (2010). The prevalence of specific phobia and associated co-morbid features in children and adolescents. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24(6), 629 - 634. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2010.04.004>
- [66] King, N. J. (1993). Simple and social phobias. In T. H. Ollendick & R. J. Prinz (Eds.), *Advances in clinical child psychology* (Vol. 15, pp. 305 - 341). Plenum Press.
- [67] Knappe, S., Klotsche, J., Heyde, F., Hiob, S., Siegert, J., Hoyer, J., et al. (2013). Test-retest reliability and sensitivity to change of the dimensional anxiety scales for DSM-5. *CNS Spectrums*, 19(03), 256 - 267. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1092852913000710>
- [68] Kossowsky, J., Pfaltz, M. C., Schneider, S., Taeymans, J., Locher, C., & Gaab, J. (2013). The separation anxiety hypothesis of panic disorder revisited: A meta-analysis. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 170(7), 768 - 781.
- [69] Last, C. G. (1989). Anxiety disorders of childhood or adolescence. In C. G. Last & M. Hersen (Eds.), *Handbook of child psychiatric diagnosis* (pp. 156 - 169). Wiley.
- [70] Last, C. G., & Perrin, S. (1993). Anxiety disorders in African-American and white children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 21(2), 153 - 164.
- [71] Last, C. G., Strauss, C. C., & Francis, G. (1987b). Comorbidity among childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 175, 726 - 730.
- [72] Last, C. G., Perrin, S., Hersen, M., & Kazdin, A. E. (1992). DSM-III-R anxiety disorders in children: Sociodemographic and clinical characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 1070 - 1076.
- [73] Last, C. G., Perrin, S., Hersen, M., & Kazdin, A. E. (1996). A prospective study of childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35, 1502 - 1510.
- [74] LeBeau, R. T., Glenn, D., Liao, B., Wittchen, H. U., Beesdo-baum, K., Ollendick, T., et al. (2010). Specific phobia: A review of DSM-IV specific phobia and preliminary recommendations for DSM-V. *Depression and Anxiety*, 27(2), 148 - 167. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20655>
- [75] Lebeau, R. T., Glenn, D. E., Hanover, L. N., Beesdo-Baum, K., Wittchen, H. U., & Craske, M. G. (2012). A dimensional approach to measuring anxiety for DSM-5. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 21(4), 258 - 272. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mpr.1369>
- [76] Livingston, R., Taylor, J. L., & Crawford, S. L. (1988). A study of somatic complaints and psychiatric diagnosis in children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27, 185 - 187.
- [77] March, J. S. (2012). *Multidimensional anxiety scale for children* (2nd ed.). (MASC 2)TM. MultiHealth Systems.
- [78] March, J. S., Parker, J. D. A., Sullivan, K., Stallings, P., & Conners, C. (1997). The Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children (MASC): Factor structure, reliability, and validity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 123, 554 - 565.
- [79] Marks, I. M. (1987). *Fears, phobias and rituals*. Oxford University Press.
- [80] Marmorstein, N. R., White, H. R., Loeber, R., & Stouthamer-Loeber, M. (2010).

- Anxiety as a predictor of age at first use of substances and progression to substance use problems among boys. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 38, 211 - 224.
- [81] Masi, G. , Favilla, L. , Mucci, M. , & Millipedei, S. (2000). Panic disorder in clinically referred children and adolescents. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 31, 139 - 151.
- [82] McGee, R. , Fehan, M. , Williams, S. , Partridge, F. , Silva, P. A. , & Kelly, J. (1990). DSM-III disorders in a large sample of adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29, 611 - 619.
- [83] McLean, C. P. , & Anderson, E. R. (2009). Brave men and timid women? A review of the gender differences in fear and anxiety. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29 (6), 496 - 505. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2009.05.003>
- [84] Menzies, R. G. , & Clarke, J. C. (1995). The etiology of phobias: A non-associative account. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 15, 23 - 48.
- [85] Merikangas, K. R. , He, J. P. , Burstein, M. , Swanson, S. A. , Avenevoli, S. , Cui, L. , et al. (2010). Lifetime prevalence of mental disorders in U. S. adolescents: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication-Adolescent Supplement (NCS -A). *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49 (10), 980 - 989. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2010.05.017>
- [86] Moreau, D. , & Follett, C. (1993). Panic disorder in children and adolescents. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 2, 581 - 602.
- [87] Muris, P. , Schmidt, H. , & Merckelbach, H. (1999). The structure of specific phobia symptoms among children and adolescents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 863 - 868.
- [88] Muris, P. , van der Heiden, S. , & Rassin, E. (2008). Disgust sensitivity and psychopathological symptoms in non-clinical children. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 39 (2), 133 - 146. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbtep.2007.02.001>
- [89] Na, H. R. , Kang, E. H. , Lee, J. H. , & Yu, B. H. (2011). The genetic basis of panic disorder. *Journal of Korean Medical Science*, 26 (6), 701. <https://doi.org/10.3346/jkms.2011.26.6.701>
- [90] Nelles, W. B. , & Barlow, D. H. (1988). Do children panic? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 8, 359 - 372.
- [91] Olatunji, B. O. (2006). Evaluative learning and emotional responding to fearful and disgusting stimuli in spider phobia. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 20, 858 - 876.
- [92] Olatunji, B. O. , & Deacon, B. (2008). Specificity of disgust sensitivity in the prediction of fear and disgust responding to a brief spider exposure. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 328 - 336.
- [93] Ollendick, T. H. , King, N. J. , & Muris, P. (2002). Fears and phobias in children: Phenomenology, epidemiology, and aetiology. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 7, 98 - 106.
- [94] Öst, L. -G. (1992). Blood and injection phobia: Background and cognitive, physiological, and behavioral variables. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 101, 68 - 74.
- [95] Paulus, F. W. , Backes, A. , Sander, C. S. , Weber, M. , & von Gontard, A. (2015). Anxiety disorders and behavioral inhibition in preschool children: A population-based study. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 46 (1), 150 - 157. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-014-0460-8>
- [96] Perna, G. , Caldirola, D. , Arancio, C. , & Bellodi, L. (1997). Panic attacks: A twin study. *Psychiatry Research*, 66 (1), 69 - 71. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0165-1781\(97\)85177-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0165-1781(97)85177-3)
- [97] Pine, D. S. , Cohen, P. , & Brook, J.

- (2001). Adolescent fears as predictors of depression. *Biological Psychiatry*, 50, 721 - 724.
- [98] Piqueras, J. A., Olivares, J., & López-Pina, J. A. (2008). A new proposal for the subtypes of social phobia in a sample of Spanish adolescents. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 67 - 77.
- [99] Roberts, R. E., Ramsay, C., & Yun Xing, R. (2007). Rates of DSM-IV psychiatric disorders among adolescents in a large metropolitan area. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 41, 959 - 967.
- [100] Rozin, P., Haidt, J., & McCauley, C. R. (2000). Disgust. In M. Lewis & J. M. Haviland (Eds.), *Handbook of emotions* (pp. 637 - 653). Guilford.
- [101] Ruscio, A. M., Brown, T. A., Chiu, W. T., Sareen, J., Stein, M. B., & Kessler, R. C. (2008). Social Fears and Social Phobia in the United States: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Psychological Medicine*, 38(1), 15 - 28.
- [102] Schneier, F. R., Johnson, J., Hornig, C. D., Liebowitz, M. R., & Weissman, M. M. (1992). Social phobia: Comorbidity and morbidity in an epidemiologic sample. *Archives of general psychiatry*, 49(4), 282 - 288.
- [103] Schniering, C. A., Hudson, J. L., & Rapee, R. M. (2000). Issues in the diagnosis and assessment of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 20, 453 - 478.
- [104] Silverman, W. K., & Albano, A. M. (1996). *The anxiety disorders interview schedule for children for DSM-IV (child and parent versions)*. Psychological Corporation.
- [105] Silverman, W. K., & Rabian, B. (1993). Simple phobias. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 2, 603 - 622.
- [106] Silverman, W. K., Kurtines, W. M., Ginsburg, G. S., Weems, C. R., Rabian, B., & Serafini, L. T. (1999). Contingency management, self-control, and education support in the treatment of childhood phobic disorders: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 675 - 687.
- [107] Stein, D. J., Lim, C. C. W., Roest, A. M., de Jonge, P., Aguilar-Gaxiola, S., & Al-Hamzawi, A. (2017). The cross-national epidemiology of social anxiety disorder: Data from the World Mental Health Survey Initiative. *BMC Medicine*, 15(143), 1 - 12.
- [108] Stevenson, J., Batten, N., & Cherner, M. (1992). Fears and fearfulness in children and adolescents: A genetic analysis of twin data. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 33, 977 - 985.
- [109] Stinson, F. S., Dawson, D. A., Chou, S. P., Smith, S., Goldstein, R. B., Ruan, W. J., et al. (2007). The epidemiology of DSM-IV specific phobia in the USA: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *Psychological Medicine*, 37, 1047 - 1059.
- [110] Strauss, C. C., & Last, C. G. (1993). Social and simple phobias in children. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 7, 141 - 152.
- [111] Telch, M. J. (1987). *The panic appraisal inventory*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Texas.
- [112] Van Houtem, C. M. H. H., Laine, M. L., Boomsma, D. I., Ligthart, L., van Wijk, A. J., & De Jongh, A. (2013). A review and meta-analysis of the heritability of specific phobia subtypes and corresponding fears. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 27(4), 379 - 388. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2013.04.007>
- [113] Van Roy, B., Kristensen, H., Groholt, B., & Clench-Aas, J. (2009). Prevalence and characteristics of significant social anxiety in children aged 8 - 13 years: A Norwegian cross-sectional population study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 44, 407 - 415.

- [114] Verhulst, F. C., van der Ende, J., Ferdinand, R. F., & Kasius, M. C. (1997). The prevalence of DSM-III-R diagnoses in a national sample of Dutch adolescents. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 54, 329 - 336.
- [115] Waite, P., & Creswell, C. (2014). Children and adolescents referred for treatment of anxiety disorders: Differences in clinical characteristics. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 167(100), 326 - 332. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2014.06.028>
- [116] Wardenaar, K. J., Lim, C. C. W., Al-Hamzawi, A. O., Alonso, J., Andrade, L. H., Benjet, C., et al. (2017). The cross-national epidemiology of specific phobia in the World Mental Health Surveys. *Psychological Medicine*, 47(10), 1744 - 1760.
- [117] Watson, D. (2005). Rethinking the mood and anxiety disorders: A quantitative hierarchical model for DSM-5. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114, 522 - 536.
- [118] Wittchen, H.-U., Nelson, C. B., & Lachner, G. (1998a). Prevalence of mental disorders and psychosocial impairments in adolescents and young adults. *Psychological Medicine*, 28, 109 - 126.
- [119] Wittchen, H.-U., Reed, V., & Kessler, R. C. (1998b). The relationship of agoraphobia and panic disorder in a community sample of adolescents and young adults. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55, 1017 - 1024.
- [120] Wittchen, H. U., Lieb, R., Schuster, P., & Oldehinkel, A. J. (1999). When is onset? Investigations into early developmental stages of anxiety and depressive disorders. In J. L. Rappaport (Ed.), *Childhood onset of "adult" psychopathology: Clinical and research advances* (pp. 259 - 302). American Psychiatric Press.
- [121] Wittchen, H.-U., Lecrubier, Y., Beesdo, K., & Nocon, A. (2003). Relationships among anxiety disorders: Patterns and implications. In D. J. Nutt & J. C. Ballenger (Eds.), *Anxiety disorders* (pp. 23 - 37). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- [122] Wittchen, H.-U., Nocon, A., Beesdo, K., Pine, D. S., Hofler, S., Lieb, R., & Gloster, A. T. (2008). Agoraphobia and panic: Prospective-longitudinal relations suggest a rethinking of diagnostic concepts. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 77, 147 - 157.
- [123] Wittchen, H.-U., Beesdo, K., & Gloster, A. T. (2009). The position of anxiety disorders in structural models of mental disorders. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 32(3), 465 - 481.
- [124] Woody, S. R., McLean, C., & Klassen, T. (2005). Disgust as a motivator of avoidance of spiders. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 19, 461 - 475.
- [125] Xu, Y., Schneier, F., Heimberg, R. G., Prncisvalle, K., Liebowitz, M. R., Wang, S., et al. (2012). Gender differences in social anxiety disorder: Results from the national epidemiologic sample on alcohol and related conditions. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(1), 12 - 19.

第3章 鉴别诊断问题：广泛性焦虑障碍、 强迫症和创伤后应激障碍

- [1] Aktar, E., Nikolic, M., & Bögels, S. M. (2017). Environmental transmission of generalized anxiety disorder from parents to children: Worries, experiential avoidance, and intolerance of uncertainty. *Dialogues of Clinical Neuroscience*, 19(2), 137 - 147.
- [2] Alisic, E., Zalta, A. K., Van Wesel, F., Larsen, S. E., Hafstad, G. S., Hassanpour, K., & Smid, G. E. (2014). Rates of post-traumatic stress disorder in trauma-exposed children and adolescents: Meta-analysis. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 204(5), 335 - 340.
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). Author.
- [4] Anholt, G. E., Aderka, I. M., Van Balkom, A. J. L. M., Smit, J. H., Schruers, K., Van Der Wee, N. J. A., et al. (2014). Age of onset in obsessive-compulsive disorder: Admixture analysis with a large sample. *Psychological Medicine*, 44(1), 185 - 194.
- [5] Bailey, B. N., Delaney-Black, V., Hannigan, J. H., Ager, J., Sokol, R. J., & Covington, C. Y. (2005). Somatic complaints in children and community violence exposure. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics*, 26(5), 341 - 348.
- [6] Balázs, J., Miklósi, M., Keresztény, Á., Hoven, C. W., Carli, V., Wasserman, C., et al. (2013). Adolescent subthreshold-depression and anxiety: Psychopathology, functional impairment and increased suicide risk. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 54(6), 670 - 677.
- [7] Barrett, P. M., & Healy, L. (2003). An examination of the cognitive processes involved in childhood obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 41, 285 - 299.
- [8] Barzilay, R., Patrick, A., Calkins, M. E., Moore, T. M., Gur, R. C., & Gur, R. E. (2019). Association between early-life trauma and obsessive-compulsive symptoms in community youth. *Depression & Anxiety*, 36(7), 586 - 595.
- [9] Beesdo, K., Knappe, S., & Pine, D. S. (2009). Anxiety and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Developmental issues and implications for DSM-V. *Psychiatric Clinics*, 32(3), 483 - 524.
- [10] Beesdo, K., Pine, D. S., Lieb, R., & Wittchen, H. U. (2010). Incidence and risk patterns of anxiety and depressive disorders and categorization of generalized anxiety disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 67(1), 47 - 57.
- [11] Birmaher, B., Brent, D. A., Chiappetta, L., Bridge, J., Monga, S., & Baugher, M. (1999). Psychometric properties of the Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED): A replication study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38(10), 1230 - 1236.
- [12] Borkovec, T. D., Robinson, E., Pruzinsky, T., & DePree, J. A. (1983). Preliminary exploration of worry: Some characteristics and processes. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 21(1), 9 - 16.
- [13] Borkovec, T. D., Alcaine, O., & Behar, E. W. E. L. Y. N. (2004). Avoidance theory of worry and generalized anxiety disorder.

- Generalized anxiety disorder: Advances in research and practice.*
- [14] Boksztzanin, A. (2007). PTSD symptoms in children and adolescents 28 months after a flood: Age and gender differences. *Journal of Traumatic Stress: Official Publication of The International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies*, 20(3), 347 – 351.
- [15] Boksztzanin, A. (2008). Parental support, family conflict, and overprotectiveness: Predicting PTSD symptom levels of adolescents 28 months after a natural disaster. *Anxiety, Stress, & Coping*, 21(4), 325 – 335.
- [16] Brakoulis, V., & Starcevic, V. (2011). The characterization of beliefs in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 82(2), 151 – 161.
- [17] Burstein, M., Beesdo-Baum, K., He, J. P., & Merikangas, K. R. (2014). Threshold and subthreshold generalized anxiety disorder among US adolescents: Prevalence, sociodemographic, and clinical characteristics. *Psychological Medicine*, 44(11), 2351 – 2362.
- [18] Campo, J. V., Jansen-McWilliams, L., Comer, D. M., & Kelleher, K. J. (1999). Somatization in pediatric primary care: Association with psychopathology, functional impairment, and use of services. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38(9), 1093 – 1101.
- [19] Carleton, R. N. (2016). Into the unknown: A review and synthesis of contemporary models involving uncertainty. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 39, 30 – 43.
- [20] Caspi, A., & Moffitt, T. E. (2018). All for one and one for all: Mental disorders in one dimension. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 175(9), 831 – 844.
- [21] Chabane, N., Delorme, R., Millet, B., Mouren, M. C., Leboyer, M., & Pauls, D. (2005). Early-onset obsessive-compulsive disorder: A subgroup with a specific clinical and familial pattern? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 46(8), 881 – 887.
- [22] Choudhury, M. S., Pimentel, S. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2003). Childhood anxiety disorders: Parent-child (dis) agreement using a structured interview for the DSM-IV. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42(8), 957 – 964.
- [23] Cole, J. L., & Warman, D. M. (2019). An examination of continuum beliefs versus biogenetic beliefs in reducing stigma toward violent intrusive thoughts in OCD. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 23, 100478.
- [24] Coles, M. E., Mennin, D. S., & Heimberg, R. G. (2001). Distinguishing obsessive features and worries: The role of thought-action fusion. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 39(8), 947 – 959.
- [25] Comer, J. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2004). A symptom-level examination of parent-child agreement in the diagnosis of anxious youths. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(7), 878 – 886.
- [26] Comer, J. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2007). Terrorism: The psychological impact on youth. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 14(3), 179 – 212.
- [27] Comer, J. S., Kendall, P. C., Franklin, M. E., Hudson, J. L., & Pimentel, S. S. (2004). Obsessing/worrying about the overlap between obsessive-compulsive disorder and generalized anxiety disorder in youth. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 24(6), 663 – 683.
- [28] Costello, E. J., & Angold, A. (1995). Epidemiology. In J. S. March (Ed.), *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 109 – 124). Guilford.
- [29] Creswell, C., Waite, P., & Hudson, J. (2020). Practitioner Review: Anxiety disorders in children and young people—assessment and treatment. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 61(6), 628 – 643.
- [30] Crawley, S. A., Caporino, N. E., Birmaher, B., Ginsburg, G., Piacentini, J., Albano, A. M., et al. (2014). Somatic complaints in anxious youth. *Child Psychiatry &*

- Human Development*, 45(4), 398 - 407.
- [31] Cummings, C., Caporino, N., & Kendall, P. C. (2014). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in children and adolescents: 20 years after. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140, 816 - 845.
- [32] De Los Reyes, A. (2011). Introduction to the special section: More than measurement error: Discovering meaning behind informant discrepancies in clinical assessments of children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 40, 1 - 9.
- [33] De Los Reyes, A., & Kazdin, A. E. (2005). Informant discrepancies in the assessment of childhood psychopathology: A critical review, theoretical framework, and recommendations for further study. *Psychological Bulletin*, 131(4), 483.
- [34] de Silva, P., & Marks, M. (1999). The role of traumatic experiences in the genesis of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37(10), 941 - 951.
- [35] de Silva, P., & Marks, M. (2001). Traumatic experiences, post-traumatic stress disorder and obsessive-compulsive disorder. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 13(3), 172 - 180.
- [36] Donovan, C. L., Holmes, M. C., & Farrell, L. J. (2016). Investigation of the cognitive variables associated with worry in children with generalised anxiety disorder and their parents. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 192, 1 - 7.
- [37] Douglass, H. M., Moffitt, T. E., Dar, R., McGee, R. O. B., & Silva, P. (1995). Obsessive-compulsive disorder in a birth cohort of 18-year-olds: Prevalence and predictors. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34(11), 1424 - 1431.
- [38] Drabick, D. A. (2009). Can a developmental psychopathology perspective facilitate a paradigm shift toward a mixed categorical-dimensional classification system? *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 16(1), 41 - 49.
- [39] Ehlers, A., Hackmann, A., & Michael, T. (2004). Intrusive re-experiencing in post-traumatic stress disorder: Phenomenology, theory, and therapy. *Memory*, 12(4), 403 - 415.
- [40] Eisen, A. R., & Engler, L. B. (1995). Chronic anxiety. *Clinical handbook of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents*, 223 - 250.
- [41] Elwood, L. S., Hahn, K. S., Olatunji, B. O., & Williams, N. L. (2009). Cognitive vulnerabilities to the development of PTSD: A review of four vulnerabilities and the proposal of an integrative vulnerability model. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29(1), 87 - 100.
- [42] Escobar, J. I., Canino, G., Rubio-Stipe, M., & Bravo, M. (1992). Somatic symptoms after a natural disaster: A prospective study. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 965 - 967.
- [43] Farrell, L., & Barrett, P. (2006). Obsessive-compulsive disorder across developmental trajectory: Cognitive processing of threat in children, adolescents and adults. *British Journal of Psychology*, 97, 95 - 114.
- [44] Fleischer, N., Crane, M., & Kendall, P. (2020). Assessment of childhood anxiety. In *Assessment of childhood disorders*. Guilford Publications.
- [45] Floyd, M., Garfield, A., & LaSota, M. T. (2005). Anxiety sensitivity and worry. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 38(5), 1223 - 1229.
- [46] Foa, E. B., Kozak, M. J., Goodman, W. K., Hollander, E., Jenike, M. A., & Rasmussen, S. (1995). DSM-IV field trial: Obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 90 - 96.
- [47] Foa, E. B., Coles, M., Huppert, J. D., Pasupuleti, R. V., Franklin, M. E., & March, J. (2010). Development and validation of a child version of the obsessive compulsive inventory. *Behavior Therapy*, 41(1), 121 - 132.
- [48] Furr, J., Comer, J., Edmunds, J., & Ken-

- dall, P. C. (2010). Disasters and youth: A meta-analytic examination of posttraumatic stress. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 78, 765–780.
- [49] Geller, D. A. (2006). Obsessive-compulsive and spectrum disorders in children and adolescents. *Psychiatric Clinics*, 29 (2), 353–370.
- [50] Geller, D., Biederman, J., Jones, J., Park, K., Schwartz, S., Shapiro, S., & Coffey, B. (1998). Is juvenile obsessive-compulsive disorder a developmental subtype of the disorder? A review of the pediatric literature. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37(4), 420–427.
- [51] Gillett, C. B., Bilek, E. L., Hanna, G. L., & Fitzgerald, K. D. (2018). Intolerance of uncertainty in youth with obsessive-compulsive disorder and generalized anxiety disorder: A transdiagnostic construct with implications for phenomenology and treatment. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 60, 100–108.
- [52] Ginsburg, G. S., Riddle, M. A., & Davies, M. (2006). Somatic symptoms in children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45 (10), 1179–1187.
- [53] Ginsburg, G. S., Becker-Haimes, E. M., Keeton, C., Kendall, P. C., Iyengar, S., Sakolsky, D., et al. (2018). Results from the child/adolescent anxiety multimodal extended long-term study (CAMELS): Primary anxiety outcomes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(7), 471–480.
- [54] Gobble, R., Swenny, C., & Fishbein, M. (2004). The impact of the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks and aftermath on the incidence of recurrent abdominal pain syndrome in children. *Clinical Pediatrics*, 43 (3), 275–277.
- [55] Goodman, W. K., Price, L. H., Rasmussen, S. A., Riddle, M. A., & Rapoport, J. L. (1991). *Children's Yale-Brown obsessive compulsive scale (CY-BOCS)*. Department of Psychiatry, Yale University School of Medicine.
- [56] Goodwin, G. M. (2015). The overlap between anxiety, depression, and obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 17(3), 249.
- [57] Goldstein, A. J., & Chambless, D. L. (1978). A reanalysis of agoraphobia. Behavior therapy.
- [58] Hanna, G. L. (1995). Demographic and clinical features of obsessive-compulsive disorder in children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34(1), 19–27.
- [59] Hearn, C. S., Donovan, C. L., Spence, S. H., March, S., & Holmes, M. C. (2017). What's the worry with social anxiety? Comparing cognitive processes in children with generalized anxiety disorder and social anxiety disorder. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 48(5), 786–795.
- [60] Hensley, L., & Varela, R. E. (2008). PTSD symptoms and somatic complaints following Hurricane Katrina: The roles of trait anxiety and anxiety sensitivity. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 37, 542–552.
- [61] Hofflich, S. A., Hughes, A. A., & Kendall, P. C. (2006). Somatic complaints and childhood anxiety disorders. *International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology*, 6(2), 229–242.
- [62] Hong, R. Y. (2007). Worry and rumination: Differential associations with anxious and depressive symptoms and coping behavior. *Behaviour research and therapy*, 45(2), 277–290.
- [63] Hughes, A. A., Hedtke, K. A., & Kendall, P. C. (2008). Family functioning in families of children with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22 (2), 325.
- [64] Hudson, J. L., & Rapee, R. M. (2004). From anxious temperament to disorder: An

- etiological model. In R. G. Heimberg, C. L. Turk, & D. S. Mennin (Eds.), *Generalized anxiety disorder: Advances in research and practice* (pp. 51–74). Guilford.
- [65] Huppert, J. D., Moser, J. S., Gershuny, B. S., Riggs, D. S., Spokas, M., Filip, J., et al. (2005). The relationship between obsessive-compulsive and posttraumatic stress symptoms in clinical and non-clinical samples. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 19(1), 127–136.
- [66] Ivarsson, T., & Valderhaug, R. (2006). Symptom patterns in children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD). *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 44(8), 1105–1116.
- [67] Janowitz, D., Grabe, H. J., Ruhrmann, S., Ettelt, S., Buhtz, F., Hochrein, A., et al. (2009). Early onset of obsessive-compulsive disorder and associated comorbidity. *Depression and Anxiety*, 26(11), 1012–1017.
- [68] Jensen, P. S., & Mrazek, D. A. (2006). Research and Clinical Perspectives in Defining and Assessing Mental Disorders in Children and Adolescents. In P. S. Jensen, P. Knapp, & D. A. Mrazek, *Toward a new diagnostic system for child psychopathology: Moving beyond the DSM* (pp. 11–37). Guilford Press.
- [69] Kagan, E., Frank, H., & Kendall, P. C. (2018). Accommodation in youths' mental health: Evidence and issues. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 27, 227–232.
- [70] Kendall, P. C., Suveg, C., & Kingery, J. N. (2006). Facilitating the dissemination and application of cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxiety in youth. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 20(3), 243–245.
- [71] Kendall, P. C., Brady, E. U., & Verduin, T. L. (2001). Comorbidity in childhood anxiety disorders and treatment outcome. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40(7), 787–794.
- [72] Kendall, P. C., Compton, S. N., Walkup, J. T., Birmaher, B., Albano, A. M., Sherrill, J., et al. (2010). Clinical characteristics of anxiety disordered youth. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24(3), 360–365.
- [73] Kendall, P. C., Norris, L., Rabner, J., Crane, M., & Rifkin, L. (2020). Intolerance of uncertainty and parental accommodation: Promising targets for personalized intervention for youth anxiety. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 22, 1–8.
- [74] Kılıç, E. Z., Kılıç, C., & Yılmaz, S. (2008). Is anxiety sensitivity a predictor of PTSD in children and adolescents?. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 65(1), 81–86.
- [75] Knapp, A. A., Blumenthal, H., Mischel, E. R., Badour, C. L., & Leen-Feldner, E. W. (2016). Anxiety sensitivity and its factors in relation to generalized anxiety disorder among adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 44(2), 233–244.
- [76] Krebs, G., & Heyman, I. (2015). Obsessive-compulsive disorder in children and adolescents. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 100(5), 495–499.
- [77] Lafleur, D. L., Petty, C., Mancuso, E., McCarthy, K., Biederman, J., Faro, A., et al. (2011). Traumatic events and obsessive compulsive disorder in children and adolescents: Is there a link? *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 25, 513–519.
- [78] Langlois, F., Freeston, M. H., & Ladouceur, R. (2000a). Differences and similarities between obsessive intrusive thoughts and worry in a non-clinical population: Study 1. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38(2), 157–173.
- [79] Langlois, F., Freeston, M. H., & Ladouceur, R. (2000b). Differences and similarities between obsessive intrusive thoughts and worry in a non-clinical population: Study 2. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38(2), 175–189.
- [80] Last, C. G., Hersen, M., Kazdin, A., Orvaschel, H., & Perrin, S. (1991). Anxiety disorders in children and their families. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48(10), 928–

- 934.
- [81] Last, C. G. , Perrin, S. , Hersen, M. , & Kazdin, A. E. (1992). DSM-III-R anxiety disorders in children: Sociodemographic and clinical characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 1070 - 1070.
- [82] Lavigne, J. V. , Gibbons, R. D. , Christoffel, K. K. , Arend, R. , Rosenbaum, D. , Binns, H. , et al. (1996). Prevalence rates and correlates of psychiatric disorders among preschool children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35(2), 204 - 214.
- [83] Levey, D. F. , Gelernter, J. , Polimanti, R. , Zhou, H. , Cheng, Z. , Asian, M. , et al. (2020). Reproducible genetic risk loci for anxiety: Results from ~200,000 participants in the million veteran program. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 177(3), 223 - 232.
- [84] Libby, S. , Reynolds, S. , Derisley, J. , & Clark, S. (2004). Cognitive appraisals in young people with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45(6), 1076 - 1084.
- [85] Lipinski, J. F. , Jr. , & Pope, H. G. , Jr. (1994). Do “flashbacks” represent obsessional imagery? *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 35(4), 245 - 247.
- [86] Maser, J. D. , Norman, S. B. , Zisook, S. , Overall, I. P. , Stein, M. B. , Schettler, P. J. , & Judd, L. L. (2009). Psychiatric nosology is ready for a paradigm shift in DSM-V. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 16(1), 24 - 40.
- [87] March, J. S. , Parker, J. D. , Sullivan, K. , Stallings, P. , & Conners, C. K. (1997). The Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children (MASC): factor structure, reliability, and validity. *Journal of the American academy of child & adolescent psychiatry*, 36(4), 554 - 565.
- [88] McEvoy, P. M. , Watson, H. , Watkins, E. R. , & Nathan, P. (2013). The relationship between worry, rumination, and comorbidity: Evidence for repetitive negative thinking as a transdiagnostic construct. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 151(1), 313 - 320.
- [89] McLaughlin, K. A. , Koenen, K. C. , Hill, E. D. , Petukhova, M. , Sampson, N. A. , Zaslavsky, A. M. , & Kessler, R. C. (2013). Trauma exposure and posttraumatic stress disorder in a national sample of adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 52(8), 815 - 830.
- [90] McNally, R. J. , English, G. E. , & Lipke, H. J. (1993). Assessment of intrusive cognition in PTSD: Use of the modified Stroop paradigm. *Journal of Traumatic stress*, 6(1), 33 - 41.
- [91] Merikangas, K. R. , He, J. P. , Burstein, M. , Swanson, S. A. , Avenevoli, S. , Cui, L. , et al. (2010). Lifetime prevalence of mental disorders in US adolescents: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication-Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49(10), 980 - 989.
- [92] Michael, T. , Halligan, S. L. , Clark, D. M. , & Ehlers, A. (2007). Rumination in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Depression and Anxiety*, 24(5), 307 - 317.
- [93] Muris, P. , Merckelbach, H. , Gadet, B. , & Moulart, V. (2000). Fears, worries, and scary dreams in 4-to 12-year-old children: Their content, developmental pattern, and origins. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 29(1), 43 - 52.
- [94] Muris, P. , Roelofs, J. , Meesters, C. , & Boomsma, P. (2004). Rumination and worry in nonclinical adolescents. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 28(4), 539 - 554.
- [95] Nader, K. , Kriegler, J. A. , Blake, D. D. , Pynoos, R. S. , Newman, E. , & Weather, F. W. (1996). *Clinician administered PTSD scale, child and adolescent version* (p. 156). National Center for PTSD.

- [96] Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (1991). Responses to depression and their effects on the duration of depressive episodes. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 100(4), 569.
- [97] Ollendick, T. H., & King, N. J. (1998). Empirically supported treatments for children with phobic and anxiety disorders: Current status. *Journal of clinical child psychology*, 27(2), 156 - 167.
- [98] Palitz, S. A., Rifkin, L. S., Norris, L. A., Knepley, M., Fleischer, N. J., Steinberg, L., & Kendall, P. C. (2019). But what will the results be?: Learning to tolerate uncertainty is associated with treatment-produced gains. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 68, 102146.
- [99] Panganiban, M., Yeow, M., Zugibe, K., & Geisler, S. L. (2019). Recognizing, diagnosing, and treating pediatric generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of PAs*, 32(2), 17 - 21.
- [100] Pine, D. S. (1997). Childhood anxiety disorders. *Current Opinion in Pediatrics*, 9, 329 - 338.
- [101] Read, K. L., Comer, J. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2013). The Intolerance of Uncertainty Scale for Children (IUSC): Discriminating principal anxiety diagnoses and severity. *Psychological Assessment*, 25(3), 722 - 729.
- [102] Reiss, S., & McNally, R. J. (1985). Expectancy model of fear. In S. Reiss & R. Bootzin (Eds.), *Theoretical issues in behavior therapy* (pp. 107 - 121). Academic.
- [103] Runyon, M. K., Deblinger, E., & Steer, R. A. (2013). PTSD symptom cluster profiles of youth who have experienced sexual or physical abuse. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 28(1), 84 - 90.
- [104] Salkovskis, P. M. (1985). Obsessional-compulsive problems: A cognitive-behavioural analysis. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 23(5), 571 - 583.
- [105] Salkovskis, P. M. (1989). Cognitive-behavioural factors and the persistence of intrusive thoughts in obsessional problems. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 27(6), 677 - 682.
- [106] Salkovskis, P. M. (1996). Cognitive-behavioral approaches to the understanding of obsessional problems. In *Current controversies in the anxiety disorders* (pp. 103 - 133). Guilford Press.
- [107] Salloum, A., Johnco, C., Smyth, K. M., Murphy, T. K., & Storch, E. A. (2018). Co-occurring posttraumatic stress disorder and depression among young children. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 49(3), 452 - 459.
- [108] Schmidt, N. B., Keough, M. E., Mitchell, M. A., Reynolds, E. K., MacPherson, L., Zvolensky, M. J., & Lejuez, C. W. (2010). Anxiety sensitivity: Prospective prediction of anxiety among early adolescents. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24(5), 503 - 508.
- [109] Selles, R. R., Storch, E. A., & Lewin, A. B. (2014). Variations in symptom prevalence and clinical correlates in younger versus older youth with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 45(6), 666 - 674.
- [110] Shafran, R., Thordarson, D. S., & Rachman, S. (1996). Thought-action fusion in obsessive compulsive disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 10(5), 379 - 391.
- [111] Sheynin, J., Duval, E. R., King, A. P., Angstadt, M., Phan, K. L., Stein, M., ... & Liberzon, I. (2018). Resting-state functional connectivity is associated with treatment outcome in PTSD patients. In *Society for Neuroscience Annual Meeting* (Vol. 505).
- [112] Silverman, W. K., La Greca, A. M., & Wasserstein, S. (1995). What do children worry about? Worries and their relation to anxiety. *Child Development*, 66(3), 671 - 686.
- [113] Silk, J. S., Nath, S. R., Siegel, L. R., & Kendall, P. C. (2000). Conceptualizing

- mental disorders in children: Where have we been and where are we going?. *Development and Psychopathology*, 12(4), 713 – 735.
- [114] Speckens, A. E. , Hackmann, A. , Ehlers, A. , & Cuthbert, B. (2007). Imagery special issue: Intrusive images and memories of earlier adverse events in patients with obsessive compulsive disorder. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 38(4), 411 – 422.
- [115] Spence, S. H. (1998). A measure of anxiety symptoms among children. *Behaviour research and therapy*, 36(5), 545 – 566.
- [116] Starcevic, V. , & Berle, D. (2006). Cognitive specificity of anxiety disorders: A review of selected key constructs. *Depression and Anxiety*, 23(2), 51 – 61.
- [117] Steinberg, A. M. , Brymer, M. J. , Kim, S. , Briggs, E. C. , Ippen, C. G. , Ostrowski, S. A. , et al. (2013). Psychometric properties of the UCLA PTSD reaction index: Part I. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 26(1), 1 – 9.
- [118] Stewart, S. E. , Hu, Y. P. , Leung, A. , Chan, E. , Hezel, D. M. , Lin, S. Y. , et al. (2017). A multisite study of family functioning impairment in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 56(3), 241 – 249.
- [119] Stewart, S. E. , Geller, D. A. , Jenike, M. , Pauls, D. , Shaw, D. , Mullin, B. , & Faraone, S. V. (2004). Long-term outcome of pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: a meta-analysis and qualitative review of the literature. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 110(1), 4 – 13.
- [120] Storch, E. A. , Lack, C. W. , Merlo, L. J. , Geffken, G. R. , Jacob, M. L. , Murphy, T. K. , & Goodman, W. K. (2007). Clinical features of children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder and hoarding symptoms. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 48(4), 313 – 318.
- [121] Storch, E. A. , Merlo, L. J. , Keeley, M. L. , Grabill, K. , Milsom, V. A. , Geffken, G. R. , et al. (2008a). Somatic symptoms in children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder: Associations with clinical characteristics and cognitive-behavioral therapy response. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 36(3), 283 – 297.
- [122] Storch, E. A. , Murphy, T. K. , Lack, C. W. , Geffken, G. R. , Jacob, M. L. , & Goodman, W. K. (2008b). Sleep-related problems in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22(5), 877 – 885.
- [123] Tiwari, S. , Podell, J. C. , Martin, E. D. , Mychailyszyn, M. P. , Furr, J. M. , & Kendall, P. C. (2008). Experiential avoidance in the parenting of anxious youth: Theory, research, and future directions. *Cognition and Emotion*, 22(3), 480 – 496.
- [124] Turner, S. M. , Beidel, D. C. , & Stanley, M. A. (1992). Are obsessional thoughts and worry different cognitive phenomena? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 12(2), 257 – 270.
- [125] Verduin, T. L. , & Kendall, P. C. (2008). Peer perceptions and liking of children with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36(4), 459 – 469.
- [126] Viana, A. G. , Hanna, A. E. , Woodward, E. C. , Raines, E. M. , Paulus, D. J. , Berez, E. C. , & Zvolensky, M. J. (2018). Emotional clarity, anxiety sensitivity, and PTSD symptoms among trauma-exposed inpatient adolescents. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 49(1), 146 – 154.
- [127] Villabø, M. A. , Gere, M. K. , Torgersen, S. , March, J. S. , & Kendall, P. C. (2012). Diagnostic efficiency of the child and parent versions of the Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children (MASC). *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 41, 75 – 85.
- [128] Voltas, N. , Hernández-Martínez, C. , Arija, V. , & Canals, J. (2017). The natural course of anxiety symptoms in early adoles-

- cence; Factors related to persistence. *Anxiety, Stress, & Coping*, 30(6), 671 – 686.
- [129] Walkup, J. T. , Albano, A. M. , Piacentini, J. , Birmaher, B. , Compton, S. N. , Sherrill, J. T. , et al. (2008). Cognitive behavioral therapy, sertraline, or a combination in childhood anxiety. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 359 (26), 2753 – 2766.
- [130] Wells, A. , & Papageorgiou, C. (1998). Relationships between worry, obsessive-compulsive symptoms and meta-cognitive beliefs. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 36 (9), 899 – 913.
- [131] Wright, K. D. , Lebell, M. A. A. , & Carleton, R. N. (2016). Intolerance of uncertainty, anxiety sensitivity, health anxiety, and anxiety disorder symptoms in youth. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 41 , 35 – 42.
- [132] Zohar, A. H. , Pauls, D. L. , Ratzoni, G. , Apter, A. , Dycian, A. , Binder, M. , et al. (1997). Obsessive-compulsive disorder with and without tics in an epidemiological sample of adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154(2), 274 – 276.

第4章 恐惧症和全面性焦虑障碍的认知行为模型

- [1] Abramowitz, J. S., Whiteside, S. P., & Deacon, B. J. (2005). The effectiveness of treatment for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: A meta-analysis. *Behavior Therapy*, 36, 55-63.
- [2] Barrett, P. M., Rapee, R. M., Dadds, M. M., & Ryan, S. M. (1996). Family enhancement of cognitive style in anxious and aggressive children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 24, 187-199.
- [3] Bear, H. A., Edbrooke-Childs, J., Norton, S., Krause, K. R., & Wolpert, M. (2020). Systematic review and meta-analysis: Outcomes of routine specialist mental health care for young people with depression and/or anxiety. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59, 810-841.
- [4] Beck, A. T. (1976). *Cognitive therapy and the emotional disorders*. International Universities Press.
- [5] Beck, R., & Perkins, S. T. (2001). Cognitive content-specificity for anxiety and depression: A meta-analysis. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 25, 651-663.
- [6] Beck, A. T., Emery, G., & Greenberg, R. K. (1985). *Anxiety disorders and phobias: A cognitive perspective*. Basic Books.
- [7] Beidel, D. C., & Turner, S. M. (2007). *Shy children, phobic adults: nature and treatment of social anxiety disorder* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association.
- [8] Bennett-Levy, J., Butler, G., Fennell, M., Hackmann, A., Mueller, M., & Westbrook, D. (2004). *Oxford guide to behavioural experiments in cognitive therapy*. Oxford University Press.
- [9] Bogels, S. M., & Zigterman, D. (2000). Dysfunctional cognitions in children with social phobia, separation anxiety disorder, and generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 28, 205-211.
- [10] Bogels, S. M., Snieder, N., & Kindt, M. (2003). Specificity of dysfunctional thinking in children with symptoms of social anxiety, separation anxiety, and generalized anxiety. *Behaviour Change*, 20, 160-169.
- [11] Borkovec, T. D., Alcaine, O., & Behar, E. (2004). Avoidance theory of worry and generalized anxiety disorder. In R. G. Heimberg, C. L. Turk, & D. S. Mennin (Eds.), *Generalized anxiety disorder: Advances in research and practice* (pp. 77-108). Guilford.
- [12] Bouton, M. E., Mineka, S., & Barlow, D. H. (2001). A modern learning theory perspective on the etiology of panic disorder. *Psychological Review*, 108, 4-32.
- [13] Chambless, D. L., & Ollendick, T. H. (2001). Empirically supported psychological interventions: Controversies and evidence. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 52, 685-716.
- [14] Chorpita, B. F., Albano, A. M., & Barlow, D. H. (1996). Cognitive processing in children: Relation to anxiety and family influences. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 25, 170-176.
- [15] Chorpita, B. F., Yim, L., Moffitt, C., Umemoto, L. A., & Francis, S. E. (2000). Assessment of symptoms of DSM-IV anxiety and depression in children: A revised child anxiety and depression scale. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38, 835-855.
- [16] Clark, D. M. (1999). Anxiety disorders: Why they persist and how to treat them. *Be-*

- haviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 5 - 27.
- [17] Clark, D. M., & Fairburn, C. G. (1997). *Science and practice of cognitive behavior therapy*. Oxford University Press.
- [18] Crick, N. R., & Dodge, K. A. (1994). A review and reformulation of social information-processing mechanisms in children's social adjustment. *Psychological Bulletin*, 115, 74 - 101.
- [19] Daleiden, E. L., & Vasey, M. W. (1997). An information-processing perspective on childhood anxiety. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 17, 407 - 429.
- [20] Davey, G. C. L., & Levy, S. (1998). Catastrophic worry: Personal inadequacy and a perseverative iterative style as features of the catastrophic process. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 107, 576 - 586.
- [21] Ehlers, A., & Clark, D. M. (2000). A cognitive model of persistent PTSD. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 38, 809 - 829.
- [22] Ehlers, A., Mayou, R. A., & Bryant, B. (2003). Cognitive predictors of posttraumatic stress disorder in children: Results of a prospective longitudinal study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 41, 1 - 10.
- [23] Field, A. P. (2006). Watch out for the beast: Fear information and attentional bias in children. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 35, 431 - 439.
- [24] Foa, E. B., Franklin, M. E., Perry, K. J., & Herbert, J. D. (1996). Cognitive biases in generalized social phobia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 105, 433 - 439.
- [25] Freeman, J. B., Garcia, A. M., Miller, L. M., Dow, S. P., & Leanard, H. L. (2004). Selective mutism. In T. L. Morris & J. S. March (Eds.), *Anxiety Disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 280 - 301). Guilford.
- [26] Frost, R. O., & Skeketee, G. (1997). Perfectionism in obsessive-compulsive disorder patients. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 35, 291 - 296.
- [27] Hadwin, J., Frost, S., French, C. C., & Richards, A. (1997). Cognitive processing and trait anxiety in typically developing children: Evidence for interpretation bias. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 106, 486 - 490.
- [28] Kahneman, D. (2011). *Thinking, fast and slow*. Penguin.
- [29] Kanfer, F. H., & Saslow, G. (1969). Behavioral diagnosis. In C. M. Franks (Ed.), *Behavioral therapy: Appraisal and status* (pp. 417 - 475). McGraw-Hill.
- [30] Kendall, P. C., & Ronan, K. R. (1990). Assessment of children's anxieties, fears, and phobias: Cognitive-behavioral models and methods. In C. R. Reynolds & K. W. Kamphaus (Eds.), *Handbook of psychological and educational assessment of children* (pp. 223 - 244). Guilford Press.
- [31] Kendall, P. C., Hudson, J. L., Gosch, E., Flannery-Schroeder, E., & Suveg, C. (2008). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxiety disordered youth: A randomized clinical trial evaluating child and family modalities. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 76, 282 - 297.
- [32] Last, C. G., Strauss, C. C., & Francis, G. (1987). Comorbidity among childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*.
- [33] Last, C., Perrin, S., Hersen, M., & Kazdin, A. E. (1992). DSM-III-R anxiety disorders in children: Socio-demographic and clinical characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 1070 - 1076.
- [34] Laurent, J., & Stark, K. D. (1993). Testing the cognitive content-specificity hypothesis with anxious and depressed youngsters. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 102, 226 - 237.
- [35] Libby, S., Reynolds, S., Derisley, J., & Clark, S. (2004). Cognitive appraisals in young people with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45, 1076 - 1084.

- [36] Lonigan, C. J. , & Phillips, B. M. (2001). Temperamental influences on the development of anxiety disorders. In M. W. Vasey & M. R. Dadds (Eds.), *The developmental psychopathology of anxiety* (pp. 60 - 91). Oxford University Press.
- [37] Matthews, A. , & MacIntosh, B. (1998). A cognitive model of selective processing in anxiety. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* , 22 , 539 - 560.
- [38] McKay, D. (2005). Studies in cognitive processing during worry. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* , 29 , 359 - 376.
- [39] McKay, D. , & Storch, E. S. (Eds.). (2009). *Cognitive behavior therapy for children: Treating complex and refractory cases*. Springer.
- [40] McKay, D. , Thoma, N. , & Pilecki, B. (2009). Information processing and neuroscience features of anxiety: Refining the bases for diagnosis. In D. McKay, J. S. Abramowitz, S. Taylor, & G. J. G. Asmundson (Eds.), *Current perspectives on anxiety disorders: Implications for DSM-V and beyond* (pp. 219 - 244). Springer.
- [41] McMillan, D. , & Lee, R. (in press). A systematic review of behavioral experiments versus exposure alone in the treatment of anxiety disorders: A case of exposure while wearing the Emperor's new clothes? *Clinical Psychology Review*.
- [42] Menzies, R. G. , & Clarke, C. J. (1995). The etiology of phobias: A nonassociative account. *Clinical Psychology Review* , 15 , 23 - 48.
- [43] Micco, J. A. , & Ehrenreich, J. T. (2010). Resolving treatment complications in children and adolescents. In M. W. Otto & S. G. Hofmann (Eds.), *Avoiding treatment failures in the anxiety disorders* (pp. 347 - 370). Springer Science + Business.
- [44] Muris, P. , Merckelbach, H. , Mayer, B. , Van Brakel, A. , Thissen, S. , Moulart, V. , & Gadet, B. (2000). Threat perception bias in socially anxious children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* , 29 , 348 - 359.
- [45] Murrar, L. , Creswell, C. , & Cooper, P. J. (2009). The development of anxiety disorders in childhood: An integrative review. *Psychological Medicine* , 39 , 1413 - 1423.
- [46] Nicol, A. , Mak, A. S. , Murray, K. , Walker, I. , & Buckmaster, D. (2020). The relationships between early maladaptive schemas and mental health: A systematic review. *Cognitive Therapy & Research* , 44 , 715 - 751.
- [47] O'Neil, K. A. , Podell, J. L. , Benjamin, C. L. , & Kendall, P. C. (2010). Comorbid depressive disorders in anxiety disordered youth: Demographic, clinical, and family characteristics. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development* , 41 , 330 - 341.
- [48] Reynolds, C. R. , & Richmond, B. O. (1978). What I think and feel: A revised measure of children's manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* , 6 , 271 - 280.
- [49] Salkovskis, P. M. , Wroe, A. L. , Gledhill, A. , Morrison, N. , Forrester, E. , Richards, C. , Reynolds, M. , & Thorpe, S. (2000). Responsibility, attitudes and interpretations are characteristic of obsessive compulsive disorder. *Behavior Research and Therapy* , 38 , 347 - 372.
- [50] Silverman, W. K. , Fleisig, W. , Rabian, B. , & Peterson, R. A. (1991). Child anxiety sensitivity index. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology* , 20 , 162 - 168.
- [51] Silverman, W. K. , Pina, A. A. , & Viswesveran, C. (2008). Evidence-based psychosocial treatments for phobic and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* , 37 , 105 - 130.
- [52] Smith, A. R. , Haller, S. P. , Haas, S. A. , Pagliaccio, D. , Behrens, B. , Sweetlitz, C. , Bezek, J. L. , et al. (2021). Emotional distractors and attentional control in anxious youth: Eye tracking and fMRI data. *Cognition & Emotion* , 35 , 110 - 128.

- [53] Spielberger, C. D. (1973). *Manual for the state-trait anxiety inventory for children*. Consulting Psychologists Press.
- [54] Stallard, P. (2003). A retrospective analysis to explore the applicability of the Ehlers and Clark (2000) cognitive model to explain PTSD in children. *Behavioral and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 31, 337 - 345.
- [55] Stopa, L. , & Clark, D. M. (2000). Social phobia and interpretation of social events. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 38, 273 - 283.
- [56] Suveg, C. , Sood, E. , Comer, J. , & Kendall, P. C. (2009). Changes in emotion regulation following cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxious youth. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 38, 390 - 401.
- [57] Van Dyke, C. J. , Regan, J. , & Albano, A. M. (2009). Separation anxiety disorder. *Cognitive-behavior therapy for children: Treating complex and refractory cases*, 115 - 140.
- [58] Vickers, B. (2009). Cognitive model of the maintenance and treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder applied to children and adolescents. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 10, 217 - 234.
- [59] Walkup, J. T. , Albano, A. M. , Piacentini, J. , Birmaher, B. , Compton, S. N. , Sherrill, J. T. , Ginsberg, G. S. , et al. (2008). Cognitive behavioral therapy, sertraline, or a combination in child anxiety. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 359, 2753 - 2766.
- [60] Watts, S. E. , & Weems, C. F. (2006). Associations among selective attention, memory bias, cognitive errors and symptoms of anxiety in youth. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 34, 841 - 852.
- [61] Weems, C. F. , & Watts, S. E. (2005). Cognitive models of childhood anxiety. In F. Columbus (Ed.), *Progress in anxiety disorder research*. Nova Science Publishers, Inc.
- [62] Weems, C. F. , Berman, S. L. , Silverman, W. K. , & Saavedra, L. M. (2001). Cognitive errors in youth with anxiety disorders: The linkages between negative cognitive errors and anxious symptoms. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 25, 559 - 575.
- [63] Williams, J. M. G. , Watts, F. N. , MacLeod, C. , & Mathews, A. (1997). *Cognitive psychology and emotional disorders* (2nd ed.). Wiley.
- [64] Zinbarg, R. E. , Williams, A. L. , & Mineka, S. (2022). A current learning theory approach to the etiology and course of anxiety disorders. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 18, 15 - 26.

第5章 儿童焦虑障碍的神经化学

- [1] Abelli, M., Chelli, B., Costa, B., Lari, L., Cardini, A., Gesi, C., Muti, M., Lucacchini, A., Martini, C., Cassano, G. B., & Pini, S. (2010). Reductions in platelet 18-kDa translocator protein density are associated with adult separation anxiety in patients with bipolar disorder. *Neuropsychobiology*, 62(2), 98–103.
- [2] Amano, T., Unal, C. T., & Paré, D. (2010). Synaptic correlates of fear extinction in the amygdala. *Nature Neuroscience*, 13(4), 489–494.
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-5®)*. American Psychiatric Publishing.
- [4] Bailey, J. E., Argyropoulos, S. V., Kendrick, A. H., & Nutt, D. J. (2005). Behavioral and cardiovascular effects of 7.5% CO₂ in human volunteers. *Depression and Anxiety*, 21(1), 18–25.
- [5] Ball, S., Marangell, L. B., Lipsius, S., & Russell, J. M. (2013). Brain-derived neurotrophic factor in generalized anxiety disorder: Results from a duloxetine clinical trial. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry*, 43, 217–221.
- [6] Bandelow, B. (2000). Salivary cortisol in panic attacks. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 157(3), 454–456.
- [7] Bandelow, B., Baldwin, D., Abelli, M., Bolea-Alamanac, B., Bourin, M., Chamberlain, S. R., Cinosi, E., Davies, S., Domschke, K., Fineberg, N., Grünblatt, E., Jarema, M., Kim, Y.-K., Maron, E., Masdrakis, V., Mikova, O., Nutt, D., Pallanti, S., Pini, S., et al. (2017). Biological markers for anxiety disorders, OCD and PTSD: A consensus statement. Part II: Neurochemistry, neurophysiology and neurocognition. *The World Journal of Biological Psychiatry*, 18(3), 162–214.
- [8] Barr, L. C., Goodman, W. K., Price, L. H., McDougle, C. J., & Charney, D. S. (1992). The serotonin hypothesis of obsessive compulsive disorder: Implications of pharmacologic challenge studies. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 53(Suppl), 17–28.
- [9] Bédard, M.-J., & Chantal, S. (2011). Brain magnetic resonance spectroscopy in obsessive-compulsive disorder: The importance of considering subclinical symptoms of anxiety and depression. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging*, 192(1), 45–54.
- [10] Benedetti, F., Giacosa, C., Radaelli, D., Poletti, S., Pozzi, E., Dallaspezia, S., Falini, A., & Smeraldi, E. (2013). Widespread changes of white matter microstructure in obsessive-compulsive disorder: Effect of drug status. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*, 23(7), 581–593.
- [11] Benkelfat, C., Murphy, D. L., Zohar, J., Hill, J. L., Grover, G., & Insel, T. R. (1989). Clomipramine in obsessive-compulsive disorder. Further evidence for a serotonergic mechanism of action. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 46(1), 23–28.
- [12] Bertolino, A., Arciero, G., Rubino, V., Latorre, V., De Candia, M., Mazzola, V., Blasi, G., Caforio, G., Hariri, A., Kolachana, B., Nardini, M., Weinberger, D. R., & Scarabino, T. (2005). Variation of human amygdala response during threatening stimuli as a function of 5-HTTLPR genotype and personality style. *Biological Psychiatry*, 57(12), 1517–1525.

- [13] Bloch, M. H. , Landeros-Weisenberger, A. , Kelmendi, B. , Coric, V. , Bracken, M. B. , & Leckman, J. F. (2006). A systematic review: Antipsychotic augmentation with treatment refractory obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 11 (7), 622 - 632.
- [14] Boparai, S. , Borelli, J. L. , Partington, L. , Smiley, P. , Jarvik, E. , Rasmussen, H. F. , Seaman, L. C. , & Nurmi, E. L. (2018). Interaction between the opioid receptor OPRM1 gene and mother-child language style matching prospectively predicts children's separation anxiety disorder symptoms. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 82, 120 - 131.
- [15] Borchering, B. G. , Keysor, C. S. , Rapoport, J. L. , Elia, J. , & Amass, J. (1990). Motor/vocal tics and compulsive behaviors on stimulant drugs: Is there a common vulnerability? *Psychiatry Research*, 33 (1), 83 - 94.
- [16] Bradwejn, J. , Koszycki, D. , du Tertre, A. C. , Bourin, M. , Palmour, R. , & Ervin, F. (1992). The cholecystokinin hypothesis of panic and anxiety disorders: A review. *Journal of Psychopharmacology*, 6 (3), 345 - 351.
- [17] Brand, S. , Wilhelm, F. H. , Kossowsky, J. , Holsboer-Trachsler, E. , & Schneider, S. (2011). Children suffering from separation anxiety disorder (SAD) show increased HPA axis activity compared to healthy controls. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 45 (4), 452 - 459.
- [18] Bremner, J. D. , Innis, R. B. , White, T. , Fujita, M. , Silbersweig, D. , Goddard, A. W. , Staib, L. , Stern, E. , Capiello, A. , Woods, S. , Baldwin, R. , & Charney, D. S. (2000). SPECT [¹²³I]iomazenil measurement of the benzodiazepine receptor in panic disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 47(2), 96 - 106.
- [19] Brennan, B. P. , & Rauch, S. L. (2017). Functional neuroimaging studies in obsessive-compulsive disorder: Overview and synthesis. In C. Pittenger (Ed.), *Obsessive-compulsive disorder*. Oxford University Press.
- [20] Cameron, O. G. , Huang, G. C. , Nichols, T. , Koeppe, R. A. , Minoshima, S. , Rose, D. , & Frey, K. A. (2007). Reduced γ -aminobutyric AcidA-benzodiazepine binding sites in insular cortex of individuals with panic disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64 (7), 793.
- [21] Cannon, D. M. , Klaver, J. M. , Klug, S. A. , Carlson, P. J. , Luckenbaugh, D. A. , Ichise, M. , & Drevets, W. C. (2013). Gender-specific abnormalities in the serotonin transporter system in panic disorder. *International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology*, 16(4), 733 - 743.
- [22] Canteras, N. S. , & Graeff, F. G. (2014). Executive and modulatory neural circuits of defensive reactions: Implications for panic disorder. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, 46, 352 - 364.
- [23] Cervenka, S. , Hedman, E. , Ikoma, Y. , Djurfeldt, D. R. , Rück, C. , Halldin, C. , & Lindefors, N. (2012). Changes in dopamine D2-receptor binding are associated to symptom reduction after psychotherapy in social anxiety disorder. *Translational Psychiatry*, 2(5), e120.
- [24] Chain, J. L. , Alvarez, K. , Mascaro-Blanco, A. , Reim, S. , Bentley, R. , Hommer, R. , Grant, P. , Leckman, J. F. , Kawikova, I. , Williams, K. , Stoner, J. A. , Swedo, S. E. , & Cunningham, M. W. (2020). Autoantibody biomarkers for basal ganglia encephalitis in sydenham chorea and pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorder associated with streptococcal infections. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 11, 564.
- [25] Chakrabarty, K. , Bhattacharyya, S. , Christopher, R. , & Khanna, S. (2005). Glutamatergic dysfunction in OCD. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 30(9), 1735 - 1740.
- [26] Charney, D. S. , Heninger, G. R. , & Eugene Redmond, D. (1983). Yohimbine in-

- duced anxiety and increased noradrenergic function in humans: Effects of diazepam and clonidine. *Life Sciences*, 33(1), 19–29.
- [27] Charney, D. S., Goodman, W. K., Price, L. H., Woods, S. W., Rasmussen, S. A., & Heninger, G. R. (1988). Serotonin function in obsessive-compulsive disorder. A comparison of the effects of tryptophan and m-chlorophenylpiperazine in patients and healthy subjects. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 45(2), 177–185.
- [28] Charney, D. S., Krystal, J. J., Southwick, S. M., Nagy, L. M., Woods, S. W., & Heninger, G. R. (1990). Serotonin function in panic and generalized anxiety disorders. *Psychiatric Annals*, 20(10), 593–602.
- [29] Charney, D. S., Woods, S. W., Krystal, J. H., Nagy, L. M., & Heninger, G. R. (1992). Noradrenergic neuronal dysregulation in panic disorder: The effects of intravenous yohimbine and clonidine in panic disorder patients. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 86(4), 273–282.
- [30] Coplan, J. D., Tamir, H., Calaprice, D., DeJesus, M., de la Nuez, M., Pine, D., Papp, L. A., Klein, D. F., & Gorman, J. M. (1999). Plasma anti-serotonin and serotonin anti-idiotypic antibodies are elevated in panic disorder. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 20(4), 386–391.
- [31] Costa, B., Pini, S., Baldwin, D. S., Silove, D., Manicavasagar, V., Abelli, M., Coppedè, F., & Martini, C. (2017). Oxytocin receptor and G-protein polymorphisms in patients with depression and separation anxiety. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 218, 365–373.
- [32] Craske, M. G., Stein, M. B., Eley, T. C., Milad, M. R., Holmes, A., Rapee, R. M., & Wittchen, H.-U. (2017). Anxiety disorders. *Nature Reviews Disease Primers*, 3(1), 17024.
- [33] Davis, M., & Whalen, P. J. (2001). The amygdala: Vigilance and emotion. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 6(1), 13–34.
- [34] Denny, B. T., Fan, J., Liu, X., Guerrerri, S., Mayson, S. J., Rinsky, L., New, A. S., Siever, L. J., & Koenigsberg, H. W. (2014). Insula-amygdala functional connectivity is correlated with habituation to repeated negative images. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, 9(11), 1660–1667.
- [35] Domschke, K., Deckert, J., O'Donovan, M. C., & Glatt, S. J. (2007). Meta-analysis of COMT val158met in panic disorder: Ethnic heterogeneity and gender specificity. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part B: Neuropsychiatric Genetics*, 144B(5), 667–673.
- [36] Domschke, K., Ohrmann, P., Braun, M., Suslow, T., Bauer, J., Hohoff, C., Kersting, A., Engelien, A., Arolt, V., Heindel, W., Deckert, J., & Kugel, H. (2008). Influence of the catechol-O-methyltransferase val158met genotype on amygdala and prefrontal cortex emotional processing in panic disorder. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging*, 163(1), 13–20.
- [37] Dougherty, D. D., Brennan, B. P., Stewart, S. E., Wilhelm, S., Widge, A. S., & Rauch, S. L. (2018). Neuroscientifically informed formulation and treatment planning for patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder: A review. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 75(10), 1081–1087.
- [38] Eapen, V., Dadds, M., Barnett, B., Kohlhoff, J., Khan, F., Radom, N., & Silove, D. M. (2014). Separation anxiety, attachment and inter-personal representations: Disentangling the role of oxytocin in the perinatal period. *PLoS One*, 9(9), e107745.
- [39] Esler, M., Lambert, E., Alvarenga, M., Socratous, F., Richards, J., Esler, M., Lambert, E., Alvarenga, M., Socratous, F., Richards, J., Barton, D., Pier, C., Brenchley, C., Dawood, T., Hastings, J., Guo, L., Haikerwal, D., Kaye, D., Jennings, G., et al. (2007). Increased brain serotonin turnover in panic disorder patients in the absence of a panic attack: Reduction by a

- selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor. *Stress*, 10(3), 295 – 304.
- [40] Figee, M., de Koning, P., Klaassen, S., Vulink, N., Mantione, M., van den Munckhof, P., Schuurman, R., van Wingen, G., van Amelsvoort, T., Boon, J., & Denys, D. (2014). Deep brain stimulation induces striatal dopamine release in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 75(8), 647 – 652.
- [41] Fox, A. S., & Shackman, A. J. (2019). The central extended amygdala in fear and anxiety: Closing the gap between mechanistic and neuroimaging research. *Neuroscience Letters*, 693, 58 – 67.
- [42] Fredrikson, M., Sundin, O., & Frankenhaeuser, M. (1985). Cortisol excretion during the defense reaction in humans. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 47(4), 313 – 319.
- [43] Frick, A., Åhs, F., Engman, J., Jonasson, M., Alaie, I., Björstrand, J., Frans, Ö., Faria, V., Linnman, C., Appel, L., Wahlstedt, K., Lubberink, M., Fredrikson, M., & Furmark, T. (2015). Serotonin synthesis and reuptake in social anxiety disorder. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 72(8), 794.
- [44] Garcia, R. (2017). Neurobiology of fear and specific phobias. *Learning & Memory*, 24(9), 462 – 471.
- [45] Garvey, M. J., Noyes, R., Woodman, C., & Laukes, C. (1995). Relationship of generalized anxiety symptoms to urinary 5-hydroxyindoleacetic acid and vanillylmandelic acid. *Psychiatry Research*, 57(1), 1 – 5.
- [46] Goddard, A. W. (2017). The neurobiology of panic: A chronic stress disorder. *Chronic Stress (Thousand Oaks, CA)*, 1, 2470547017736038.
- [47] Goddard, A. W., Mason, G. F., Almai, A., Rothman, D. L., Behar, K. L., Petroff, O. A. C., Charney, D. S., & Krystal, J. H. (2001). Reductions in occipital cortex GABA levels in panic disorder detected with ¹H-magnetic resonance spectroscopy. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 58(6), 556.
- [48] Goodman, W. K., Price, L. H., Rasmussen, S. A., Delgado, P. L., Heninger, G. R., & Charney, D. S. (1989). Efficacy of fluvoxamine in obsessive-compulsive disorder. A double-blind comparison with placebo. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 46(1), 36 – 44.
- [49] Goodman, W. K., Storch, E. A., & Sheth, S. A. (2021). Harmonizing the neurobiology and treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 178(1), 17 – 29.
- [50] Gorman, J. M. (2000). Neuroanatomical hypothesis of panic disorder, revised. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 157(4), 493 – 505.
- [51] Gottschalk, M. G., & Domschke, K. (2020). Genetics of anxiety disorders. In J. R. Geddes, N. C. Andreasen, & G. M. Goodwin (Eds.), *New Oxford textbook of psychiatry* (pp. 928 – 937).
- [52] Grace, A. A., & Rosenkranz, J. A. (2002). Regulation of conditioned responses of basolateral amygdala neurons. *Physiology & Behavior*, 77(4 – 5), 489 – 493.
- [53] Grados, M. A. (2003). Obsessive-compulsive disorder after traumatic brain injury. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 15(4), 350 – 358.
- [54] Graeff, F. (2017). Translational approach to the pathophysiology of panic disorder: Focus on serotonin and endogenous opioids. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 76, 48 – 55.
- [55] Guastella, A. J., Howard, A. L., Dadds, M. R., Mitchell, P., & Carson, D. S. (2009). A randomized controlled trial of intranasal oxytocin as an adjunct to exposure therapy for social anxiety disorder. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 34(6), 917 – 923.
- [56] Hanna, G. L., Yuwiler, A., & Cantwell, D. P. (1991). Whole blood serotonin in juvenile obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 29(8), 738 – 744.

- [57] Hasler, G. , Nugent, A. C. , Carlson, P. J. , Carson, R. E. , Geraci, M. , & Drevets, W. C. (2008). Altered cerebral γ -aminobutyric acid type A-benzodiazepine receptor binding in panic disorder determined by [^{11}C] Flumazenil positron emission tomography. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 65 (10), 1166.
- [58] Heinrichs, M. , von Dawans, B. , & Domes, G. (2009). Oxytocin, vasopressin, and human social behavior. *Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology*, 30 (4), 548 – 557.
- [59] Heninger, G. R. , & Charney, D. S. (1988). Monoamine receptor systems and anxiety disorders. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 11 (2), 309 – 326.
- [60] Hermann, A. , Schäfer, A. , Walter, B. , Stark, R. , Vaitl, D. , & Schienle, A. (2009). Emotion regulation in spider phobia: Role of the medial prefrontal cortex. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, 4 (3), 257 – 267.
- [61] Hernández, E. , Lastra, S. , Urbina, M. , Carreira, I. , & Lima, L. (2002). Serotonin, 5 – hydroxyindoleacetic acid and serotonin transporter in blood peripheral lymphocytes of patients with generalized anxiety disorder. *International Immunopharmacology*, 2 (7), 893 – 900.
- [62] Hjorth, O. R. , Frick, A. , Gingnell, M. , Hoppe, J. M. , Faria, V. , Hultberg, S. , Alaie, I. , Månsson, K. , Wahlstedt, K. , Jonasson, M. , Lubberink, M. , Antoni, G. , Fredrikson, M. , & Furmark, T. (2021). Expression and coexpression of serotonin and dopamine transporters in social anxiety disorder: A multitracer positron emission tomography study. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 26 (8), 3970 – 3979.
- [63] Hofmann, S. G. , Otto, M. W. , Pollack, M. H. , & Smits, J. A. (2015). D-cycloserine augmentation of cognitive behavioral therapy for anxiety disorders: An update. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 17 (1), 532.
- [64] Hollander, E. , Braun, A. , & Simeon, D. (2008). Should OCD leave the anxiety disorders in DSM-V? The case for obsessive compulsive-related disorders. *Depression and Anxiety*, 25 (4), 317 – 329.
- [65] Hood, S. D. , Potokar, J. P. , Davies, S. J. C. , Hince, D. A. , Morris, K. , Seddon, K. M. , Nutt, D. J. , & Argyropoulos, S. V. (2010). Dopaminergic challenges in social anxiety disorder: Evidence for dopamine D3 desensitisation following successful treatment with serotonergic antidepressants. *Journal of Psychopharmacology*, 24 (5), 709 – 716.
- [66] Humble, M. , Bejerot, S. , Bergqvist, P. B. , & Bengtsson, F. (2001). Reactivity of serotonin in whole blood: Relationship with drug response in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 49 (4), 360 – 368.
- [67] Hurlemann, R. , Walter, H. , Rehme, A. K. , Kukolja, J. , Santoro, S. C. , Schmidt, C. , Schnell, K. , Musshoff, F. , Keysers, C. , Maier, W. , Kendrick, K. M. , & Onur, O. A. (2010). Human amygdala reactivity is diminished by the β -noradrenergic antagonist propranolol. *Psychological Medicine*, 40 (11), 1839 – 1848.
- [68] Iny, L. J. , Pecknold, J. , Suranyi-Cadotte, B. E. , Bernier, B. , Luthe, L. , Nair, N. P. V. , & Meaney, M. J. (1994). Studies of a neurochemical link between depression, anxiety, and stress from [^3H] imipramine and [^3H] paroxetine binding on human platelets. *Biological Psychiatry*, 36 (5), 251 – 291.
- [69] Ipser, J. C. , Singh, L. , & Stein, D. J. (2013). Meta-analysis of functional brain imaging in specific phobia. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 67 (5), 311 – 322.
- [70] Jenike, M. A. (2004). Obsessive-compulsive disorder. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 350 (3), 259 – 265.
- [71] Jetty, P. V. , Charney, D. S. , & Goddard, A. W. (2001). Neurobiology of generalized anxiety disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 24 (1), 75 – 97.
- [72] Juruena, M. F. , Eror, F. , Cleare, A. J. ,

- & Young, A. H. (2020). The role of early life stress in HPA axis and anxiety. *Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology*, 1191, 141–153.
- [73] Karthik, S., Sharma, L. P., & Narayanaswamy, J. C. (2020). Investigating the role of glutamate in obsessive-compulsive disorder: Current perspectives. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 16, 1003–1013.
- [74] Keifer, O. P., Jr., Hurt, R. C., Ressler, K. J., & Marvar, P. J. (2015). The physiology of fear: Reconceptualizing the role of the central amygdala in fear learning. *Physiology*, 30(5), 389–401.
- [75] Kellner, M., Yassouridis, A., Holsboer, F., & Wiedemann, K. (2001). Anxiolytic action of atrial natriuretic hormone on panic attacks induced by cholecystokinin tetrapeptide. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*, 11, S298–S299.
- [76] Kellner, M., Wiedemann, K., Yassouridis, A., & Muhtz, C. (2012). Non-response of cortisol during stressful exposure therapy in patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder—preliminary results. *Psychiatry Research*, 199(2), 111–114.
- [77] Kent, J. M., Coplan, J. D., Lombardo, I., Hwang, D.-R., Huang, Y., Mawlawi, O., Van Heertum, R. L., Slifstein, M., Abi-Dargham, A., Gorman, J. M., & Laruelle, M. (2002). Occupancy of brain serotonin transporters during treatment with paroxetine in patients with social phobia: A positron emission tomography study with ^{11}C McN 5652. *Psychopharmacology*, 164(4), 341–348.
- [78] Kische, H., Ollmann, T. M., Voss, C., Hoyer, J., Rückert, F., Pieper, L., Kirchbaum, C., & Beesdo-Baum, K. (2021). Associations of saliva cortisol and hair cortisol with generalized anxiety, social anxiety, and major depressive disorder: An epidemiological cohort study in adolescents and young adults. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 126, 105167.
- [79] Klein, D. F. (1993). False suffocation alarms, spontaneous panics, and related conditions. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50(4), 306.
- [80] Koefoed, P., Woldbye, D. P., Hansen, T. O., Hansen, E. S., Knudsen, G. M., Bolwig, T. G., & Rehfeld, J. F. (2010). Gene variations in the cholecystokinin system in patients with panic disorder. *Psychiatric Genetics*, 20(2), 59–64.
- [81] Labuschagne, I., Phan, K. L., Wood, A., Angstadt, M., Chua, P., Heinrichs, M., Stout, J. C., & Nathan, P. J. (2010). Oxytocin attenuates amygdala reactivity to fear in generalized social anxiety disorder. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 35(12), 2403–2413.
- [82] Lanzenberger, R. R., Mitterhauser, M., Spindelegger, C., Wadsak, W., Klein, N., Mien, L.-K., Holik, A., Attarbaschi, T., Mossaheb, N., Sacher, J., Geiss-Granadia, T., Kletter, K., Kasper, S., & Tauscher, J. (2007). Reduced serotonin-1A receptor binding in social anxiety disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 61(9), 1081–1089.
- [83] Lanzenberger, R., Wadsak, W., Spindelegger, C., Mitterhauser, M., Akimova, E., Mien, L.-K., Fink, M., Moser, U., Savli, M., Kranz, G. S., Hahn, A., Kletter, K., & Kasper, S. (2010). Cortisol plasma levels in social anxiety disorder patients correlate with serotonin-1A receptor binding in limbic brain regions. *The International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology*, 13(9), 1129–1143.
- [84] Lázaro, L., Bargalló, N., Andrés, S., Falcón, C., Morer, A., Junqué, C., & Castro-Fornieles, J. (2012). Proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Longitudinal study before and after treatment. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging*, 201(1), 17–24.
- [85] Lebowitz, E. R., Leckman, J. F., Feldman, R., Zagoory-Sharon, O., McDonald, N., & Silverman, W. K. (2016). Salivary oxytocin in clinically anxious youth: Associations with separation anxiety and family ac-

- commodation. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 65, 35 – 43.
- [86] Lebowitz, E. R., Silverman, W. K., Martino, A. M., Zagoory-Sharon, O., Feldman, R., & Leckman, J. F. (2017). Oxytocin response to youth-mother interactions in clinically anxious youth is associated with separation anxiety and dyadic behavior. *Depression and Anxiety*, 34(2), 127 – 136.
- [87] Lee, S., Kim, S.-J., Kwon, O.-B., Lee, J. H., & Kim, J.-H. (2013). Inhibitory networks of the amygdala for emotional memory. *Frontiers in Neural Circuits*, 7, 129.
- [88] Lee, L.-T., Tsai, H. C., Chi, M. H., Chang, W. H., Chen, K. C., Lee, I. H., Chen, P. S., Yao, W. J., Chiu, N. T., & Yang, Y. K. (2015). Lower availability of striatal dopamine transporter in generalized anxiety disorder: A preliminary two-ligand SPECT study. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 30(3), 175 – 178.
- [89] Liu, Z.-P., Song, C., Wang, M., He, Y., Xu, X.-B., Pan, H.-Q., Chen, W.-B., Peng, W.-J., & Pan, B.-X. (2014). Chronic stress impairs GABAergic control of amygdala through suppressing the tonic GABAA receptor currents. *Molecular Brain*, 7(1), 32.
- [90] Long, Z., Medlock, C., Dziedzic, M., Shin, Y.-W., Goddard, A. W., & Dydak, U. (2013). Decreased GABA levels in anterior cingulate cortex/medial prefrontal cortex in panic disorder. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry*, 44, 131 – 135.
- [91] Lonsdorf, T. B., Rück, C., Bergström, J., Andersson, G., Öhman, A., Schalling, M., & Lindefors, N. (2009). The symptomatic profile of panic disorder is shaped by the 5-HTTLPR polymorphism. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry*, 33(8), 1479 – 1483.
- [92] Lu, L., Mills, J. A., Li, H., Schroeder, H. K., Mossman, S. A., Varney, S. T., Cecil, K. M., Huang, X., Gong, Q., Ramsey, L. B., DelBello, M. P., Sweeney, J. A., & Strawn, J. R. (2021). Acute neurofunctional effects of escitalopram in pediatric anxiety: A double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 60(10), 1309 – 1318.
- [93] Lydiard, R. B., Ballenger, J. C., Laraia, M. T., Fossey, M. D., & Beinfeld, M. C. (1992). CSF cholecystokinin concentrations in patients with panic disorder and in normal comparison subjects. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149(5), 691 – 693.
- [94] Maron, E., Kuikka, J. T., Shlik, J., Vasar, V., Vanninen, E., & Tiihonen, J. (2004a). Reduced brain serotonin transporter binding in patients with panic disorder. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging*, 132(2), 173 – 181.
- [95] Maron, E., Kuikka, J. T., Ulst, K., Tiihonen, J., Vasar, V., & Shlik, J. (2004b). SPECT imaging of serotonin transporter binding in patients with generalized anxiety disorder. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 254(6), 392 – 396.
- [96] Maron, E., Nutt, D. J., Kuikka, J., & Tiihonen, J. (2010). Dopamine transporter binding in females with panic disorder may vary with clinical status. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 44(1), 56 – 59.
- [97] Marowsky, A., Yanagawa, Y., Obata, K., & Vogt, K. E. (2005). A specialized subclass of interneurons mediates dopaminergic facilitation of amygdala function. *Neuron*, 48(6), 1025 – 1037.
- [98] Marsicano, G., Wotjak, C. T., Azad, S. C., Bisogno, T., Rammes, G., Cascio, M. G., Hermann, H., Tang, J., Hofmann, C., Zieglgänsberger, W., Di Marzo, V., & Lutz, B. (2002). The endogenous cannabinoid system controls extinction of aversive memories. *Nature*, 418(6897), 530 – 534.
- [99] Martin, E. I., Ressler, K. J., Binder, E., & Nemeroff, C. B. (2010). The neurobiolo-

- gy of anxiety disorders: Brain imaging, genetics, and psychoneuroendocrinology. *Clinics in Laboratory Medicine*, 30(4), 865 – 891.
- [100] Maslowsky, J. , Mogg, K. , Bradley, B. P. , McClure-Tone, E. , Ernst, M. , Pine, D. S. , & Monk, C. S. (2010). A preliminary investigation of neural correlates of treatment in adolescents with generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 20 (2), 105 – 111.
- [101] Masneuf, S. , Lowery-Gionta, E. , Colacicco, G. , Pleil, K. E. , Li, C. , Crowley, N. , Flynn, S. , Holmes, A. , & Kash, T. (2014). Glutamatergic mechanisms associated with stress-induced amygdala excitability and anxiety-related behavior. *Neuropharmacology*, 85, 190 – 197.
- [102] Mathew, B. , & Parambi, D. G. T. (2020). *Principles of neurochemistry: Fundamentals and applications*. Springer Nature.
- [103] McCall, J. G. , Al-Hasani, R. , Siuda, E. R. , Hong, D. Y. , Norris, A. J. , Ford, C. P. , & Bruchas, M. R. (2015). CRH engagement of the locus coeruleus noradrenergic system mediates stress-induced anxiety. *Neuron*, 87(3), 605 – 620.
- [104] Milrod, B. , Altemus, M. , Gross, C. , Busch, F. , Silver, G. , Christos, P. , Stieber, J. , & Schneier, F. (2016). Adult separation anxiety in treatment nonresponders with anxiety disorders: Delineation of the syndrome and exploration of attachment-based psychotherapy and biomarkers. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 66, 139 – 145.
- [105] Mobbs, D. , Yu, R. , Rowe, J. B. , Eich, H. , FeldmanHall, O. , & Dalgleish, T. (2010). Neural activity associated with monitoring the oscillating threat value of a tarantula. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 107(47), 20582-20586.
- [106] Müller, I. , Çalışkan, G. , & Stork, O. (2015). The GAD65 knock out mouse - A model for GABAergic processes in fear- and stress-induced psychopathology. *Genes, Brain and Behavior*, 14(1), 37 – 45.
- [107] Münsterkötter, A. L. , Notzon, S. , Redlich, R. , Grotegerd, D. , Dohm, K. , Arolt, V. , Kugel, H. , Zwanzger, P. , & Dannlowski, U. (2015). Spider or no spider? Neural correlates of sustained and phasic fear in spider phobia. *Depression and Anxiety*, 32(9), 656 – 663.
- [108] Nikolaus, S. , Antke, C. , Beu, M. , & Müller, H. -W. (2010). Cortical GABA, striatal dopamine and midbrain serotonin as the key players in compulsive and anxiety disorders: Results from in vivo imaging studies. *Reviews in the Neurosciences*, 21 (2), 119 – 139.
- [109] Onur, O. A. , Walter, H. , Schlaepfer, T. E. , Rehme, A. K. , Schmidt, C. , Keyzers, C. , Maier, W. , & Hurlmann, R. (2009). Noradrenergic enhancement of amygdala responses to fear. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, 4(2), 119 – 126.
- [110] Parmar, A. , Sharan, P. , Khandelwal, S. K. , Agarwal, K. , Sharma, U. , & Jagannathan, N. R. (2019). Brain neurochemistry in unmedicated obsessive-compulsive disorder patients and effects of 12-week escitalopram treatment: H-magnetic resonance spectroscopy study. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 73(7), 386 – 393.
- [111] Perani, D. , Garibotto, V. , Gorini, A. , Moresco, R. M. , Henin, M. , Panzacchi, A. , Matarrese, M. , Carpinelli, A. , Bello-di, L. , & Fazio, F. (2008). In vivo PET study of 5HT2A serotonin and D2 dopamine dysfunction in drug-naïve obsessive-compulsive disorder. *NeuroImage*, 42 (1), 306 – 314.
- [112] Phan, K. L. , Fitzgerald, D. A. , Cortese, B. M. , Seraji-Bozorgzad, N. , Tancer, M. E. , & Moore, G. J. (2005). Anterior cingulate neurochemistry in social anxiety disorder: 1H-MRS at 4 Tesla. *Neuroreport*, 16

- (2), 183 – 186.
- [113] Pitchot, W. , Ansseau, M. , Moreno, A. G. , Hansenne, M. , & von Frenckell, R. (1992). Dopaminergic function in panic disorder; Comparison with major and minor depression. *Biological Psychiatry*, 32 (11), 1004 – 1011.
- [114] Pittenger, C. , Bloch, M. H. , & Williams, K. (2011). Glutamate abnormalities in obsessive compulsive disorder; Neurobiology, pathophysiology, and treatment. *Pharmacology & Therapeutics*, 132(3), 314 – 332.
- [115] Plavén-Sigray, P. , Hedman, E. , Victorsson, P. , Matheson, G. J. , Forsberg, A. , Djurfeldt, D. R. , Rück, C. , Halldin, C. , Lindefors, N. , & Cervenka, S. (2017). Extrastriatal dopamine D2-receptor availability in social anxiety disorder. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*, 27 (5), 462 – 469.
- [116] Prager, E. M. , & Plotkin, J. L. (2019). Compartmental function and modulation of the striatum. *Journal of Neuroscience Research*, 97(12), 1503 – 1514.
- [117] Pringsheim, T. , Holler-Managan, Y. , Okun, M. S. , Jankovic, J. , Piacentini, J. , Cavanna, A. E. , Martino, D. , Müller-Vahl, K. , Woods, D. W. , Robinson, M. , Jarvie, E. , Roessner, V. , & Oskoui, M. (2019). Comprehensive systematic review summary: Treatment of tics in people with Tourette syndrome and chronic tic disorders. *Neurology*, 92(19), 907 – 915.
- [118] Rajbhandari, A. K. , Zhu, R. , Adling, C. , Fanselow, M. S. , & Waschek, J. A. (2016). Graded fear generalization enhances the level of cfos-positive neurons specifically in the basolateral amygdala. *Journal of Neuroscience Research*, 94 (12), 1393 – 1399.
- [119] Richter, J. , Hamm, A. O. , Pané-Farré, C. A. , Gerlach, A. L. , Gloster, A. T. , Wittchen, H. -U. , Lang, T. , Alpers, G. W. , Helbig-Lang, S. , Deckert, J. , Fydrich, T. , Fehm, L. , Ströhle, A. , Kircher, T. , & Arolt, V. (2012). Dynamics of defensive reactivity in patients with panic disorder and agoraphobia; Implications for the etiology of panic disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 72(6), 512 – 520.
- [120] Rocca, P. , Beoni, A. M. , Eva, C. , Ferrero, P. , Zanalda, E. , & Ravizza, L. (1998). Peripheral benzodiazepine receptor messenger RNA is decreased in lymphocytes of generalized anxiety disorder patients. *Biological Psychiatry*, 43(10), 767 – 773.
- [121] Rodriguez, C. I. , Kegeles, L. S. , Levinson, A. , Feng, T. , Marcus, S. M. , Vermes, D. , Flood, P. , & Simpson, H. B. (2013). Randomized controlled crossover trial of ketamine in obsessive-compulsive disorder; Proof-of-concept. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 38(12), 2475 – 2483.
- [122] Rodriguez, C. I. , Kegeles, L. S. , Levinson, A. , Ogden, R. T. , Mao, X. , Milak, M. S. , Vermes, D. , Xie, S. , Hunter, L. , Flood, P. , Moore, H. , Shungu, D. C. , & Simpson, H. B. (2015). In vivo effects of ketamine on glutamate-glutamine and gamma-aminobutyric acid in obsessive-compulsive disorder; Proof of concept. *Psychiatry Research*, 233(2), 141 – 147.
- [123] Rosenberg, D. R. , Mirza, Y. , Russell, A. , Tang, J. , Smith, J. M. , Banerjee, S. P. , Bhandari, R. , Rose, M. , Ivey, J. , Boyd, C. , & Moore, G. J. (2004). Reduced anterior cingulate glutamatergic concentrations in childhood OCD and major depression versus healthy controls. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(9), 1146 – 1153.
- [124] Rotge, J. -Y. , Guehl, D. , Dilharreguy, B. , Tignol, J. , Bioulac, B. , Allard, M. , Burbaud, P. , & Aouizerate, B. (2009). Meta-analysis of brain volume changes in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 65(1), 75 – 83.
- [125] Rovira-Esteban, L. , Gunduz-Cinar, O. , Bukalo, O. , Limoges, A. , Brockway, E. , Müller, K. , Fenno, L. , Kim, Y. S. , Ra-

- makrishnan, C. , Andr  si, T. , Deisseroth, K. , Holmes, A. , & H  jos, N. (2019). Excitation of diverse classes of cholecystokinin interneurons in the basal amygdala facilitates fear extinction. *eNeuro* , 6 (6) , ENEURO.0220-19.2019.
- [126] Rupprecht, R. (2003). Neuroactive steroids: Mechanisms of action and neuropsychopharmacological properties. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* , 28(2) , 139 - 168.
- [127] Santangelo, A. M. , Ito, M. , Shiba, Y. , Clarke, H. F. , Schut, E. H. S. , Cockcroft, G. , Ferguson-Smith, A. C. , & Roberts, A. C. (2016). Novel primate model of serotonin transporter genetic polymorphisms associated with gene expression, anxiety and sensitivity to antidepressants. *Neuropsychopharmacology* , 41(9) , 2366 - 2376.
- [128] Saxena, S. , & Rauch, S. L. (2000). Functional neuroimaging and the neuroanatomy of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* , 23(3) , 563 - 586.
- [129] Schiele, M. A. , Ziegler, C. , Holitschke, K. , Schartner, C. , Schmidt, B. , Weber, H. , Reif, A. , Romanos, M. , Pauli, P. , Zwanzger, P. , Deckert, J. , & Domschke, K. (2016). Influence of 5-HTT variation, childhood trauma and self-efficacy on anxiety traits: A geneenvironment-coping interaction study. *Journal of Neural Transmission* , 123(8) , 895 - 904.
- [130] Schiele, M. A. , Bandelow, B. , Baldwin, D. S. , Pini, S. , & Domschke, K. (2020). A neurobiological framework of separation anxiety and related phenotypes. *European Neuropsychopharmacology* , 33 , 45 - 57.
- [131] Schneider, P. , Evans, L. , Ross-Lee, L. , Wiltshire, B. , Eadie, M. , Kenardy, J. , & Hoey, H. (1987). Plasma biogenic amine levels in agoraphobia with panic attacks. *Pharmacopsychiatry* , 20(3) , 102 - 104.
- [132] Schneier, F. R. , Moskowitz, D. M. , Choo, T.-H. , Galfalvy, H. , Campeas, R. , & Sanchez-Lacay, A. (2017). A randomized controlled pilot trial of vilazodone for adult separation anxiety disorder. *Depression and Anxiety* , 34(12) , 1085 - 1095.
- [133] Schruers, K. , van Diest, R. , Overbeek, T. , & Griez, E. (2002). Acute l-5-hydroxytryptophan administration inhibits carbon dioxide-induced panic in panic disorder patients. *Psychiatry Research* , 113(3) , 237 - 243.
- [134] Schruers, K. , Esquivel, G. , van Duinen, M. , Wichers, M. , Kenis, G. , Colasanti, A. , Knuts, I. , Goossens, L. , Jacobs, N. , van Rosendaal, J. , Smeets, H. , van Os, J. , & Griez, E. (2011). Genetic moderation of CO₂-induced fear by 5-HTTLPR genotype. *Journal of Psychopharmacology* , 25(1) , 37 - 42.
- [135] Schweckendiek, J. , Klucken, T. , Merz, C. J. , Tabbert, K. , Walter, B. , Ambach, W. , Vaitl, D. , & Stark, R. (2011). Weaving the (neuronal) web: Fear learning in spider phobia. *NeuroImage* , 54(1) , 681 - 688.
- [136] Siegel, A. , & Sapru, H. (2011). *Essential neuroscience* (2nd ed.). Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- [137] Simpson, H. B. , Shungu, D. C. , Bender, J. , Jr. , Mao, X. , Xu, X. , Slifstein, M. , & Kegeles, L. S. (2012). Investigation of cortical glutamate-glutamine and γ -aminobutyric acid in obsessive-compulsive disorder by proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy. *Neuropsychopharmacology* , 37(12) , 2684 - 2692.
- [138] Sobanski, T. , & Wagner, G. (2017). Functional neuroanatomy in panic disorder: Status quo of the research. *World Journal of Psychiatry* , 7(1) , 12.
- [139] Soravia, L. M. , Schwab, S. , Weber, N. , Nakataki, M. , Wiest, R. , Strik, W. , Heinrichs, M. , de Quervain, D. , & Feder-Spiel, A. (2018). Glucocorticoid administration restores salience network activity in patients with spider phobia. *Depression and*

- Anxiety*, 35(10), 925–934.
- [140] Spinelli, S., Schwandt, M. L., Lindell, S. G., Newman, T. K., Heilig, M., Suomi, S. J., Higley, J. D., Goldman, D., & Barr, C. S. (2007). Association between the recombinant human serotonin transporter linked promoter region polymorphism and behavior in rhesus macaques during a separation paradigm. *Development and Psychopathology*, 19(4), 977–987.
- [141] Stanley, J. A., & Raz, N. (2018). Functional magnetic resonance spectroscopy: The “new” MRS for cognitive neuroscience and psychiatry research. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 9, 76.
- [142] Staufienbiel, S. M., Penninx, B. W. J. H., Spijker, A. T., Elzinga, B. M., & van Rossum, E. F. C. (2013). Hair cortisol, stress exposure, and mental health in humans: A systematic review. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 38(8), 1220–1235.
- [143] Stein, D. J. (2000). Advances in the neurobiology of obsessive-compulsive disorder. Implications for conceptualizing putative obsessive-compulsive and spectrum disorders. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 23(3), 545–562.
- [144] Stein, D. J., & Matsunaga, H. (2006). Specific phobia: A disorder of fear conditioning and extinction. *CNS Spectrums*, 11(4), 248–251.
- [145] Stein, M. B., & Steckler, T. (2010). *Behavioral neurobiology of anxiety and its treatment* (Vol. 2, 1st ed.). Springer-Verlag.
- [146] Storch, E. A., Abramowitz, J., & Goodman, W. K. (2008). Where does obsessive-compulsive disorder belong in DSM-V? *Depression and Anxiety*, 25(4), 336–347.
- [147] Strawn, J. R., Wehry, A. M., DelBello, M. P., Rynn, M. A., & Strakowski, S. (2012). Establishing the neurobiologic basis of treatment in children and adolescents with generalized anxiety disorder. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29(4), 328–339.
- [148] Strawn, J. R., Dominick, K. C., Patino, L. R., Doyle, C. D., Picard, L. S., & Phan, K. L. (2014). Neurobiology of pediatric anxiety disorders. *Current Behavioral Neuroscience Reports*, 1(3), 154–160.
- [149] Ströhle, A., Kellner, M., Holsboer, F., & Wiedemann, K. (2001). Anxiolytic activity of atrial natriuretic peptide in patients with panic disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158(9), 1514–1516.
- [150] Ströhle, A., Romeo, E., di Michele, F., Pasini, A., Hermann, B., Gajewsky, G., Holsboer, F., & Rupprecht, R. (2003). Induced panic attacks shift γ -aminobutyric acid type a receptor modulatory neuroactive steroid composition in patients with panic disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 60(2), 161.
- [151] Tamura, A., Maruyama, Y., Ishitobi, Y., Kawano, A., Ando, T., Ikeda, R., Inoue, A., Imanaga, J., Okamoto, S., Kanehisa, M., Ninomiya, T., Tanaka, Y., Tsuru, J., & Akiyoshi, J. (2013). Salivary alpha-amylase and cortisol responsiveness following electrical stimulation stress in patients with the generalized type of social anxiety disorder. *Pharmacopsychiatry*, 46(7), 225–260.
- [152] Tancer, M. E., Stein, M. B., & Uhde, T. W. (1994). Lactic acid response to caffeine in panic disorder: Comparison with social phobics and normal controls. *Anxiety*, 1(3), 138–140.
- [153] Theibert, A. B. (2020). Mechanisms of synaptic transmission. In F. R. Amthor, A. B. Theibert, D. G. Standaert, & E. D. Roberson (Eds.), *Essentials of modern neuroscience*. McGraw Hill.
- [154] Thorén, P., Asberg, M., Bertilsson, L., Mellström, B., Sjöqvist, F., & Träskman, L. (1980). Clomipramine treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder. II. Biochemical aspects. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37(11), 1289–1294.
- [155] Tiihonen, J., Kuikka, J., Räsänen, P.,

- Lepola, U. , Koponen, H. , Liuska, A. , Lehmusvaara, A. , Vainio, P. , Könönen, M. , Bergström, K. , Yu, M. , Kinnunen, I. , Åkerman, K. , & Karhu, J. (1997). Cerebral benzodiazepine receptor binding and distribution in generalized anxiety disorder: A fractal analysis. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 2 (6), 463 – 471.
- [156] Vogelzangs, N. , Beekman, A. T. F. , de Jonge, P. , & Penninx, B. W. J. H. (2013). Anxiety disorders and inflammation in a large adult cohort. *Translational Psychiatry*, 3, e249.
- [157] Zhang, Z. , Fan, Q. , Bai, Y. , Wang, Z. , Zhang, H. , & Xiao, Z. (2016). Brain gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) concentration of the prefrontal lobe in Unmedicated patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder: A research of magnetic resonance spectroscopy. *Shanghai Archives of Psychiatry*, 28 (5), 263 – 270.
- [158] Zwanzger, P. , Domschke, K. , & Bradwejn, J. (2012). Neuronal network of panic disorder: The role of the neuropeptide cholecystokinin. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29 (9), 762 – 774.

第 6 章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍与强迫症的遗传学

- [1] Abdolhosseinzadeh, S. , Sina, M. , Ahmadiani, A. , Asadi, S. , & Shams, J. (2019). Genetic and pharmacogenetic study of glutamate transporter (SLC1A1) in Iranian patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *J Clin Pharm Ther* 44 , 39 - 48.
- [2] Abelson, J. F. , Kwan, K. Y. , O’Roak, B. J. , Baek, D. Y. , Stillman, A. A. , Morgan, T. M. , Mathews, C. A. , Pauls, D. L. , Rasin, M. R. , Gunel, M. , Davis, N. R. , Ercan-Sencicek, A. G. , Guez, D. H. , Spertus, J. A. , Leckman, J. F. , Dure, L. S. , 4th, Kurlan, R. , Singer, H. S. , Gilbert, D. L. , Farhi, A. , ... State, M. W. (2005). Sequence variants in SLITRK1 are associated with Tourette’s syndrome. *Science (New York, N.Y.)* , 310(5746) , 317 - 320. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1116502>
- [3] Abramovitch, A. , De Nadai, A. S. , & Geller, D. A. (2021). Neurocognitive endophenotypes in pediatric OCD probands, their unaffected parents and siblings. *Prog Neuropsychopharmacol Biol Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pnpbp.2021.110283>.
- [4] Adams, R. L. , Baird, A. , Smith, J. , Williams, N. , van den Bree, M. , Linden, D. , Owen, M. J. , Hall, J. , & Linden, S. C. (2022). Psychopathology in adults with copy number variants. *Psychological medicine* , 1 - 8. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291721005201>.
- [5] Alonso, P. , Gratacós, M. , Segalàs, C. , Escaramís, G. , Real, E. , Bayés, M. , Labad, J. , López-Solà, C. , Estivill, X. , & Menchón, J. M. (2012). Association between the NMDA glutamate receptor GRIN2B gene and obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of psychiatry & neuroscience: JPN* , 37(4) , 273 - 281. <https://doi.org/10.1503/jpn.110109>
- [6] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (5th ed.). *American Psychiatric Association*. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596>.
- [7] Arnold, P. D. , Rosenberg, D. R. , Mundo, E. , Tharmalingam, S. , Kennedy, J. L. , & Richter, M. A. (2004). Association of a glutamate (NMDA) subunit receptor gene (GRIN2B) with obsessive-compulsive disorder: a preliminary study. *Psychopharmacology* , 174(4) , 530 - 538. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00213-004-1847-1>.
- [8] Arnold, P. D. , Sicard, T. , Burroughs, E. , Richter, M. A. , & Kennedy, J. L. (2006). Glutamate transporter gene SLC1A1 associated with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* , 63 , 769 - 76.
- [9] Arnold, P. D. , Macmaster, F. P. , Hanna, G. L. , Richter, M. A. , Sicard, T. , Burroughs, E. , Mirza, Y. , Easter, P. C. , Rose, M. , Kennedy, J. L. , & Rosenberg, D. R. (2009a). Glutamate system genes associated with ventral prefrontal and thalamic volume in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Brain imaging and behavior* , 3(1) , 64 - 76. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11682-008-9050-3>.
- [10] Arnold, P. D. , Macmaster, F. P. , Richter, M. A. , Hanna, G. L. , Sicard, T. , Burroughs, E. , Mirza, Y. , Easter, P. C. , Rose, M. , Kennedy, J. L. , & Rosenberg, D. R. (2009b). Glutamate receptor gene (GRIN2B) associated with reduced anterior cingulate glutamatergic concentration in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Psychia-*

- try research*, 172 (2), 136 – 139. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychresns.2009.02.005>.
- [11] Ask, H., Cheesman, R., Jami, E. S., Levey, D. F., Purves, K. L., & Weber, H. (2021). Genetic contributions to anxiety disorders: where we are and where we are heading. *Psychological medicine*, 1 – 16. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291720005486>.
- [12] Bandelow, B., Baldwin, D., Abelli, M., Altamura, C., Dell’Osso, B., Domschke, K., Fineberg, N. A., Grünblatt, E., Jarema, M., Maron, E., Nutt, D., Pini, S., Vaghi, M. M., Wichniak, A., Zai, G., & Riederer, P. (2016). Biological markers for anxiety disorders, OCD and PTSD - a consensus statement. Part I: Neuroimaging and genetics. *The world journal of biological psychiatry: the official journal of the World Federation of Societies of Biological Psychiatry*, 17(5), 321 – 365. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15622975.2016.1181783>.
- [13] Beesdo, K., Knappe, S., & Pine, D. S. (2009). Anxiety and Anxiety Disorders in Children and Adolescents: Developmental Issues and Implications for DSM-V. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 32(3), 483 – 524. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psc.2009.06.002>.
- [14] Benke, K. S., Nivard, M. G., Velders, F. P., Walters, R. K., Pappa, I., Scheet, P. A., Xiao, X., Ehli, E. A., Palmer, L. J., Whitehouse, A. J., Verhulst, F. C., Jaddeo, V. W., Rivadeneira, F., Groen-Blokhuis, M. M., van Beijsterveldt, C. E., Davies, G. E., Hudziak, J. J., Lubke, G. H., Boomsma, D. I., Pennell, C. E., ... Early Genetics and Lifecourse Epidemiology Consortium. (2014). A genome-wide association meta-analysis of preschool internalizing problems. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 53 (6), 667 – 676. e7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2013.12.028>.
- [15] Bernardes, E. T., Saraiva, L. C., E Souza, M. D. M., Hoexter, M. Q., Chacon, P., Requena, G., Miguel, E. C., Shavitt, R. G., Polanczyk, G. V., Cappi, C., & Batis-tuzzo, M. C. (2020). Cognitive performance in children and adolescents at high-risk for obsessive-compulsive disorder. *BMC Psychiatry*, 20 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-020-02751-5>.
- [16] Bernstein, P. S., Scheffers, M. K., & Coles, M. G. (1995). Where did I go wrong? A psychophysiological analysis of error detection. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, 21 (6), 1312 – 1322.
- [17] Bey, K., Kaufmann, C., Lennertz, L., Riesel, A., Klawohn, J., Heinzl, S., Grützmann, R., Kathmann, N., & Wagner, M. (2018). Impaired planning in patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder and unaffected first-degree relatives: Evidence for a cognitive endophenotype. *Journal of anxiety disorders*, 57, 24 – 30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2018.05.009>.
- [18] Black, D. W., & Gaffney, G. R. (2008). Subclinical obsessive-compulsive disorder in children and adolescents: Additional results from a “high-risk” study. *CNS Spectrums*, 13(9 Suppl 14), 54 – 61.
- [19] Black, D. W., Gaffney, G. R., Schlosser, S., & Gabel, J. (2003). Children of parents with obsessive-compulsive disorder -- a 2-year follow-up study. *Acta Psychiatr Scand*, 107 (4), 305 – 313.
- [20] Bloch, M. H., Landeros-Weisenberger, A., Sen, S., Dombrowski, P., Kelmendi, B., Coric, V., Pittenger, C., & Leckman, J. F. (2008). Association of the serotonin transporter polymorphism and obsessive-compulsive disorder: systematic review. *American journal of medical genetics. Part B, Neuropsychiatric genetics: the official publication of the International Society of Psychiatric Genetics*, 147B(6), 850 – 858. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajmg.b.30699>.

- [21] Border, R. , Johnson, E. C. , Evans, L. M. , Smolen, A. , Berley, N. , Sullivan, P. F. , & Keller, M. C. (2019). No Support for Historical Candidate Gene or Candidate Gene-by-Interaction Hypotheses for Major Depression Across Multiple Large Samples. *The American journal of psychiatry*, 176 (5), 376 - 387. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2018.18070881>.
- [22] Bourrat, P. , Lu, Q. , & Jablonka, E. (2017). Why the missing heritability might not be in the DNA. *BioEssays: news and reviews in molecular, cellular and developmental biology*, 39 (7). <https://doi.org/10.1002/bies.201700067>.
- [23] Brakoulias, V. , Starcevic, V. , Martin, A. , Berle, D. , Milicevic, D. , & Viswasam, K. (2016). The familiarity of specific symptoms of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, 239 , 315 - 319.
- [24] Brander, G. , Pérez-Vigil, A. , Larsson, H. , & Mataix-Cols, D. (2016). Systematic review of environmental risk factors for obsessive-compulsive disorder: a proposed roadmap from association to causation. *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 65 , 36 - 62.
- [25] Brandl, E. J. , Tiwari, A. K. , Zhou, X. , Deluce, J. , Kennedy, J. L. , Müller, D. J. , & Richter, M. A. (2014). Influence of CYP2D6 and CYP2C19 gene variants on antidepressant response in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Pharmacogenomics J* 14 , 176 - 181.
- [26] Brook, C. A. , & Schmidt, L. A. (2008). Social anxiety disorder: a review of environmental risk factors. *Neuropsychiatric disease and treatment*, 4 (1), 123 - 143. <https://doi.org/10.2147/ndt.s1799>.
- [27] Browne, H. A. , Hansen, S. N. , Buxbaum, J. D. , Gair, S. L. , Nissen, J. B. , Nikolajsen, K. H. , Schendel, D. E. , Reichenberg, A. , Parner, E. T. , & Grice, D. E. (2015). Familial clustering of tic disorders and obsessive-compulsive disorder. *JAMA psychiatry*, 72 (4), 359 - 366. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2014.2656>.
- [28] Burton, C. L. , Park, L. S. , Corfield, E. C. , Forget-Dubois, N. , Dupuis, A. , Sinopoli, V. M. , Shan, J. , Goodale, T. , Shaheen, S. M. , Crosbie, J. , Schachar, R. J. , & Arnold, P. D. (2018). Heritability of obsessive-compulsive trait dimensions in youth from the general population. *Translational psychiatry*, 8 (1), 191. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41398-018-0249-9>.
- [29] Burton, C. L. , Lemire, M. , Xiao, B. , Corfield, E. C. , Erdman, L. , Bralten, J. , Poelmans, G. , Yu, D. , Shaheen, S. M. , Goodale, T. , Sinopoli, V. M. , OCD Working Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, Soreni, N. , Hanna, G. L. , Fitzgerald, K. D. , Rosenberg, D. , Nestadt, G. , Paterson, A. D. , Strug, L. J. , Schachar, R. J. , ... Arnold, P. D. (2021). Genome-wide association study of pediatric obsessive-compulsive traits: shared genetic risk between traits and disorder. *Translational psychiatry*, 11 (1), 91. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41398-020-01121-9>.
- [30] Cappi, C. , Diniz, J. B. , Requena, G. L. , Lourenço, T. , Lisboa, B. C. , Batistuzzo, M. C. , Marques, A. H. , Hoexter, M. Q. , Pereira, C. A. , Miguel, E. C. , & Brentani, H. (2016). Epigenetic evidence for involvement of the oxytocin receptor gene in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *BMC neuroscience*, 17 (1), 79. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12868-016-0313-4>.
- [31] Cappi, C. , Oliphant, M. E. , Péter, Z. , Zai, G. , Conceição do Rosário, M. , Sullivan, C. , Gupta, A. R. , Hoffman, E. J. , Virdee, M. , Olfson, E. , Abdallah, S. B. , Willsey, A. J. , Shavitt, R. G. , Miguel, E. C. , Kennedy, J. L. , Richter, M. A. , & Fernandez, T. V. (2020). De Novo Damaging DNA Coding Mutations Are Associated With Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder and Overlap With Tourette's Disorder and Autism. *Biological psychiatry*, 87 (12), 1035 - 1044. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2019.09.011>.

- 09, 029.
- [32] Carrasco, M. , Harbin, S. M. , Nienhuis, J. K. , Fitzgerald, K. D. , Gehring, W. J. , & Hanna, G. L. (2013a). Increased error-related brain activity in youth with obsessive-compulsive disorder and unaffected siblings. *Depression and anxiety*, 30 (1), 39 - 46. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22035>.
- [33] Carrasco, M. , Hong, C. , Nienhuis, J. K. , Harbin, S. M. , Fitzgerald, K. D. , Gehring, W. J. , & Hanna, G. L. (2013b). Increased error-related brain activity in youth with obsessive-compulsive disorder and other anxiety disorders. *Neuroscience letters*, 541, 214 - 218. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neulet.2013.02.017>.
- [34] Chu, X. , Ye, J. , Wen, Y. , Li, P. , Cheng, B. , Cheng, S. , Zhang, L. , Liu, L. , Qi, X. , Ma, M. , Liang, C. , Kafle, O. P. , Wu, C. , Wang, S. , Wang, X. , Ning, Y. , & Zhang, F. (2021). Maternal smoking during pregnancy and risks to depression and anxiety in offspring: An observational study and genome-wide gene-environment interaction analysis in UK biobank cohort. *Journal of psychiatric research*, 140, 149 - 158. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2021.05.067>.
- [35] Corregiari, F. M. , Bernik, M. , Cordeiro, Q. , & Vallada, H. (2012). Endophenotypes and serotonergic polymorphisms associated with treatment response in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Clinics*, 67, 335 - 340.
- [36] Cross-Disorder Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium. (2019). Cross-Disorder Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium. Genomic Relationships, Novel Loci, and Pleiotropic Mechanisms across Eight Psychiatric Disorders. *Cell*, 179(7).
- [37] Davis, L. K. , Yu, D. , Keenan, C. L. , Gamazon, E. R. , Konkashbaev, A. I. , Derks, E. M. , Neale, B. M. , Yang, J. , Lee, S. H. , Evans, P. , Barr, C. L. , Bello-di, L. , Benarroch, F. , Berrio, G. B. , Bienvenu, O. J. , Bloch, M. H. , Blom, R. M. , Bruun, R. D. , Budman, C. L. , ... Scharf, J. M. (2013). Partitioning the Heritability of Tourette Syndrome and Obsessive Compulsive Disorder Reveals Differences in Genetic Architecture. *PLOS Genetics*, 9(10), e1003864. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1003864>.
- [38] Den Braber, A. , Zilhão, N. R. , Fedko, I. O. , Hottenga, J. -J. , Pool, R. , Smit, D. J. A. , Cath, D. C. , & Boomsma, D. I. (2016). Obsessive-compulsive symptoms in a large population-based twin-family sample are predicted by clinically based polygenic scores and by genome-wide SNPs. *Translational Psychiatry*, 6(2), e731-e731. <https://doi.org/10.1038/tp.2015.223>.
- [39] Dickel, D. E. , Veenstra-VanderWeele, J. , Bivens, N. C. , Wu, X. , Fischer, D. J. , Van Etten-Lee, M. , Himle, J. A. , Leventhal, B. L. , Cook, E. H. , Jr, & Hanna, G. L. (2007). Association studies of serotonin system candidate genes in early-onset obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Biological psychiatry*, 61(3), 322 - 329. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2006.09.030>.
- [40] Dinneen, T. J. , Ghrálaigh, F. N. , Walsh, R. , Lopez, L. M. , & Gallagher, L. (2022). How does genetic variation modify ND-CNV phenotypes?. *Trends in genetics: TIG*, 38(2), 140 - 151. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tig.2021.07.006>.
- [41] do Rosario-Campos, M. C. , Leckman, J. F. , Curi, M. , Quatrano, S. , Katsovitich, L. , Miguel, E. C. , & Pauls, D. L. (2005). A family study of early-onset obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American journal of medical genetics. Part B, Neuropsychiatric genetics: the official publication of the International Society of Psychiatric Genetics*, 136B(1), 92 - 97. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajmg.b.30149>.
- [42] Domschke, K. , & Dannlowski, U. (2010). Imaging genetics of anxiety disorders. *NeuroImage*, 53(3), 822 - 831. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2009.11.042>.

- [43] Emeny, R. T., Baumert, J., Zannas, A. S., Kunze, S., Wahl, S., Iurato, S., Arloth, J., Erhardt, A., Balsevich, G., Schmidt, M. V., Weber, P., Kretschmer, A., Pfeiffer, L., Kruse, J., Strauch, K., Roden, M., Herder, C., Koenig, W., Gieger, C., Waldenberger, M., ... Ladwig, K. H. (2018). Anxiety Associated Increased CpG Methylation in the Promoter of *Asb1*: A Translational Approach Evidenced by Epidemiological and Clinical Studies and a Murine Model. *Neuropsychopharmacology: official publication of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology*, 43 (2), 342 – 353. <https://doi.org/10.1038/npp.2017.102>.
- [44] Erhardt, A., Czibere, L., Roeske, D., Lucae, S., Unschuld, P. G., Ripke, S., Specht, M., Kohli, M. A., Kloiber, S., Ising, M., Heck, A., Pfister, H., Zimmermann, P., Lieb, R., Pütz, B., Uhr, M., Weber, P., Deussing, J. M., Gonik, M., ... Binder, E. B. (2011). TMEM132D, a new candidate for anxiety phenotypes: evidence from human and mouse studies. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 16 (6), 647 – 663. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2010.41>.
- [45] Ewens, W. J., & Spielman, R. S. (2001). Locating genes by linkage and association. *Theor Popul Biol*, 60 (3), 135 – 139.
- [46] Gazzellone, M. J., Zarrei, M., Burton, C. L., Walker, S., Uddin, M., Shaheen, S. M., Coste, J., Rajendram, R., Schachter, R. J., Colasanto, M., Hanna, G. L., Rosenberg, D. R., Soreni, N., Fitzgerald, K. D., Marshall, C. R., Buchanan, J. A., Merico, D., Arnold, P. D., & Scherer, S. W. (2016). Uncovering obsessive-compulsive disorder risk genes in a pediatric cohort by high-resolution analysis of copy number variation. *Journal of neurodevelopmental disorders*, 8, 36. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s11689-016-9170-9>.
- [47] Gassó, P., Ortiz, A. E., Mas, S., Morer, A., Calvo, A., Bargalló, N., Lafuente, A., & Lázaro, L. (2015). Association between genetic variants related to glutamatergic, dopaminergic and neurodevelopment pathways and white matter microstructure in child and adolescent patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of affective disorders*, 186, 284 – 292. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.07.035>.
- [48] Gehring, W. J., Himle, J., & Nisenson, L. G. (2000). Action monitoring dysfunction in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Psychological Science*, 11 (1), 1 – 6.
- [49] Goodman, S. J., Burton, C. L., Butcher, D. T., Siu, M. T., Lemire, M., Chater-Diehl, E., Turinsky, A. L., Brudno, M., Soreni, N., Rosenberg, D., Fitzgerald, K. D., Hanna, G. L., Anagnostou, E., Arnold, P. D., Crosbie, J., Schachar, R., & Weksberg, R. (2020). Obsessive-compulsive disorder and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: distinct associations with DNA methylation and genetic variation. *Journal of neurodevelopmental disorders*, 12 (1), 23. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s11689-020-09324-3>.
- [50] Gottesman, I. I., & Gould, T. D. (2003). The endophenotype concept in psychiatry: etymology and strategic intentions. *American journal of psychiatry*, 160 (4), 636 – 645.
- [51] van Grootheest, D. S., Cath, D. C., Beekman, A. T., & Boomsma, D. I. (2005). Twin studies on obsessive-compulsive disorder: a review. *Twin Res. Hum. Genet.*, 8, 450 – 458.
- [52] Grünblatt, E., Oneda, B., Ekici, A. B., Ball, J., Geissler, J., Uebe, S., Romanos, M., Rauch, A., & Walitza, S. (2017). High resolution chromosomal microarray analysis in paediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *BMC medical genomics*, 10 (1), 68. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12920-017-0299-5>.
- [53] Grünblatt, E., Marinova, Z., Roth, A., Gardini, E., Ball, J., Geissler, J., Wojdacz, T. K., Romanos, M., Walitza, S. (2018). Combining genetic and epigenetic parameters of the serotonin transporter gene in

- obsessive-compulsive disorder. *J Psychiatr Res*, 96, 209 – 217. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2017.10.010>.
- [54] Halvorsen, M., Samuels, J., Wang, Y., Greenberg, B. D., Fyer, A. J., McCracken, J. T., Geller, D. A., Knowles, J. A., Zoghbi, A. W., Pottinger, T. D., Grados, M. A., Riddle, M. A., Bienvenu, O. J., Nestadt, P. S., Krasnow, J., Goes, F. S., Maher, B., Nestadt, G., Goldstein, D. B. (2021). Exome sequencing in obsessive-compulsive disorder reveals a burden of rare damaging coding variants. *Nat Neurosci*, 24(8), 1071 – 1076. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41593-021-00876-8>.
- [55] Hanna, G. L., Liu, Y., Isaacs, Y. E., Ayoub, A. M., Brosius, A., Salander, Z., Arnold, P. D., & Gehring, W. J. (2018). Error-related brain activity in adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder and major depressive disorder. *Depression and anxiety*, 35(8), 752 – 760. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22767>.
- [56] Hanna, G. L., & Gehring, W. J. (2016). The NIMH Research Domain Criteria initiative and error-related brain activity. *Psychophysiology*, 53(3), 386 – 8. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psyp.12571>. PMID: 26877130.
- [57] Hanna, G. L., Liu, Y., Isaacs, Y. E., Ayoub, A. M., Torres, J. J., O'Hara, N. B., & Gehring, W. J. (2016). Withdrawn/Depressed Behaviors and Error-Related Brain Activity in Youth With Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 55(10), 906 – 913. e2. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2016.06.012>.
- [58] Hanna, G. L., Liu, Y., Rough, H. E., Surapaneni, M., Hanna, B. S., Arnold, P. D., & Gehring, W. J. (2020). A Diagnostic Biomarker for Pediatric Generalized Anxiety Disorder Using the Error-Related Negativity. *Child psychiatry and human development*, 51(5), 827 – 838. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-020-01021-5>.
- [59] Hanna, G. L., Veenstra-VanderWeele, J., Cox, N. J., Boehnke, M., Himle, J. A., Curtis, G. C., Leventhal, B. L., & Cook, E. H., Jr. (2002). Genome-wide linkage analysis of families with obsessive-compulsive disorder ascertained through pediatric probands. *American journal of medical genetics*, 114(5), 541 – 552. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajmg.10519>.
- [60] Hanna, G. L., Himle, J. A., Curtis, G. C., & Gillespie, B. W. (2005). A family study of obsessive-compulsive disorder with pediatric probands. *Am J Med Genet B Neuropsychiatr Genet*, 134(1), 13 – 19.
- [61] Hanna, G. L., Veenstra-Vanderweele, J., Cox, N. J., Van Etten, M., Fischer, D. J., Himle, J. A., Bivens, N. C., Wu, X., Roe, C. A., Hennessy, K. A., Dickel, D. E., Leventhal, B. L., & Cook, E. H. Jr. (2007). Evidence for a susceptibility locus on chromosome 10p15 in early-onset obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Biological psychiatry*, 62(8), 856 – 862. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2007.01.008>.
- [62] Hannigan, L. J., Walaker, N., Waszczuk, M. A., Mcadams, T. A., & Eley, T. C. (2017). Aetiological Influences on Stability and Change in Emotional and Behavioural Problems across Development: A Systematic Review. *Psychopathology Review*, a4(1), 52 – 108. <https://doi.org/10.5127/pr.038315>.
- [63] Harrewijn, A., Cardinale, E. M., Groenewold, N. A., Bas-Hoogendam, J. M., Aghajani, M., Hilbert, K., Cardoner, N., Porta-Casteràs, D., Gosnell, S., Salas, R., Jackowski, A. P., Pan, P. M., Salum, G. A., Blair, K. S., Blair, J. R., Hammoud, M. Z., Milad, M. R., Burkhous, K. L., Phan, K. L., Schroeder, H. K., ... Pine, D. S. (2021). Cortical and subcortical brain structure in generalized anxiety disorder: findings from 28 research sites in the ENIGMA-Anxiety Working Group. *Translational psychiatry*, 11(1), 502. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41398-021-01622-1>.

- [64] Heinzl, S., Kaufmann, C., Grützmann, R., Klawohn, J., Riesel, A., Bey, K., Heilmann-Heimbach, S., Weinhold, L., Ramirez, A., Wagner, M., & Kathmann, N. (2021). Polygenic risk for obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) predicts brain response during working memory task in OCD, unaffected relatives, and healthy controls. *Scientific reports*, 11(1), 18914. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-98333-w>.
- [65] Hettema, J. M., Neale, M. C., & Kendler, K. S. (2001). A review and meta-analysis of the genetic epidemiology of anxiety disorders. *The American journal of psychiatry*, 158(10), 1568–1578. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.158.10.1568>.
- [66] Hettema, J. M., Prescott, C. A., Myers, J. M., Neale, M. C., & Kendler, K. S. (2005). The structure of genetic and environmental risk factors for anxiety disorders in men and women. *Archives of general psychiatry*, 62(2), 182–189. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.62.2.182>.
- [67] Heuvel, O. A., Boedhoe, P. S. W., Bertolin, S., Bruin, W. B., Francks, C., Ivanov, I., Jahanshad, N., Kong, X., Kwon, J. S., O'Neill, J., Paus, T., Patel, Y., Piras, F., Schmaal, L., Soriano-Mas, C., Spalletta, G., Wingen, G. A., Yun, J., Vriend, C., ... Stein, D. J. (2020). An overview of the first 5 years of the ENIGMA obsessive-compulsive disorder working group: The power of worldwide collaboration. *Human Brain Mapping*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hbm.24972>.
- [68] Hu, X. Z., Lipsky, R. H., Zhu, G., Akhtar, L. A., Taubman, J., Greenberg, B. D., Xu, K., Arnold, P. D., Richter, M. A., Kennedy, J. L., Murphy, D. L., & Goldman, D. (2006). Serotonin transporter promoter gain-of-function genotypes are linked to obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American journal of human genetics*, 78(5), 815–826. <https://doi.org/10.1086/503850>.
- [69] Huang, B., Jiang, C., & Zhang, R. (2014). Epigenetics: the language of the cell?. *Epigenomics*, 6(1), 73–88. <https://doi.org/10.2217/epi.13.72>.
- [70] Hudson, J. L., Murayama, K., Meteyard, L., Morris, T., & Dodd, H. F. (2019). Early Childhood Predictors of Anxiety in Early Adolescence. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 47(7), 1121–1133. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-018-0495-6>.
- [71] International Obsessive Compulsive Disorder Foundation Genetics Collaborative (IOCDF-GC) and OCD Collaborative Genetics Association Studies (OC GAS). (2018). Revealing the complex genetic architecture of obsessive-compulsive disorder using meta-analysis. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 23(5), 1181–1188.
- [72] Iurato, S., Carrillo-Roa, T., Arloth, J., Czamara, D., Diener-Hölzl, L., Lange, J., Müller-Myhsok, B., Binder, E. B., & Erhardt, A. (2017). “DNA Methylation signatures in panic disorder”. *Translational Psychiatry*, 7(12). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41398-017-0026-1>.
- [73] Iyengar, S. K., & Elston, R. C. (2007). The genetic basis of complex traits: Rare variants or “common gene, common disease”? *Methods in Molecular Biology (Clifton, N. J.)*, 376, 71–84.
- [74] Jami, E. S., Hammerschlag, A. R., Ip, H. F., Allegrini, A. G., Benyamin, B., Border, R., Diemer, E. W., Jiang, C., Karhunen, V., Lu, Y., Lu, Q., Mallard, T. T., Mishra, P. P., Nolte, I. M., Palviainen, T., Peterson, R. E., Sallis, H. M., Shabalin, A. A., Tate, A. E., Thiering, E., ... Middeldorp, C. M. (2022). Genome-wide Association Meta-analysis of Childhood and Adolescent Internalizing Symptoms. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, S0890-8567(22)00179-4. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2021.11.035>.
- [75] Khramtsova, E. A., Heldman, R., Derks,

- E. M., Yu, D., Tourette Syndrome/Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder Working Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, Davis, L. K., & Stranger, B. E. (2019). Sex differences in the genetic architecture of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part B: Neuropsychiatric Genetics*, 180(6), 351–364.
- [76] Klauke, B., Deckert, J., Reif, A., Pauli, P., & Domschke, K. (2010). Life events in panic disorder—an update on “candidate stressors”. *Depression and anxiety*, 27(8), 716–730. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20667>.
- [77] Klengel, T., & Binder, E. B. (2015). Epigenetics of Stress-Related Psychiatric Disorders and Gene $\times$ Environment Interactions. *Neuron*, 86(6), 1343–1357. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuron.2015.05.036>.
- [78] Kohlrausch, F. B., Giori, I. G., Melo-Felippe, F. B., Vieira-Fonseca, T., Velarde, L. G. C., de Salles Andrade, J. B., & Fontenelle, L. F. (2016). Association of GRIN2B gene polymorphism and obsessive-compulsive disorder and symptom dimensions: a pilot study. *Psychiatry research*, 243, 152–155.
- [79] Krebs, G., Waszczuk, M. A., Zavos, H. M. S., Bolton, D., & Eley, T. C. (2015). Genetic and environmental influences on obsessive-compulsive behaviour across development: a longitudinal twin study. *Psychological medicine*, 45(7), 1539–1549.
- [80] Krebs, G., Hannigan, L. J., Gregory, A. M., Rijdsdijk, F. V., & Eley, T. C. (2020). Reciprocal links between anxiety sensitivity and obsessive-compulsive symptoms in youth: a longitudinal twin study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 61(9), 979–987.
- [81] Kumar, P., & Rai, V. (2020). Catechol-O-methyltransferase gene Val158Met polymorphism and obsessive compulsive disorder susceptibility: a meta-analysis. *Metab Brain Dis*, 35(2), 241–251. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11011-019-00495-0>.
- [82] Lambe, L. J., Burton, C. L., Anagnostou, E., Kelley, E., Nicolson, R., Georgiades, S., Soreni, N., Schachar, R. J., Hanna, G. L., Arnold, P. D., & Crosbie, J. (2021). Clinical validation of the parent-report Toronto Obsessive-Compulsive Scale (TOCS): A pediatric open-source rating scale. *JCPP Advances*, 1(4). <https://doi.org/10.1002/jcv2.12056>.
- [83] Lesch, K. P., Bengel, D., Heils, A., Sabol, S. Z., Greenberg, B. D., Petri, S., Benjamin, J., Müller, C. R., Hamer, D. H., & Murphy, D. L. (1996). Association of anxiety-related traits with a polymorphism in the serotonin transporter gene regulatory region. *Science (New York, N. Y.)*, 274(5292), 1527–1531. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.274.5292.1527>.
- [84] Levey, D. F., Gelernter, J., Polimanti, R., Zhou, H., Cheng, Z., Aslan, M., Quaden, R., Concato, J., Radhakrishnan, K., Bryois, J., Sullivan, P. F., & Stein, M. B. (2020). Reproducible Genetic Risk Loci for Anxiety: Results From $\sim 200,000$ Participants in the Million Veteran Program. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 177(3), 223–232. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2019.19030256>.
- [85] Liang, X., Ye, J., Wen, Y., Li, P., Cheng, B., Cheng, S., Liu, L., Zhang, L., Ma, M., Qi, X., Liang, C., Chu, X., Kafle, O. P., Jia, Y., & Zhang, F. (2021). Long-term antibiotic use during early life and risks to mental traits: an observational study and gene-environment-wide interaction study in UK Biobank cohort. *Neuropsychopharmacology: official publication of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology*, 46(6), 1086–1092. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41386-020-00798-2>.
- [86] Lin, P. Y. (2007). Meta-analysis of the association of serotonin transporter gene polymorphism with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry*, 31(3), 683–689.

- [87] Lisoway, A. J. , Zai, G. , Tiwari, A. K. , Zai, C. C. , Wigg, K. , Goncalves, V. , Zhang, D. , Freeman, N. , Müller, D. J. , Kennedy, J. L. , & Richter, M. A. (2018). Pharmacogenetic evaluation of a DISP1 gene variant in antidepressant treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Human psychopharmacology*, 33(4), e2659. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hup.2659>.
- [88] Liu, Y. , Hanna, G. L. , Carrasco, M. , Gehring, W. J. , & Fitzgerald, K. D. (2014). Altered relationship between electrophysiological response to errors and gray matter volumes in an extended network for error-processing in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Hum Brain Mapp*, 35(4), 1143–53. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hbm.22240>.
- [89] Mak, L. , Streiner, D. L. , & Steiner, M. (2015). Is serotonin transporter polymorphism (5-HTTLPR) allele status a predictor for obsessive-compulsive disorder? A meta-analysis. *Archives of women's mental health*, 18(3), 435–445. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00737-015-0526-z>.
- [90] Manolio, T. A. , Collins, F. S. , Cox, N. J. , Goldstein, D. B. , Hindorff, L. A. , Hunter, D. J. , McCarthy, M. I. , Ramos, E. M. , Cardon, L. R. , Chakravarti, A. , Cho, J. H. , Guttmacher, A. E. , Kong, A. , Kruglyak, L. , Mardis, E. , Rotimi, C. N. , Slatkin, M. , Valle, D. , Whittemore, A. S. , ... Visscher, P. M. (2009). Finding the missing heritability of complex diseases. *Nature*, 461(7265), 747–753. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature08494>.
- [91] Mar, K. , Townes, P. , Pechlivanoglou, P. , Arnold, P. , & Schachar, R. (2022). Obsessive compulsive disorder and response inhibition: Meta-analysis of the stopsignal task. *Journal of Psychopathology and Clinical Science*, 131(2), 152–161. <https://doi.org/10.1037/abn0000732>.
- [92] Martin, J. , Asjadi, K. , Hubbard, L. , Kendall, K. , Pardiñas, A. F. , Jermy, B. , Lewis, C. M. , Baune, B. T. , Boomsma, D. I. , Hamilton, S. P. , Lucae, S. , Magnusson, P. K. , Martin, N. G. , McIntosh, A. M. , Mehta, D. , Mors, O. , Mullins, N. , Penninx, B. W. J. H. , Preisig, M. , ... O'Donovan, M. (2021). Examining sex differences in neurodevelopmental and psychiatric genetic risk in anxiety and depression. *PLOS ONE*, 16(9), e0248254. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0248254>.
- [93] Maron, E. , Hettema, J. M. , & Shlik, J. (2010). Advances in molecular genetics of panic disorder. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 15(7), 681–701.
- [94] Marzuki, A. A. , Sahakian, B. J. , & Robbins, T. W. (2020). Are candidate neurocognitive endophenotypes of OCD present in paediatric patients? A systematic review. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, 108, 617–645.
- [95] Mataix-Cols, D. , Boman, M. , Monzani, B. , Rück, C. , Serlachius, E. , Långström, N. , & Lichtenstein, P. (2013). Population-based, multigenerational family clustering study of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *JAMA psychiatry*, 70(7), 709–717.
- [96] Mathews, C. A. , Perez, V. B. , Delucchi, K. L. , & Mathalon, D. H. (2012). Error-related negativity in individuals with obsessive-compulsive symptoms: toward an understanding of hoarding behaviors. *Biological psychiatry*, 89(2), 487–94.
- [97] Mattheisen, M. , Samuels, J. F. , Wang, Y. , Greenberg, B. D. , Fyer, A. J. , McCracken, J. T. , Geller, D. A. , Murphy, D. L. , Knowles, J. A. , Grados, M. A. , Riddle, M. A. , Rasmussen, S. A. , McLaughlin, N. C. , Nurmi, E. L. , Askland, K. D. , Qin, H. D. , Cullen, B. A. , Piacentini, J. , Pauls, D. L. , Bienvenu, O. J. , ... Nestadt, G. (2015). Genome-wide association study in obsessive-compulsive disorder: results from the OCGAS. *Molecular psychiatry*, 20(3), 337–344. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2014.43>.
- [98] McGrath, L. M. , Weill, S. , Robinson, E.

- B. , Macrae, R. , & Smoller, J. W. (2012). Bringing a developmental perspective to anxiety genetics. *Development and psychopathology*, 24 (4), 1179 – 1193. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579412000636>.
- [99] McGrath, L. M. , Yu, D. , Marshall, C. , Davis, L. K. , Thiruvahindrapuram, B. , Li, B. , Cappi, C. , Gerber, G. , Wolf, A. , Schroeder, F. A. , Osiecki, L. , O'Dushlaine, C. , Kirby, A. , Illmann, C. , Haddad, S. , Gallagher, P. , Fagerness, J. A. , Barr, C. L. . . . Scharf, J. M. (2014). Copy number variation in obsessive-compulsive disorder and tourette syndrome: a cross-disorder study. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*, 53 (8), 910 – 9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2014.04.022>.
- [100] McGregor, N. W. , Hemmings, S. M. J. , Erdman, L. , Calmarza-Font, I. , Stein, D. J. , & Lochner, C. (2016). Modification of the association between early adversity and obsessive-compulsive disorder by polymorphisms in the MAOA, MAOB and COMT genes. *Psychiatry research*, 246, 527 – 532.
- [101] Meier, S. M. , & Deckert, J. (2019). Genetics of Anxiety Disorders. *Current psychiatry reports*, 21 (3), 16. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11920-019-1002-7>.
- [102] Meier, S. M. , Trontti, K. , Purves, K. L. , Als, T. D. , Grove, J. , Laine, M. , Pedersen, M. G. , Bybjerg-Grauholm, J. , Bækved-Hansen, M. , Sokolowska, E. , Mortensen, P. B. , Hougaard, D. M. , Werge, T. , Nordentoft, M. , Breen, G. , Børglum, A. D. , Eley, T. C. , Hovatta, I. , Mattheisen, M. , & Mors, O. (2019). Genetic Variants Associated With Anxiety and Stress-Related Disorders: A Genome-Wide Association Study and Mouse-Model Study. *JAMA psychiatry*, 76 (9), 924 – 932. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2019.1119>.
- [103] Merikangas, K. R. , Lieb, R. , Wittchen, H. U. , & Avenevoli, S. (2003). Family and high-risk studies of social anxiety disorder. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica. Supplementum*, (417), 28 – 37.
- [104] Morimoto, Y. , Shimada-Sugimoto, M. , Otowa, T. , Yoshida, S. , Kinoshita, A. , Mishima, H. , Yamaguchi, N. , Mori, T. , Imamura, A. , Ozawa, H. , Kurotaki, N. , Ziegler, C. , Domschke, K. , Deckert, J. , Umekage, T. , Tochigi, M. , Kaiya, H. , Okazaki, Y. , Tokunaga, K. , . . . Ono, S. (2018). Whole-exome sequencing and gene-based rare variant association tests suggest that PLA2G4E might be a risk gene for panic disorder. *Translational Psychiatry*, 8 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41398-017-0088-0>.
- [105] Müller, D. J. , Brandl, E. J. , Hwang, R. , Tiwari, A. K. , Sturgess, J. E. , Zai, C. C. , Lieberman, J. A. , Kennedy, J. L. , & Richter, M. A. (2012). The AmpliChip® CYP450 test and response to treatment in schizophrenia and obsessive compulsive disorder; a pilot study and focus on cases with abnormal CYP2D6 drug metabolism. *Genetic testing and molecular biomarkers*, 16 (8), 897 – 903. <https://doi.org/10.1089/gtmb.2011.0327>.
- [106] Murphy, D. L. , Fox, M. A. , Timpano, K. R. , Moya, P. R. , Ren-Patterson, R. , Andrews, A. M. , Holmes, A. , Lesch, K. P. , & Wendland, J. R. (2008). How the serotonin story is being rewritten by new gene-based discoveries principally related to SLC6A4, the serotonin transporter gene, which functions to influence all cellular serotonin systems. *Neuropharmacology*, 55 (6), 932 – 960. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuropharm.2008.08.034>.
- [107] Murphy, T. M. , O'Donovan, A. , Mullins, N. , O'Farrelly, C. , McCann, A. , & Malone, K. (2015). Anxiety is associated with higher levels of global DNA methylation and altered expression of epigenetic and interleukin-6 genes. *Psychiatric genetics*, 25 (2), 71 – 78. <https://doi.org/10.1097/YPG.0000000000000055>.

- [108] Negreiros, J. , Belschner, L. , Best, J. R. , Lin, S. , Franco Yamin, D. , Joffres, Y. , Selles, R. R. , Jaspers-Fayer, F. , Miller, L. D. , Woodward, T. S. , Honer, W. G. , & Stewart, S. E. (2020). Neurocognitive risk markers in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of child psychology and psychiatry, and allied disciplines*, 61 (5), 605 – 613. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.13153>.
- [109] Nestadt, G. , Lan, T. , Samuels, J. , Riddle, M. , Bienvenu, O. J. , Liang, K. Y. , Hoehn-Saric, R. , Cullen, B. , Grados, M. , Beaty, T. H. , & Shugart, Y. Y. (2000). Complex Segregation Analysis Provides Compelling Evidence for a Major Gene Underlying Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder and for Heterogeneity by Sex. *The American Journal of Human Genetics*, 67(6), 1611 – 1616. <https://doi.org/10.1086/316898>.
- [110] Nissen, J. B. , Hansen, C. S. , Starnawska, A. , Mattheisen, M. , Børglum, A. D. , Buttenschøn, H. N. , & Hollegaard, M. (2016). DNA methylation at the neonatal state and at the time of diagnosis: preliminary support for an association with the estrogen receptor 1, gamma-aminobutyric acid B receptor 1, and myelin oligodendrocyte glycoprotein in female adolescent patients with OCD. *Frontiers in psychiatry*, 7, 35.
- [111] Nivard, M. G. , Dolan, C. V. , Kendler, K. S. , Kan, K.-J. , Willemsen, G. , Van Beijsterveldt, C. E. M. , Lindauer, R. J. L. , Van Beek, J. H. D. A. , Geels, L. M. , Bartels, M. , Middeldorp, C. M. , & Boomsma, D. I. (2015). Stability in symptoms of anxiety and depression as a function of genotype and environment: a longitudinal twin study from ages 3 to 63 years. *Psychological Medicine*, 45 (5), 1039 – 1049. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s003329171400213x>.
- [112] Noh, H. J. , Tang, R. , Flannick, J. , O'Dushlaine, C. , Swofford, R. , Howrigan, D. , Genereux, D. P. , Johnson, J. , Van Grootheest, G. , Grünblatt, E. , Andersson, E. , Djurfeldt, D. R. , Patel, P. D. , Koltookian, M. , M. Hultman, C. , Pato, M. T. , Pato, C. N. , Rasmussen, S. A. , Jenike, M. A. , ... Lindblad-Toh, K. (2017). Integrating evolutionary and regulatory information with a multispecies approach implicates genes and pathways in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Nature Communications*, 8 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-017-00831-x>.
- [113] Ortiz, A. E. , Gassó, P. , Mas, S. , Falcon, C. , Bargalló, N. , Lafuente, A. , & Lázaro, L. (2016). Association between genetic variants of serotonergic and glutamatergic pathways and the concentration of neuro-metabolites of the anterior cingulate cortex in paediatric patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *The World Journal of Biological Psychiatry*, 17(5), 394 – 404.
- [114] Otowa, T. , Yoshida, E. , Sugaya, N. , Yasuda, S. , Nishimura, Y. , Inoue, K. , Tochigi, M. , Umekage, T. , Miyagawa, T. , Nishida, N. , Tokunaga, K. , Tanii, H. , Sasaki, T. , Kaiya, H. , & Okazaki, Y. (2009). Genome-wide association study of panic disorder in the Japanese population. *Journal of human genetics*, 54 (2), 122 – 126. <https://doi.org/10.1038/jhg.2008.17>.
- [115] Otowa, T. , Tanii, H. , Sugaya, N. , Yoshida, E. , Inoue, K. , Yasuda, S. , Shimada, T. , Kawamura, Y. , Tochigi, M. , Minato, T. , Umekage, T. , Miyagawa, T. , Nishida, N. , Tokunaga, K. , Okazaki, Y. , Kaiya, H. , & Sasaki, T. (2010). Replication of a genome-wide association study of panic disorder in a Japanese population. *Journal of human genetics*, 55 (2), 91 – 96. <https://doi.org/10.1038/jhg.2009.127>.
- [116] Otowa, T. , Hek, K. , Lee, M. , Byrne, E. M. , Mirza, S. S. , Nivard, M. G. , Bigdeli, T. , Aggen, S. H. , Adkins, D. , Wo-

- len, A. , Fanous, A. , Keller, M. C. , Castela, E. , Kutalik, Z. , Der Auwera, S. V. , Homuth, G. , Nauck, M. , Teumer, A. , Milanese, Y. , ... Hettema, J. M. (2016). Erratum: Meta-analysis of genome-wide association studies of anxiety disorders. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 21 (10), 1485 - 1485. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2016.11>.
- [117] Ozcan, H. , Ozer, S. , & Yagcioglu, S. (2016). Neuropsychological, electrophysiological and neurological impairments in patients with obsessive compulsive disorder, their healthy siblings and healthy controls: identifying potential endophenotype (s). *Psychiatry research*, 240, 110 - 117.
- [118] Ozomaro, U. , Cai, G. , Kajiwar, Y. , Yoon, S. , Makarov, V. , Delorme, R. , Betancur, C. , Ruhrmann, S. , Falkai, P. , Grabe, H. J. , Maier, W. , Wagner, M. , Lennertz, L. , Moessner, R. , Murphy, D. L. , Buxbaum, J. D. , Züchner, S. , & Grice, D. E. (2013). Characterization of SLITRK1 Variation in Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder. *PLOS ONE*, 8 (8), e70376. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0070376>.
- [119] Park, L. S. , Burton, C. L. , Dupuis, A. , Shan, J. , Storch, E. A. , Crosbie, J. , Schachar, R. J. , & Arnold, P. D. (2016). The Toronto Obsessive-Compulsive Scale: Psychometrics of a Dimensional Measure of Obsessive-Compulsive Traits. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 55 (4), 310 - 318. e4. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2016.01.008>.
- [120] Park, C. I. , Kim, H. W. , Jeon, S. , Kang, J. I. , & Kim, S. J. (2020). Reduced DNA methylation of the oxytocin receptor gene is associated with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Clinical epigenetics*, 12 (1), 1 - 8.
- [121] Pauls, D. , Alsobrook, J. I. , Goodman, W. , Rasmussen, S. , & Leckman, J. (1995). A family study of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Am J Psychiatry*, 152, 76 - 84.
- [122] Pauls, D. L. , Abramovitch, A. , Rauch, S. L. , & Geller, D. A. (2014). Obsessive-compulsive disorder: An integrative genetic and neurobiological perspective. *Nature Reviews. Neuroscience*, 15 (6), 410 - 424.
- [123] Peterson, R. E. , Kuchenbaecker, K. , Walters, R. K. , Chen, C. Y. , Popejoy, A. B. , Periyasamy, S. , Lam, M. , Iyegbe, C. , Strawbridge, R. J. , Brick, L. , Carey, C. E. , Martin, A. R. , Meyers, J. L. , Su, J. , Chen, J. , Edwards, A. C. , Kalungi, A. , Koen, N. , Majara, L. , Schwarz, E. , Smoller, J. W. , Stahl, E. A. , Sullivan, P. F. , Vassos, E. , Mowry, B. , Prieto, M. L. , Cuellar-Barboza, A. , Bigdeli, T. B. , Edenberg, H. J. , Huang, H. , & Duncan, L. E. (2019). Genome-wide Association Studies in Ancestrally Diverse Populations: Opportunities, Methods, Pitfalls, and Recommendations. *Cell*, 179 (3), 589 - 603. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2019.08.051>.
- [124] Pinto, R. , Monzani, B. , Leckman, J. F. , Rück, C. , Serlachius, E. , Lichtenstein, P. , & Mataix-Cols, D. (2016). Understanding the covariation of tics, attention-deficit/hyperactivity, and obsessive-compulsive symptoms: A population-based adult twin study. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part B: Neuropsychiatric Genetics*, 171, 938 - 947.
- [125] Polderman, T. J. C. , Benyamin, B. , De Leeuw, C. A. , Sullivan, P. F. , Van Bochoven, A. , Visscher, P. M. , & Posthuma, D. (2015). Meta-analysis of the heritability of human traits based on fifty years of twin studies. *Nature Genetics*, 47 (7), 702 - 709. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ng.3285>.
- [126] Portela, A. , & Esteller, M. (2010). Epigenetic modifications and human disease. *Nature Biotechnology*, 28 (10), 1057 - 1068. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nbt.1685>.

- [127] Purves, K. L., Coleman, J., Meier, S. M., Rayner, C., Davis, K., Cheesman, R., Bækvad-Hansen, M., Børglum, A. D., Wan Cho, S., Jürgen Deckert, J., Gaspar, H. A., Bybjerg-Grauholm, J., Hettrema, J. M., Hotopf, M., Hougaard, D., Hübel, C., Kan, C., McIntosh, A. M., Mors, O., Bo Mortensen, P., ... Eley, T. C. (2020). A major role for common genetic variation in anxiety disorders. *Molecular psychiatry*, 25 (12), 3292 - 3303. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41380-019-0559-1>.
- [128] Qin, H., Samuels, J. F., Wang, Y., Zhu, Y., Grados, M. A., Riddle, M. A., Greenberg, B. D., Knowles, J. A., Fyer, A. J., McCracken, J. T., Murphy, D. L., Rasmussen, S. A., Cullen, B. A., Piacentini, J., Geller, D., Stewart, S. E., Pauls, D., Bienvenu, O. J., Goes, F. S., Maher, B., ... Shugart, Y. Y. (2016). Whole-genome association analysis of treatment response in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Molecular psychiatry*, 21 (2), 270 - 276. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2015.32>.
- [129] Rajendram, R., Kronenberg, S., Burton, C. L., & Arnold, P. D. (2017). Glutamate Genetics in Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder: A Review. *Journal of the Canadian Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry = Journal de l'Académie canadienne de psychiatrie de l'enfant et de l'adolescent*, 26 (3), 205 - 213.
- [130] Ramsawh, H. J., Weisberg, R. B., Dyck, I., Stout, R., & Keller, M. B. (2011). Age of onset, clinical characteristics, and 15-year course of anxiety disorders in a prospective, longitudinal, observational study. *Journal of affective disorders*, 132 (1 - 2), 260 - 264. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2011.01.006>.
- [131] Real, E., Gratacos, M., Alonso, P., et al. (2010). Pharmacological resistance level in OCD patients without a stressful life event at onset of the disorder is associated with a polymorphism of the glutamate transporter gene (SLC1A1). The 18th World Congress of Psychiatric Genetics. Athens, Greece.
- [132] Riesel, A. (2019). The erring brain: Error-related negativity as an endophenotype for OCD—A review and meta-analysis. *Psychophysiology*, 56 (4), e13348.
- [133] Risch, N., & Merikangas, K. (1996). The future of genetic studies of complex human diseases. *Science (New York, N.Y.)*, 273 (5281), 1516 - 1517.
- [134] Sampaio, A. S., Fagerness, J., Crane, J., Leboyer, M., Delorme, R., Pauls, D. L., & Stewart, S. E. (2011). Association between polymorphisms in GRIK2 gene and obsessive-compulsive disorder: a family-based study. *CNS neuroscience & therapeutics*, 17 (3), 141 - 147.
- [135] Schiele, M. A., & Domschke, K. (2018). Epigenetics at the crossroads between genes, environment and resilience in anxiety disorders. *Genes, Brain and Behavior*, 17 (3), e12423. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gbb.12423>.
- [136] Schiele, M. A., Thiel, C., Kollert, L., Fürst, L., Putschin, L., Kehle, R., Hauke, W., Mahr, M., Reinhold, E., Gottschalk, M. G., Heinrichs, M., Zaudig, M., Berberich, G., & Domschke, K. (2021a). Oxytocin Receptor Gene DNA Methylation: A Biomarker of Treatment Response in Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder?. *Psychotherapy and psychosomatics*, 90 (1), 57 - 63. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000509910>
- [137] Schiele, M. A., Thiel, C., Weidner, M., Endres, D., Zaudig, M., Berberich, G., & Domschke, K. (2021b). Serotonin transporter gene promoter hypomethylation in obsessive-compulsive disorder—Predictor of impaired response to exposure treatment?. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 132, 18 - 22.
- [138] Schiele, M. A., Reif, A., Lin, J., Alp-

- ers, G. W. , Andersson, E. , Andersson, G. , Arolt, V. , Bergström, J. , Carlbring, P. , Eley, T. C. , Esquivel, G. , Furmark, T. , Gerlach, A. L. , Hamm, A. , Helbig-Lang, S. , Hudson, J. L. , Lang, T. , Lester, K. J. , Lindefors, N. , Lonsdorf, T. B. , Pauli, P. , Richter, J. , Rief, W. , Roberts, S. , Rück, C. , Schruers, K. R. J. , Thiel, C. , Wittchen H. U. , Domschke K. , Weber, H. , Lueken, U. (2021c). Therapygenetic effects of 5-HTTLPR on cognitive-behavioral therapy in anxiety disorders: A meta-analysis. *Eur Neuropsychopharmacol. Mar*; 44, 105 – 120. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euroneuro.2021.01.004>. Epub 2021 Jan 20. PMID: 33483252.
- [139] Sederer L. I. (2016). The Social Determinants of Mental Health. *Psychiatric services (Washington, D. C.)*, 67 (2), 234 – 235. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ps.20150232>.
- [140] Shaw, P. , Sharp, W. , Sudre, G. , Wharton, A. , Greenstein, D. , Raznahan, A. , Evans, A. , Chakravarty, M. M. , Lerch, J. P. , & Rapoport, J. (2015). Subcortical and cortical morphological anomalies as an endophenotype in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Molecular psychiatry*, 20 (2), 224 – 231. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2014.3>.
- [141] Shimada-Sugimoto, M. , Otowa, T. , Miyagawa, T. , Umekage, T. , Kawamura, Y. , Bundo, M. , Iwamoto, K. , Tochigi, M. , Kasai, K. , Kaiya, H. , Tani, H. , Okazaki, Y. , Tokunaga, K. , & Sasaki, T. (2017). Epigenomewide association study of DNA methylation in panic disorder. *Clinical Epigenetics*, 9 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13148-016-0307-1>.
- [142] Shugart, Y. Y. , Samuels, J. , Willour, V. L. , Grados, M. A. , Greenberg, B. D. , Knowles, J. A. , McCracken, J. T. , Rauch, S. L. , Murphy, D. L. , Wang, Y. , Pinto, A. , Fyer, A. J. , Piacentini, J. , Pauls, D. L. , Cullen, B. , Page, J. , Rasmussen, S. A. , Bienvenu, O. J. , Hoehn-Saric, R. , Valle, D. , ... Nestadt, G. (2006). Genomewide linkage scan for obsessive-compulsive disorder: evidence for susceptibility loci on chromosomes 3q, 7p, 1q, 15q, and 6q. *Molecular psychiatry*, 11 (8), 763 – 770. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.mp.4001847>.
- [143] Simpson, H. B. , Van Den Heuvel, O. A. , Miguel, E. C. , Reddy, Y. C. J. , Stein, D. J. , Lewis-Fernández, R. , Shavitt, R. G. , Lochner, C. , Pouwels, P. J. W. , Narayanawamy, J. C. , Venkatasubramanian, G. , Hezel, D. M. , Vriend, C. , Batisuzzo, M. C. , Hoexter, M. Q. , De Joode, N. T. , Costa, D. L. , De Mathis, M. A. , Sheshachala, K. , ... Wall, M. (2020). Toward identifying reproducible brain signatures of obsessive-compulsive profiles: rationale and methods for a new global initiative. *BMC Psychiatry*, 20 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-020-2439-2>.
- [144] Sinopoli, V. M. , Erdman, L. , Burton, C. L. , Park, L. S. , Dupuis, A. , Shan, J. , Goodale, T. , Shaheen, S. M. , Crosbie, J. , Schachar, R. J. , & Arnold, P. D. (2019). Serotonin system genes and obsessive-compulsive trait dimensions in a population-based, pediatric sample: a genetic association study. *Journal of child psychology and psychiatry, and allied disciplines*, 60 (12), 1289 – 1299. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.13079>.
- [145] Sinopoli, V. M. , Erdman, L. , Burton, C. L. , Park, L. S. , Dupuis, A. , Shan, J. , Goodale, T. , Shaheen, S. M. , Crosbie, J. , Schachar, R. J. , & Arnold, P. D. (2020). Serotonin system genes and hoarding with and without other obsessive-compulsive traits in a populationbased, pediatric sample: A genetic association study. *Depression and anxiety*, 37 (8), 760 – 770. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22996>.
- [146] Siu, M. T. , Goodman, S. J. , Yellan, I. , Butcher, D. T. , Jangjoo, M. , Grafo-datskaya, D. , Rajendram, R. , Lou, Y. ,

- Zhang, R. , Zhao, C. , Nicolson, R. , Georgiades, S. , Szatmari, P. , Scherer, S. W. , Roberts, W. , Anagnostou, E. , & Weksberg, R. (2021). DNA Methylation of the Oxytocin Receptor Across Neurodevelopmental Disorders. *Journal of autism and developmental disorders*, 51 (10), 3610 – 3623. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-020-04792-x>.
- [147] Smit, D. , Cath, D. , Zilhão, N. R. , Ip, H. F. , Denys, D. , den Braber, A. , de Geus, E. , Verweij, K. , Hottenga, J. J. , & Boomsma, D. I. (2020). Genetic meta-analysis of obsessive-compulsive disorder and self-report compulsive symptoms. *American journal of medical genetics. Part B, Neuropsychiatric genetics: the official publication of the International Society of Psychiatric Genetics*, 183 (4), 208 – 216. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajmg.b.32777>.
- [148] Smoller, J. W. (2008). Genetics of mood and anxiety disorders. In J. W. Smoller, B. R. Sheidley & M. T. Tsuang (Eds.), *Psychiatric genetics: Applications in clinical practice*. (pp. 131 – 176). Arlington, VA, US: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc.
- [149] Smoller J. W. (2016). The Genetics of Stress-Related Disorders: PTSD, Depression, and Anxiety Disorders. *Neuropsychopharmacology: official publication of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology*, 41 (1), 297 – 319. <https://doi.org/10.1038/npp.2015.266>.
- [150] Stewart, S. E. , Yu, D. , Scharf, J. M. , Neale, B. M. , Fagerness, J. A. , Mathews, C. A. , Arnold, P. D. , Evans, P. D. , Gamazon, E. R. , Davis, L. K. , Osiecki, L. , McGrath, L. , Haddad, S. , Crane, J. , Hezel, D. , Illman, C. , Mayerfeld, C. , Konkashbaev, A. , Liu, C. , Pluzhnikov, A. , ... Pauls, D. L. (2013). Genome-wide association study of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Molecular psychiatry*, 18 (7), 788 – 798. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2012.85>.
- [151] Sullivan, P. F. , & Geschwind, D. H. (2019). Defining the Genetic, Genomic, Cellular, and Diagnostic Architectures of Psychiatric Disorders. *Cell*, 177 (1), 162 – 183. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2019.01.015>.
- [152] Swedo, S. E. , Leonard, H. L. , Garvey, M. , Mittleman, B. , Allen, A. J. , Perlmutter, S. , Lougee, L. , Dow, S. , Zamkoff, J. , & Dubbert, B. K. (1998). Pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections: clinical description of the first 50 cases. *The American journal of psychiatry*, 155 (2), 264 – 271. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.155.2.264>.
- [153] Swedo, S. E. , Leckman, J. F. , & Rose, N. R. (2012). From research subgroup to clinical syndrome: Modifying the PANDAS criteria to describe PANS (pediatric acute-onset neuropsychiatric syndrome). *Pediatric Therapeut* 2 (2), 1 – 8.
- [154] Tambs, K. , Czajkowsky, N. , Røysamb, E. , Neale, M. C. , Reichborn-Kjennerud, T. , Aggen, S. H. , Harris, J. R. , Ørstavik, R. E. , & Kendler, K. S. (2009). Structure of genetic and environmental risk factors for dimensional representations of DSM-IV anxiety disorders. *The British journal of psychiatry: the journal of mental science*, 195 (4), 301 – 307. <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.108.059485>.
- [155] Tang, R. , Noh, H. , Wang, D. , Sigurdsson, S. , Swofford, R. , Perloski, M. , Duxbury, M. , Patterson, E. E. , Albright, J. , Castelhana, M. , Auton, A. , Boyko, A. R. , Feng, G. , Lindblad-Toh, K. , & Karlsson, E. K. (2014). Candidate genes and functional noncoding variants identified in a canine model of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Genome Biology*, 15 (3), R25. <https://doi.org/10.1186/gb-2014-15-3-r25>.
- [156] Taylor, S. (2013). Molecular genetics of obsessive-compulsive disorder: a comprehen-

- sive meta-analysis of genetic association studies. *Molecular psychiatry*, 18 (7), 799 – 805.
- [157] Taylor, S. (2016). Disorder-specific genetic factors in obsessive-compulsive disorder: A comprehensive meta-analysis. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part B: Neuropsychiatric Genetics*, 171(3), 325 – 332.
- [158] Tezcan, D., Tunkaya, S., & Bora, E. (2017). Reversal learning in patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD) and their unaffected relatives: is orbitofrontal dysfunction an endophenotype of OCD?. *Psychiatry Res.* 252, 231 – 233.
- [159] Thorp, J. G., Campos, A. I., Grotzinger, A. D., Gerring, Z. F., An, J., Ong, J. S., Wang, W., 23 and Me Research Team, Shringarpure, S., Byrne, E. M., MacGregor, S., Martin, N. G., Medland, S. E., Middeldorp, C. M., & Derks, E. M. (2021). Symptom-level modelling unravels the shared genetic architecture of anxiety and depression. *Nature human behaviour*, 5(10), 1432 – 1442. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41562-021-01094-9>.
- [160] Trerotola, M., Relli, V., Simeone, P., & Alberti, S. (2015). Epigenetic inheritance and the missing heritability. *Human genomics*, 9(1), 17. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40246-015-0041-3>.
- [161] Trzaskowski, M., Eley, T. C., Davis, O. S. P., Doherty, S. J., Hanscombe, K. B., Meaburn, E. L., Haworth, C. M. A., Price, T., & Plomin, R. (2013). First Genome-Wide Association Study on Anxiety-Related Behaviours in Childhood. *PLOS ONE*, 8(4), e58676. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0058676>.
- [162] Uher R. (2014). Gene-environment interactions in severe mental illness. *Frontiers in psychiatry*, 5, 48. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2014.00048>.
- [163] Walitza, S., Marinova, Z., Grünblatt, E., Lazic, S. E., Remschmidt, H., Vloet, T. D., Wendland, J. R. (2014). Trio study and meta-analysis support the association of genetic variation at the serotonin transporter with early-onset obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Neurosci Lett*, 19 (580), 100 – 3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neulet.2014.07.038>.
- [164] Waszczuk, M. A., Zavos, H. M. S., Gregory, A. M., & Eley, T. C. (2014). The Phenotypic and Genetic Structure of Depression and Anxiety Disorder Symptoms in Childhood, Adolescence, and Young Adulthood. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 71(8), 905. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2014.655>.
- [165] Waszczuk, M. A., Zavos, H. M. S., Gregory, A. M., & Eley, T. C. (2016). The stability and change of etiological influences on depression, anxiety symptoms and their co-occurrence across adolescence and young adulthood. *Psychological Medicine*, 46(1), 161 – 175. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291715001634>.
- [166] Watson D. (2005). Rethinking the mood and anxiety disorders: a quantitative hierarchical model for DSM-V. *Journal of abnormal psychology*, 114(4), 522 – 536. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.114.4.522>.
- [167] Wray, N. R., James, M. R., Gordon, S. D., Dumenil, T., Ryan, L., Coventry, W. L., Statham, D. J., Pergadia, M. L., Madden, P. A., Heath, A. C., Montgomery, G. W., & Martin, N. G. (2009). Accurate, Large-Scale Genotyping of 5HTTLPR and Flanking Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms in an Association Study of Depression, Anxiety, and Personality Measures. *Biological psychiatry*, 66(5), 468 – 476. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2009.04.030>.
- [168] Wu, H., Wang, X., Xiao, Z., Yu, S., Zhu, L., Wang, D., Jiang, K., Wang, Z., Zhang, T., & Fralick, D. (2013). Association between SLC1A1 gene and early-onset OCD in the Han Chinese population: a

- case-control study. *Journal of molecular neuroscience: MN*, 50 (2), 353 – 359. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12031-013-9995-6>.
- [169] Wu, K., Hanna, G. L., Rosenberg, D. R., & Arnold, P. D. (2012). The role of glutamate signaling in the pathogenesis and treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Pharmacology Biochemistry and Behavior*, 100(4), 726 – 735.
- [170] Yang, Z., Wu, H., Lee, P. H., Tsetsos, F., Davis, L. K., Yu, D., Lee, S. H., Dalsgaard, S., Haavik, J., Barta, C., Zayats, T., Eapen, V., Wray, N. R., Devlin, B., Daly, M., Neale, B., Børghlum, A. D., Crowley, J. J., Scharf, J., Mathews, C. A., ... Paschou, P. (2021). Investigating Shared Genetic Basis Across Tourette Syndrome and Comorbid Neurodevelopmental Disorders Along the Impulsivity-Compulsivity Spectrum. *Biological psychiatry*, 90(5), 317 – 327. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2020.12.028>.
- [171] Ye, J., Wen, Y., Sun, X., Chu, X., Li, P., Cheng, B., Cheng, S., Liu, L., Zhang, L., Ma, M., Qi, X., Liang, C., Kafle, O. P., Jia, Y., Wu, C., Wang, S., Wang, X., Ning, Y., Sun, S., & Zhang, F. (2021). Socioeconomic Deprivation Index Is Associated With Psychiatric Disorders; An Observational and Genome-wide Gene-by-Environment Interaction Analysis in the UK Biobank Cohort. *Biological psychiatry*, 89(9), 888 – 895. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2020.11.019>.
- [172] Yu, D., Mathews, C. A., Scharf, J. M., Neale, B. M., Davis, L. K., Gamazon, E. R., Derks, E. M., Evans, P., Edlund, C. K., Crane, J., Fagerness, J. A., Osiecki, L., Gallagher, P., Gerber, G., Haddad, S., Illmann, C., McGrath, L. M., Mayerfeld, C., Arepalli, S., ... Pauls, D. L. (2015). Cross-disorder genome-wide analyses suggest a complex genetic relationship between Tourette's syndrome and OCD. *Am J Psychiatry*, 172 (1), 82 – 93. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2014.13101306>.
- [173] Yue, W., Cheng, W., Liu, Z., Tang, Y., Lu, T., Zhang, D., Tang, M., Huang, Y. (2016). Genome-wide DNA methylation analysis in obsessive-compulsive disorder patients. *Scientific reports*, 6(1), pp. 1-7.
- [174] Zai, G., Brandl, E. J., Müller, D. J., Richter, M. A., & Kennedy, J. L. (2014). Pharmacogenetics of antidepressant treatment in obsessive-compulsive disorder: an update and implications for clinicians. *Pharmacogenomics*, 15(8), 1147 – 1157.
- [175] Zai, G., Barta, C., Cath, D., Eapen, V., Geller, D., & Grünblatt, E. (2019). New insights and perspectives on the genetics of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Psychiatric genetics*, 29(5), 142 – 151.
- [176] Zai, G., Arnold, P. D., Richter, M. A., Hanna, G. L., Rosenberg, D., & Kennedy, J. L. (2021). An association of Myelin Oligodendrocyte Glycoprotein (MOG) gene variants with white matter volume in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging*, 307, 111231.
- [177] Zavos, H. M. S., Rijdsdijk, F. V., Gregory, A. M., & Eley, T. C. (2010). Genetic influences on the cognitive biases associated with anxiety and depression symptoms in adolescents. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 124(1 – 2), 45 – 53. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2009.10.030>.
- [178] Zhang, H.-T., Huang, Y., Masood, A., Stolinski, L. R., Li, Y., Zhang, L., Dlaboga, D., Jin, S.-L. C., Conti, M., & O'Donnell, J. M. (2008). Anxiogenic-Like Behavioral Phenotype of Mice Deficient in Phosphodiesterase 4B (PDE4B). *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 33 (7), 1611 – 1623. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.npp.1301537>.
- [179] Zhang, J., Yang, X., & Yang, Q. (2015a). Neuropsychological dysfunction in adults with earlyonset obsessive-compulsive disorder: the search for a cognitive endophenotype. *Brazilian Journal of Psychiatry*, 37, 126 – 132.

- [180] Zhang, K. , Cao, L. , Zhu, W. , Wang, G. , Wang, Q. , Hu, H. , & Zhao, M. (2015b). Association between the efficacy of fluoxetine treatment in obsessive-compulsive disorder patients and SLC1A1 in a Han Chinese population. *Psychiatry research*, 229 (1 - 2), 631 - 632. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2015.06.039>.
- [181] Ziegler, C. , Grundner-Culemann, F. , Schiele, M. A. , Schlosser, P. , Kollert, L. , Mahr, M. , Gajewska, A. , Lesch, K. - P. , Deckert, J. , Köttgen, A. , & Domschke, K. (2019). The DNA methylome in panic disorder: a case-control and longitudinal psychotherapy-epigenetic study. *Translational Psychiatry*, 9 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41398-019-0648-6>.
- [182] Züchner, S. , Wendland, J. R. , Ashley-Koch, A. E. , Collins, A. L. , Tran-Viet, K. N. , Quinn, K. , Timpano, K. C. , Cuccaro, M. L. , Pericak-Vance, M. A. , Stefens, D. C. , Krishnan, K. R. , Feng, G. , & Murphy, D. L. (2009). Multiple rare SAPAP3 missense variants in trichotillomania and OCD. *Molecular psychiatry*, 14 (1), 6 - 9. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2008.83>.

第7章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍的分类方法

- [1] Allsopp, K., Read, J., Corcoran, R., & Kinderman, P. (2019). Heterogeneity in psychiatric diagnostic classification. *Psychiatry Research*, 279, 15–22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2019.07.005>
- [2] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). American Psychiatric Association. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596>
- [3] Asmundson, G. J. G., Collimore, K. C., Bernstein, A., Zvolensky, M. J., & Hadjistavropoulos, H. D. (2007). Is the latent structure of fear of pain continuous or discontinuous among pain patients? Taxometric analysis of the pain anxiety symptoms scale. *The Journal of Pain*, 8(5), 387–395. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpain.2006.10.007>
- [4] Asmundson, G. J. G., Weeks, J. W., Nicholas Carleton, R., Thibodeau, M. A., & Fetzner, M. G. (2011). Revisiting the latent structure of the anxiety sensitivity construct: More evidence of dimensionality. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 25(1), 138–147. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2010.08.013>
- [5] Beauchaine, T. P. (2003). Taxometrics and developmental psychopathology. *Development and Psychopathology*, 15(3), 501–527. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0954579403000270>
- [6] Beauchaine, T. P. (2007). A brief taxometrics primer. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 36(4), 654–676. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701662840>
- [7] Beesdo, K., Knappe, S., & Pine, D. S. (2009). Anxiety and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Developmental issues and implications for DSM-V. *The Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 32(3), 483–524. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psc.2009.06.002>
- [8] Bernstein, A., Zvolensky, M. J., Weems, C., Stickle, T., & Leen-Feldner, E. W. (2005). Taxonicity of anxiety sensitivity: An empirical test among youth. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43, 1131–1155.
- [9] Bernstein, A., Zvolensky, M. J., Kotov, R., Arrindell, W. A., Taylor, S., Sandin, B., et al. (2006a). Taxonicity of anxiety sensitivity: A multinational analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 20, 1–20.
- [10] Bernstein, A., Zvolensky, M. J., Stewart, S. H., Comeau, M. N., & Leen-Feldner, E. W. (2006b). Anxiety sensitivity taxonicity across gender among youth. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 44, 679–698.
- [11] Bernstein, A., Zvolensky, M. J., Norton, P. J., Schmidt, N. B., Taylor, S., Forsyth, J. P., et al. (2007a). Taxometric and factor analytic models of anxiety sensitivity: Integrating approaches to latent structural research. *Psychological Assessment*, 19(1), 74–87. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.19.1.74>
- [12] Bernstein, A., Zvolensky, M. J., Stewart, S., & Comeau, N. (2007b). Taxometric and factor analytic models of anxiety sensitivity among youth: Exploring the latent structure of anxiety psychopathology vulnerability. *Behavior Therapy*, 38(3), 269–283. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2006.08.005>
- [13] Bjelland, I., Lie, S. A., Dahl, A. A., Mykletun, A., Stordal, E., & Kraemer,

- H. C. (2009). A dimensional versus a categorical approach to diagnosis: Anxiety and depression in the HUNT 2 study. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 18(2), 128 – 137.
- [14] Bögels, S. M., Knappe, S., & Clark, L. A. (2013). Adult separation anxiety disorder in DSM-5. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 33(5), 663 – 674. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2013.03.006>
- [15] Bor, W., Dean, A. J., Najman, J., & Hayatbakhsh, R. (2014). Are child and adolescent mental health problems increasing in the 21st century? A systematic review. *Australian & New Zealand journal of psychiatry*, 48(7), 606 – 616.
- [16] Boyers, G. B., Broman-Fulks, J. J., Valentin, D. P., McCraw, K., Curtin, L., & Michael, K. D. (2017). The latent structure of social anxiety disorder and the performance only specifier: A taxometric analysis. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 46(6), 507 – 521. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16506073.2017.1338310>
- [17] Broman-Fulks, J. J., Ruggiero, K. J., Green, B. A., Kilpatrick, D. G., Danielson, C. K., Resnick, H. S., & Saunders, B. E. (2006). Taxometric investigation of PTSD: Data from two nationally representative samples. *Behavior Therapy*, 37(4), 364 – 380. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2006.02.006>
- [18] Broman-Fulks, J. J., Hill, R. W., & Green, B. A. (2008). Is perfectionism categorical or dimensional? A taxometric analysis. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 90(5), 481 – 490. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223890802248802>
- [19] Broman-Fulks, J. J., Ruggiero, K. J., Green, B. A., Smith, D. W., Hanson, R. F., Kilpatrick, D. G., & Saunders, B. E. (2009). The latent structure of posttraumatic stress disorder among adolescents. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 22(2), 146 – 152. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.20399>
- [20] Broman-Fulks, J. J., Deacon, B. J., Olatunji, B. O., Bondy, C. L., Abramowitz, J. S., & Tolin, D. F. (2010). Categorical or dimensional: A reanalysis of the anxiety sensitivity construct. *Behavior Therapy*, 41(2), 154 – 171. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2009.02.005>
- [21] Carleton, R. N., Weeks, J. W., Howell, A. N., Asmundson, G. J. G., Antony, M. M., & McCabe, R. E. (2012). Assessing the latent structure of the intolerance of uncertainty construct: An initial taxometric analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(1), 150 – 157. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2011.10.006>
- [22] Creswell, C., Waite, P., & Cooper, P. J. (2014). Assessment and management of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 99(7), 674 – 678. <https://doi.org/10.1136/archdischild-2013-303768>
- [23] Crome, E., Baillie, A., Slade, T., & Ruscio, A. M. (2010). Social phobia: Further evidence of dimensional structure. *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 44(11), 1012 – 1020. <https://doi.org/10.3109/00048674.2010.507544>
- [24] Cummings, C. M., Caporino, N. E., & Kendall, P. C. (2014). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in children and adolescents: 20 years after. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140(3), 816 – 845. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0034733>
- [25] Degnan, K. A., Almas, A. N., & Fox, N. A. (2010). Temperament and the environment in the etiology of childhood anxiety. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 51(4), 497 – 517. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2010.02228.x>
- [26] Dunsmoor, J. E., & Paz, R. (2015). Fear generalization and anxiety: Behavioral and neural mechanisms. *Biological Psychiatry*, 78(5), 336 – 343.
- [27] Essau, C. A., Lewinsohn, P. M., Olaya, B., & Seeley, J. R. (2014). Anxiety disorder

- ders in adolescents and psychosocial outcomes at age 30. *Journal of affective disorders*, 163, 125 – 132.
- [28] Ferguson, E. (2009). A taxometric analysis of health anxiety. *Psychological Medicine*, 39(2), 277 – 285. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291708003322>
- [29] Forbes, D., Haslam, N., Williams, B. J., & Creamer, M. (2005). Testing the latent structure of posttraumatic stress disorder: A taxometric study of combat veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18(6), 647 – 656. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.20073>
- [30] Freidl, E. K., Stroeh, O. M., Elkins, R. M., Steinberg, E., Albano, A. M., & Rynn, M. (2017). Assessment and treatment of anxiety among children and adolescents. *Focus (American Psychiatric Publishing)*, 15(2), 144 – 156. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.focus.20160047>
- [31] Galyamina, A. G., Kovalenko, I. L., Smagin, D. A., & Kudryavtseva, N. N. (2017). Interaction of depression and anxiety in the development of mixed anxiety/depression disorder. Experimental studies of the mechanisms of comorbidity (review). *Neuroscience and Behavioral Physiology*, 47(6), 699 – 713. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11055-017-0458-3>
- [32] Ghaemi, S. N. (2016). Utility without validity is useless. *World Psychiatry: Official Journal of the World Psychiatric Association (WPA)*, 15(1), 35 – 37. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wps.20287>
- [33] Ghandour, R. M., Sherman, L. J., Vladutiu, C. J., Ali, M. M., Lynch, S. E., Bitsko, R. H., & Blumberg, S. J. (2019). Prevalence and treatment of depression, anxiety, and conduct problems in US children. *The Journal of pediatrics*, 206, 256 – 267.
- [34] Glenn, C. R., Klein, D. N., Lissek, S., Britton, J. C., Pine, D. S., & Hajcak, G. (2012). The development of fear learning and generalization in 8-13-year-olds. *Developmental Psychobiology*, 54(7), 675 – 684. <https://doi.org/10.1002/dev.20616>
- [35] Hankin, B. L., Fraley, R. C., Lahey, B. B., & Waldman, I. D. (2005). Is depression best viewed as a continuum or discrete category? A taxometric analysis of childhood and adolescent depression in a population-based sample. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114(1), 96 – 110. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843x.114.1.96>
- [36] Haslam, N., Holland, E., & Kuppens, P. (2012). Categories versus dimensions in personality and psychopathology: A quantitative review of taxometric research. *Psychological Medicine*, 42(05), 903 – 920. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291711001966>
- [37] Haslam, N., McGrath, M., Viechtbauer, W., & Kuppens, P. (2020). Dimensions over categories: A metaanalysis of taxometric research. *Psychological Medicine*, 50(9), 1418 – 1432. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S003329172000183X>
- [38] Higa-McMillan, C. K., Francis, S. E., Rith-Najarian, L., & Chorpita, B. F. (2015). Evidence base update: 50 years of research on treatment for child and adolescent anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 45(2), 91 – 113. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2015.1046177>
- [39] Jablensky, A. (2016). Psychiatric classifications: Validity and utility. *World Psychiatry*, 15(1), 26 – 31. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wps.20284>
- [40] Jarrett, M. A., Wolff, J. C., Davis, T. E., Cowart, M. J., & Ollendick, T. H. (2012). Characteristics of children with ADHD and comorbid anxiety. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 20(7), 636 – 644. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1087054712452914>
- [41] Jasper, F., Hiller, W., Rist, F., Bailer, J., & Witthöft, M. (2012). Somatic symptom reporting has a dimensional latent structure: Results from taxometric analyses. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 121(3), 725 – 738. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028407>

- [42] Jordan, K. D. , & Okifuji, A. (2011). Anxiety disorders: Differential diagnosis and their relationship to chronic pain. *Journal of Pain & Palliative Care Pharmacotherapy*, 25 (3), 231 - 245. <https://doi.org/10.3109/15360288.2011.596922>
- [43] Kessler, R. C. , Petukhova, M. , Sampson, N. A. , Zaslavsky, A. M. , & Wittchen, H. U. (2012). Twelve-month and lifetime prevalence and lifetime morbid risk of anxiety and mood disorders in the United States. *International journal of methods in psychiatric research*, 21 (3), 169 - 184.
- [44] Kendall, P. C. , Compton, S. N. , Walkup, J. T. , Birmaher, B. , Albano, A. M. , Sherrill, J. , Ginsburg, G. , Rynn, M. , McCracken, J. , Gosch, E. , Keeton, C. , Bergman, L. , Sakolsky, D. , Suveg, C. , Iyengar, S. , March, J. , & Piacentini, J. (2010). Clinical characteristics of anxiety disordered youth. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24 (3), 360 - 365. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2010.01.009>
- [45] Kerns, C. M. , Rump, K. , Worley, J. , Kratz, H. , McVey, A. , Herrington, J. , & Miller, J. (2016). The differential diagnosis of anxiety disorders in cognitively-able youth with autism. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 23 (4), 530 - 547. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2015.11.004>
- [46] Kertz, S. J. , McHugh, R. K. , Lee, J. , & Björgvinsson, T. (2014). Examining the latent structure of worry and generalized anxiety in a clinical sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28 (1), 8 - 15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2013.11.003>
- [47] Kliem, S. , Beller, J. , Kröger, C. , Birowicz, T. , Zenger, M. , & Brähler, E. (2014). Dimensional latent structure of somatic symptom reporting in two representative population studies: Results from taxometric analyses. *Psychological Assessment*, 26 (2), 484 - 492. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0035721>
- [48] Kollman, D. M. , Brown, T. A. , Liverant, G. I. , & Hofmann, S. G. (2006). A taxometric investigation of the latent structure of social anxiety disorder in outpatients with anxiety and mood disorders. *Depression and Anxiety*, 23 (4), 190 - 199. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20158>
- [49] Kraemer, H. C. (2007). DSM categories and dimensions in clinical and research contexts. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 16 (S1), S8 - S15.
- [50] Lamb, M. E. , Chuang, S. S. , Wessels, H. , Broberg, A. G. , & Hwang, C. P. (2002). Emergence and construct validation of the Big Five factors in early childhood: A longitudinal analysis of their ontogeny in Sweden. *Child Development*, 73 (5), 1517 - 1524.
- [51] Liu, R. T. (2016). Taxometric evidence of a dimensional latent structure for depression in an epidemiological sample of children and adolescents. *Psychological Medicine*, 46 (6), 1265 - 1275. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291715002792>
- [52] Longley, S. L. , Broman-Fulks, J. J. , Calamari, J. E. , Noyes, R. , Wade, M. , & Orlando, C. M. (2010). A taxometric study of hypochondriasis symptoms. *Behavior Therapy*, 41 (4), 505 - 514. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2010.02.002>
- [53] Longley, S. L. , Miller, S. A. , Broman-Fulks, J. , Calamari, J. E. , Holm-Denoma, J. M. , & Meyers, K. (2017). Taxometric analyses of higher-order personality domains. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 108, 207 - 219.
- [54] Marcus, D. K. , Sawaqdeh, A. , & Kwon, P. (2014). The latent structure of generalized anxiety disorder in midlife adults. *Psychiatry Research*, 215 (2), 366 - 371. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2013.12.011>
- [55] Mattila, A. K. , Keefer, K. V. , Taylor, G. J. , Joukamaa, M. , Jula, A. , Parker, J. D. A. , & Bagby, R. M. (2010). Taxometric analysis of alexithymia in a general population

- sample from Finland. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 49 (3), 216 - 221. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2010.03.038>
- [56] Mayes, R. , & Horwitz, A. V. (2005). DSM-III and the revolution in the classification of mental illness. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences*, 41 (3), 249 - 267. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jhbs.20103>
- [57] Meehl, P. E. , & Golden, R. R. (1982). Taxometric methods. *Handbook of research methods in clinical psychology*, 127 - 181.
- [58] Meuret, A. E. , Kroll, J. , & Ritz, T. (2017). Panic disorder comorbidity with medical conditions and treatment implications. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 13 (1), 209 - 240. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-clinpsy-021815-093044>
- [59] Möller, E. L. , Nikolić, M. , Majdandžić, M. , & Bögels, S. M. (2016). Associations between maternal and paternal parenting behaviors, anxiety and its precursors in early childhood: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 45, 17 - 33. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2016.03.002>
- [60] Olatunji, B. O. , & Broman-Fulks, J. J. (2007). A taxometric study of the latent structure of disgust sensitivity: Converging evidence for dimensionality. *Psychological Assessment*, 19 (4), 437 - 448. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.19.4.437>
- [61] Olatunji, B. O. , Williams, B. J. , Haslam, N. , Abramowitz, J. S. , & Tolin, D. F. (2008). The latent structure of obsessive-compulsive symptoms: A taxometric study. *Depression and Anxiety*, 25 (11), 956 - 968. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20387>
- [62] Olfson, M. , Blanco, C. , Liu, S. M. , Wang, S. , & Correll, C. U. (2012). National trends in the office-based treatment of children, adolescents, and adults with antipsychotics. *Archives of general psychiatry*, 69 (12), 1247 - 1256.
- [63] Olatunji, B. O. , Broman-Fulks, J. J. , Bergman, S. M. , Green, B. A. , & Zlomke, K. R. (2010). A taxometric investigation of the latent structure of worry: Dimensionality and associations with depression, anxiety, and stress. *Behavior Therapy*, 41 (2), 212 - 228. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2009.03.001>
- [64] Panaccia, M. F. , Gaudio, S. , Puddu, A. , Di Trani, M. , Dakanalis, A. , Gentile, S. , & Di Cionno, V. (2017). Alexithymia in parents and adolescents with generalised anxiety disorder. *Clinical Psychologist*, 22, 336 - 343. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cp.12134>
- [65] Polanczyk, G. V. , Salum, G. A. , Sugaya, L. S. , Caye, A. , & Rohde, L. A. (2015). Annual research review: A metaanalysis of the worldwide prevalence of mental disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of child psychology and psychiatry*, 56 (3), 345 - 365.
- [66] Parker, J. D. A. , Keefer, K. V. , Taylor, G. J. , & Bagby, R. M. (2008). Latent structure of the alexithymia construct: A taxometric investigation. *Psychological Assessment*, 20 (4), 385 - 396. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0014262>
- [67] Reale, L. , Bartoli, B. , Cartabia, M. , Zanetti, M. , Costantino, M. A. , et al. (2017). Comorbidity prevalence and treatment outcome in children and adolescents with ADHD. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 26 (12), 1443 - 1457. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-017-1005-z>
- [68] Ruscio, J. (2007). Taxometric analysis: An empirically grounded approach to implementing the method. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 34 (12), 1588 - 1622.
- [69] Ruscio, A. M. (2010). The latent structure of social anxiety disorder: Consequences of shifting to a dimensional diagnosis. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 119 (4), 662 - 671. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0019341>
- [70] Ruscio, A. M. , Borkovec, T. D. , & Ruscio, J. (2001). A taxometric investigation of the latent structure of worry. *Journal of Ab-*

- normal Psychology*, 110 (3), 413 - 422. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843x.110.3.413>
- [71] Ruscio, A. M., Ruscio, J., & Keane, T. M. (2002). The latent structure of posttraumatic stress disorder: A taxometric investigation of reactions to extreme stress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111 (2), 290 - 301. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843x.111.2.290>
- [72] Ruscio, A. M., Stein, D. J., Chiu, W. T., & Kessler, R. C. (2010). The epidemiology of obsessive-compulsive disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Molecular psychiatry*, 15(1), 53 - 63.
- [73] Ruscio, A. M., Seitchik, A. E., Gentes, E. L., Jones, J. D., & Hallion, L. S. (2011). Perseverative thought: A robust predictor of response to emotional challenge in generalized anxiety disorder and major depressive disorder. *Behaviour research and therapy*, 49(12), 867 - 874.
- [74] Rutter, M., & Pickles, A. (2015). Annual Research Review: Threats to the validity of child psychiatry and psychology. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 57 (3), 398 - 416. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12461>
- [75] Schiele, M. A., Reinhard, J., Reif, A., Domschke, K., Romanos, M., Deckert, J., & Pauli, P. (2016). Developmental aspects of fear: Comparing the acquisition and generalization of conditioned fear in children and adults. *Developmental Psychobiology*, 58 (4), 471 - 481.
- [76] Schmidt, N. B., Kotov, R., & Joiner, T. E., Jr. (2004). *Taxometrics: Toward a new diagnostic scheme for psychopathology*. American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/10810-000>
- [77] Schmidt, N. B., Kotov, R., Bernstein, A., Zvolensky, M. J., Joiner, T. E., & Lewinsohn, P. M. (2007). Mixed anxiety depression: Taxometric exploration of the validity of a diagnostic category in youth. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 98 (1 - 2), 83 - 89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2006.06.025>
- [78] Schniering, C. A., Hudson, J. L., & Rapee, R. M. (2000). Issues in the diagnosis and assessment of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 20(4), 453 - 478.
- [79] Silove, D., Slade, T., Marnane, C., Wagner, R., Brooks, R., & Manicavasagar, V. (2007). Separation anxiety in adulthood: Dimensional or categorical? *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 48(6), 546 - 553. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2007.05.011>
- [80] Slade, T., & Andrews, G. (2005). Latent structure of depression in a community sample: A taxometric analysis. *Psychological Medicine*, 35 (4), 489 - 497. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291704003708>
- [81] Slade, T., & Grisham, J. R. (2009). A taxometric investigation of agoraphobia in a clinical and a community sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 23 (6), 799 - 805. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2009.03.004>
- [82] Stein, D. J., Fineberg, N. A., Bienvenu, O. J., Denys, D., Lochner, C., Nestadt, G., Leckman, J. F., Rauch, S. L., & Phillips, K. A. (2010). Should OCD be classified as an anxiety disorder in DSM-V? *Depression and Anxiety*, 27 (6), 495 - 506. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20699>
- [83] Thomas, M. L., & Locke, D. E. C. (2010). Psychometric properties of the MM-PI-2-RF Somatic Complaints (RC1) Scale. *Psychological Assessment*, 22 (3), 492 - 503. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0019229>
- [84] Timpano, K. R., Broman-Fulks, J. J., Glaesmer, H., Exner, C., Rief, W., Olatunji, B. O., et al. (2013). A taxometric exploration of the latent structure of hoarding. *Psychological Assessment*, 25(1), 194 - 203. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0029966>
- [85] Tyson, K. E., & Cruess, D. G. (2011). Differentiating high-functioning autism and social phobia. *Journal of Autism and Devel-*

- opmental Disorders*, 42 (7), 1477 - 1490. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-011-1386-7>
- [86] Verduin, T. L., & Kendall, P. C. (2003). Differential occurrence of comorbidity within childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 32(2), 290 - 295. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp3202_15
- [87] Weeks, J. W., Norton, P. J., & Heimberg, R. G. (2009). Exploring the latent structure of two cognitive components of social anxiety: Taxometric analyses of fears of negative and positive evaluation. *Depression and Anxiety*, 26(2), E40-E48. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20414>
- [88] Weeks, J. W., Carleton, R. N., Asmundson, G. J. G., McCabe, R. E., & Antony, M. M. (2010). "Social anxiety disorder carved at its joints": Evidence for the taxonicity of social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24 (7), 734 - 742. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2010.05.006>
- [89] Wittchen, H. U. (2002). Generalized anxiety disorder: prevalence, burden, and cost to society. *Depression and anxiety*, 16(4), 162 - 171.
- [90] Zinbarg, R. E., Mineka, S., Bobova, L., Craske, M. G., Vrshek-Schallhorn, S., Griffith, J. W., Wolitzky-Taylor, K., Waters, A. M., Sumner, J. A., & Anand, D. (2016). Testing a hierarchical model of neuroticism and its cognitive facets: Latent structure and prospective prediction of first onsets of anxiety and unipolar mood disorders during 3 years in late adolescence. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 4(5), 805 - 824.

第8章 青少年焦虑障碍的维度诊断

- [1] Achenbach, T. M. (1991). *Manual for the Child Behavior Checklist 4-18 and 1991 profile*. Department of Psychiatry, University of Vermont.
- [2] Achenbach, T. M., Demenci, L., & Rescorla, L. A. (2003). DSM-oriented and empirically based approaches to constructing scales from the same item pools. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 32, 328-340.
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (1968). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (2nd ed.). Author.
- [4] American Psychiatric Association. (2022). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed., text revision). Author.
- [5] Anderson, E. R., & Hope, D. A. (2008). A review of the tripartite model for understanding the link between anxiety and depression in youth. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 28, 275-287.
- [6] Barlow, D. H. (1991). The nature of anxiety: Anxiety, depression, and emotional disorders. In R. M. Rapee & D. H. Barlow (Eds.), *Chronic anxiety, generalized anxiety disorder, and mixed-anxiety depression* (pp. 1-28). Guilford.
- [7] Barlow, D. H., & Campbell, L. A. (2000). Mixed anxiety-depression and its implications for models of mood and anxiety disorders. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 41(Suppl 1), 55-60.
- [8] Barlow, D. H., Chorpita, B. F., & Turner, J. (1996). Fear, panic, anxiety and disorders of emotion. *Nebraska Symposium of Motivation*, 432, 251-328.
- [9] Beidel, D. C., & Turner, S. M. (2005). *Childhood anxiety disorders: A guide to treatment and research*. Routledge.
- [10] Bernstein, A., Zvolensky, M. J., Stewart, S., & Comeau, N. (2007). Taxometric and factor analytic models of anxiety sensitivity among youth: Exploring the latent structure of anxiety psychopathology vulnerability. *Behavior Therapy*, 38, 269-283.
- [11] Biederman, J., Hirshfeld-Becker, D. R., Rosenbaum, J. F., Herot, C., Friedman, D., Snidman, N., Kagan, J., & Faraone, S. V. (2001). Further evidence of association between behavioral inhibition and social anxiety in children. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158, 1673-1679.
- [12] Bishop, G., Spence, S. H., & McDonald, C. (2003). Can parents and teachers provide a reliable and valid report of behavioral inhibition? *Child Development*, 74, 1899-1917.
- [13] Blashfield, R. K., Keely, J. W., & Burgess, D. R. (2009). Classification. In P. Blaney & T. Millon (Eds.), *Oxford textbook of psychopathology* (2nd ed., pp. 35-57). Oxford University Press.
- [14] Brady, E. U., & Kendall, P. C. (1992). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in children and adolescents. *Psychological Bulletin*, 111, 244-255.
- [15] Broman-Fulks, J. J., Deacon, B. J., Olatunji, B. O., Bondy, C. L., Abramowitz, J. S., & Tolin, D. F. (2010). Categorical or dimensional: A reanalysis of the anxiety sensitivity construct. *Behavior Therapy*, 41, 154-171.
- [16] Brown, T. A., Chorpita, B. F., & Barlow, D. H. (1998). Structural relationships among dimensions of the DSM-IV anxiety and mood disorders and dimensions of negative affect, positive affect, and autonomic arousal.

- Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 107, 179–192.
- [17] Buckby, J. A., Yung, A. R., Cosgrave, E. M., & Killackey, E. J. (2007). Clinical utility of the Mood and Anxiety Symptom Questionnaire (MASQ) in a sample of young help-seekers. *BioMed Central Psychiatry*, 7, 50.
- [18] Caron, C., & Rutter, M. (1991). Comorbidity in child psychopathology: Concepts, issues and research strategies. *Journal of child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 32(7), 1063–1080.
- [19] Carson, R. C. (1991). Dilemmas in the pathway of the DSM-IV. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 100, 302–307.
- [20] Chorpita, B. F., Plummer, C. M., & Moffitt, C. E. (2000). Relations of tripartite dimensions of emotion to childhood anxiety and mood disorders. *Journal of abnormal child psychology*, 28(3), 299–310.
- [21] Clark, L. A., & Watson, D. (1991). Tripartite model of anxiety and depression: Psychometric evidence and taxonomic implications. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 100, 316–336.
- [22] Clark, L. A., & Watson, D. (2006). Distress and fear disorders: An alternative empirically based taxonomy of the “mood” and “anxiety” disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 189, 481–483.
- [23] Clark, L. A., Watson, D., & Mineka, S. (1994). Temperament, personality, and the mood and anxiety disorders. *Journal of abnormal psychology*, 103(1), 103.
- [24] Cole, D. A., Truglio, R., & Peeke, L. (1997). Relation between symptoms of anxiety and depression in children: A multitrait-multimethod-multigroup assessment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 65, 110–119.
- [25] Crook, K., Beaver, B. R., & Bell, M. (1998). Anxiety and depression in children: A preliminary examination of the utility of the PANAS-C. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 20, 333–350.
- [26] De Queiroz, K., & Good, D. A. (1997). Phenetic clustering in biology: A critique. *Quarterly Review of Biology*, 72, 3–30.
- [27] DiLalla, L. F. (2004). *Behavior genetics principles: Perspectives in development, personality, and psycho-pathology*. American Psychological Press.
- [28] Frances, A. J., First, M. B., Widiger, T. A., Miele, G. M., Tilly, S. M., Davis, W. W., & Pincus, H. A. (1991). An A to Z guide to DSM-IV conundrums. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 100, 407–412.
- [29] Goldberg, D. (2000). Plato versus Aristotle: Categorical and dimensional models for common mental disorders. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 41(Suppl 1), 8–13.
- [30] Goodman, M., Weiss, D. S., Mitropoulou, V., New, A., Koenigsburg, H., Silverman, J. M., & Siever, L. (2003). The relationship between pathological dissociation, self-injury, and childhood trauma in patients with personality disorders using taxometric analysis. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation*, 4, 65–88.
- [31] Haslam, N., Williams, B. A., Kyrios, M., McKay, D., & Taylor, S. (2005). Subtyping obsessive-compulsive disorder: A taxometric analysis. *Behavior Therapy*, 36, 381–391.
- [32] Hayward, C., Killen, J. D., Kraemer, H. C., Blair-Greiner, A., Strachowski, D., Cunniff, D., & Taylor, C. B. (1997). Assessment and phenomenology of nonclinical panic attacks in adolescent girls. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 11, 17–32.
- [33] Hetttema, J. M., Neale, M. C., & Kendler, K. S. (2001). A review and meta-analysis of the genetic epidemiology of anxiety disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158, 1568–1578.
- [34] Hirschfeld-Becker, D., Biederman, J., Henin, A., Faraone, S., Cayton, G., & Rosenbaum, J. (2006). Laboratory-observed behavioral disinhibition in the young

- offspring of parents with bipolar disorder. *Am J Psychiatry*, 136, 265 – 271.
- [35] Hughes, A. A., & Kendall, P. C. (2009). Psychometric properties of the Positive and Negative Affect Scale for Children (PANAS-C) in children with anxiety disorders. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 40, 343 – 352.
- [36] Jacques, H. A. K., & Mash, E. J. (2004). A test of the tripartite model of anxiety and depression in elementary and high school boys and girls. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 32, 13 – 25.
- [37] Joiner, T. E., & Lonigan, C. J. (2000). Tripartite model of depression and anxiety in youth psychiatric inpatients: Relations with diagnostic status and future symptoms. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 29, 372 – 382.
- [38] Kagan, J., Reznick, J. S., & Snidman, N. (1988). Biological bases of childhood shyness. *Science*, 240, 167 – 171.
- [39] Kendall, P. C. (1994). Treating anxiety disorders in children: Results of a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62, 100 – 110.
- [40] Kendall, P. C., Puliafico, A. C., Barmish, A. J., Choudhury, M. S., Henin, A., & Treadwell, K. S. (2007). Assessing anxiety with the child behavior checklist and the teacher report form. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 21, 104 – 1015.
- [41] Kendler, K. S. (2006). Reflections on the relationship between psychiatric genetics and psychiatric nosology. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 1138 – 1146.
- [42] Kendler, K. S. (2012). The dappled nature of causes of psychiatric illness: Replacing the organic-functional/hardware-software dichotomy with empirically based pluralism. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 17, 377 – 388.
- [43] Kiernan, G., Laurent, J., Joiner, T. E., Catanzaro, S. J., & MacLachlan, M. (2001). Cross-cultural examination of the tripartite model with children: Data from the Barretstown studies. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 77, 359 – 379.
- [44] Krueger, R. F. (1999). The structure of common mental disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56, 921 – 926.
- [45] Krueger, R. F., & Markon, T. M. (2006). Understanding psychopathology: Melding behavior genetics, personality, and quantitative psychology to develop an empirically based model. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 15, 113 – 117.
- [46] Krueger, R. F., & Piasecki, T. M. (2002). Toward a dimensional approach and psychometrically-informed approach to conceptualizing psychopathology. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 485 – 500.
- [47] Laurent, J., Catanzaro, S. J., Joiner, T. E., Rudolph, K. D., Potter, K. I., Lambert, S., Osborne, L., & Gathright, T. (1999). A measure of positive and negative affect for children: Scale development and preliminary validation. *Psychological Assessment*, 11, 326 – 338.
- [48] Lerner, J., Henin, A., Warman, M., Heimberg, R. G., & Kendall, P. C. (1999). Differentiating anxious and depressive self-talk in youth: Factor structure of the negative affect self-statement questionnaire among youth referred to an anxiety disorders clinic. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 28, 82 – 93.
- [49] McNally, R. J. (1990). Psychological approaches to panic disorder: a review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 108(3), 403.
- [50] Marin, C. E., Rey, Y., Nichol-Lopez, K., & Silverman, W. K. (2008). The relations between anxiety sensitivity and anxiety control in the prediction of anxiety symptoms among children and adolescents. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 36, 391 – 402.
- [51] Mineka, E. A. L. S. (1998). Anxiety and mood-congruent autobiographical memory: A conceptual failure to replicate. *Cognition & Emotion*, 12(5), 625 – 634.
- [52] Mineka, S., Watson, D., & Clark, L. A.

- (1998). Comorbidity of anxiety and unipolar mood disorders. *Annual review of psychology*, 49(1), 377 - 412.
- [53] Muris, P. , Merckelbach, H. , Wessel, I. , & van de Ven, M. (1999). Psychopathological correlates of self-reported behavioural inhibition in normal children. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 575 - 584.
- [54] Olatunji, B. O. , Broman-Fulks, J. J. , Bergman, S. M. , Green, B. A. , & Zlomke, K. R. (2010). A taxometric investigation into the latent structure of worry: Dimensionality and association with depression, anxiety, and stress. *Behavior Therapy*, 41, 212 - 228.
- [55] Rachman, S. J. (1991). A psychological approach to the study of comorbidity. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 11, 461 - 464.
- [56] Rapee, R. M. , & Barlow, D. H. (1991). *Chronic anxiety: Generalized anxiety disorder and mixed anxiety-depression*. Guilford.
- [57] Rapee, R. M. , Craske, M. G. , Brown, T. A. , & Barlow, D. H. (1996). Measurement of perceived control over anxiety related events. *Behavior Therapy*, 27, 279 - 293.
- [58] Rapee, R. M. , Kennedy, S. , Ingram, M. , Edwards, S. , & Sweeney, L. (2005). Prevention and early intervention of anxiety disorders in inhibited preschool children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 488 - 497.
- [59] Reiss, S. (1991). Expectancy model of fear, anxiety, and panic. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 11, 141 - 153.
- [60] Reiss, S. , Peterson, R. A. , Gursky, D. M. , & McNally, R. J. (1986). Anxiety sensitivity, anxiety frequency and the predictions of fearfulness. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 24, 1 - 8.
- [61] Reiss, S. S. , Peterson, R. A. , & Gursky, D. M. (1988). Anxiety sensitivity, injury sensitivity, and individual differences in fearfulness. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 26, 341 - 345.
- [62] Ruggero, C. J. , Kotov, R. , Hopwood, C. J. , First, M. , Clark, L. A. , Skodol, A. , Mullins-Sweatt, S. N. , et al. (2019). Integrating the hierarchical taxonomy of psychopathology (HiTOP) into clinical practice. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 87, 1069 - 1084.
- [63] Ruscio, A. M. , Ruscio, J. , & Keane, T. M. (2002). The latent structure of posttraumatic stress disorder: A taxometric investigation of reactions to extreme stress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111, 290 - 301.
- [64] Silverman, W. K. , Fleisig, W. , Rabian, B. , & Peterson, R. A. (1991). Childhood anxiety sensitivity index. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 20, 162 - 168.
- [65] Spence, S. H. (1997). Structure of anxiety symptoms among children: A confirmatory factor-analytic study. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 106, 280 - 297.
- [66] Stark, K. D. , & Laurent, J. (2001). Joint factor analysis of the Children's Depression Inventory and the Revised Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 30, 552 - 567.
- [67] Taylor, S. (1999). *Anxiety sensitivity*. Erlbaum.
- [68] Taylor, S. , Abramowitz, J. S. , McKay, D. , & Asmundson, G. J. G. (2010). Anxious traits and temperaments. In D. Stein, E. Hollander, & B. O. Rothbaum (Eds.), *American Psychiatric Publishing textbook of anxiety disorders* (2nd ed. , pp. 81 - 96). American Psychiatric Press.
- [69] Turner, C. M. , & Barrett, P. M. (2003). Does age play a role in the structure of anxiety and depression in youth? An investigation of the tripartite model in three age cohorts. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 71, 826 - 833.
- [70] Turner, S. M. , Beidel, D. C. , & Roberson-Nay, R. (2005). Offspring of anxious parents: Reactivity, habituation, and anxiety-proneness. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43, 1263 - 1279.
- [71] Waller, N. G. , & Meehl, P. E. (2002).

- Risky tests, verisimilitude, and path analysis.
- [72] Waller, N. , Putnam, F. W. , & Carlson, E. B. (1996). Types of dissociation and dissociative types: A taxometric analysis of dissociative experiences. *Psychological Methods*, 1, 300 - 321.
- [73] Watson, D. (2005). Rethinking the mood and anxiety disorders: A quantitative hierarchical model for DSM-V. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114, 522 - 536.
- [74] Watson, D. , & Tellegen, A. (1985). Toward a consensual structure of mood. *Psychological bulletin*, 98(2), 219.
- [75] Watson, D. , Clark, L. A. , & Carey, G. (1988a). Positive and negative affectivity and their relation to anxiety and depressive disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 97, 346 - 353.
- [76] Watson, D. , Clark, L. A. , & Tellegen, A. (1988b). Development and validation of brief measures of positive and negative affect: The PANAS scales. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 54, 1063 - 1070.
- [77] Watson, D. , Clark, L. A. , Weber, K. , Asenheimer, J. S. , Strauss, M. E. , & McCormick, R. A. (1995a). Testing a tripartite model: I. Evaluating the convergent and discriminant validity of anxiety and depression symptom scales. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 104, 3 - 14.
- [78] Watson, D. , Clark, L. A. , Weber, K. , Asenheimer, J. S. , Strauss, M. E. , & McCormick, R. A. (1995b). Testing a tripartite model: II. Exploring the symptom structure of anxiety and depression in student, adult, and patient samples. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 104, 15 - 25.
- [79] Weems, C. F. , Hayward, C. , Killen, J. , & Taylor, C. B. (2002). A longitudinal investigation of anxiety sensitivity in adolescence. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111, 471 - 477.
- [80] Weems, C. F. , Silverman, W. K. , Rapee, R. M. , & Pina, A. A. (2003). The role of control in childhood anxiety disorders. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 27, 557 - 568.
- [81] Zinbarg, R. E. , & Barlow, D. H. (1996). Structure of anxiety and the anxiety disorders: A hierarchical model. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 105, 181 - 193.

第9章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍的跨诊断治疗模式

- [1] Abela, J. R. , & Sullivan, C. (2003). A test of Beck's cognitive diathesis-stress theory of depression in early adolescents. *The Journal of Early Adolescence*, 23(4), 384 - 404.
- [2] Abela, J. R. , & Taylor, G. (2003). Specific vulnerability to depressive mood reactions in schoolchildren: The moderating role of self-esteem. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 32(3), 408 - 418.
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (1952). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders*.
- [4] American Psychiatric Association. (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed. , text rev.).
- [5] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.).
- [6] Barlow, D. H. , Allen, L. B. , & Choate, M. L. (2004). Toward a unified treatment for emotional disorders. *Behavior Therapy*, 35(2), 205 - 230.
- [7] Barlow, D. H. , Ellard, K. K. , Sauer-Zavala, S. , Bullis, J. R. , & Carl, J. R. (2014). The origins of neuroticism. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 9(5), 481 - 496.
- [8] Barlow, D. H. , Farchione, T. J. , Sauer-Zavala, S. , Latin, H. M. , Ellard, K. K. , Bullis, J. R. , et al. (2017). *Unified protocol for transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders: Therapist guide*. Oxford University Press.
- [9] Barrett, P. M. , Farrell, L. J. , Ollendick, T. H. , & Dadds, M. (2006). Long-term outcomes of an Australian universal prevention trial of anxiety and depression symptoms in children and youth: An evaluation of the friends program. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 35(3), 403 - 411.
- [10] Beesdo, K. , Knappe, S. , & Pine, D. S. (2009). Anxiety and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Developmental issues and implications for DSM-V. *Psychiatric Clinics*, 32(3), 483 - 524.
- [11] Beidas, R. S. , Benjamin, C. L. , Puleo, C. M. , Edmunds, J. M. , & Kendall, P. C. (2010). Flexible applications of the coping cat program for anxious youth. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 17(2), 142 - 153.
- [12] Bell-Dolan, D. J. (1995). Social cue interpretation of anxious children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 24(1), 2 - 10.
- [13] Bentley, K. H. (2017). Applying the unified protocol Transdiagnostic treatment to nonsuicidal self-injury and co-occurring emotional disorders: A case illustration. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 73(5), 547 - 558.
- [14] Bernstein, A. , Zvolensky, M. J. , Vujanovic, A. A. , & Moos, R. (2009). Integrating anxiety sensitivity, distress tolerance, and discomfort intolerance: A hierarchical model of affect sensitivity and tolerance. *Behavior Therapy*, 40(3), 291 - 301.
- [15] Bilek, E. L. , & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2012). An open trial investigation of a transdiagnostic group treatment for children with anxiety and depressive symptoms. *Behavior Therapy*, 43(4), 887 - 897.
- [16] Bittner, A. , Egger, H. L. , Erkanli, A. , Jane Costello, E. , Foley, D. L. , & Angold, A. (2007). What do childhood anxiety disorders predict? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 48(12), 1174 - 1183.
- [17] Blakey, S. M. , & Abramowitz, J. S. (2016). The effects of safety behaviors during

- exposure therapy for anxiety: Critical analysis from an inhibitory learning perspective. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 49, 1 – 15.
- [18] Bögels, S. M. , & Zigterman, D. (2000). Dysfunctional cognitions in children with social phobia, separation anxiety disorder, and generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 28 (2), 205 – 211.
- [19] Booster, G. D. , DuPaul, G. J. , Eiraldi, R. , & Power, T. J. (2012). Functional impairments in children with ADHD: Unique effects of age and comorbid status. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 16 (3), 179 – 189.
- [20] Brandes, C. M. , Herzhoff, K. , Smack, A. J. , & Tackett, J. L. (2019). The p factor and the n factor: Associations between the general factors of psychopathology and neuroticism in children. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 7 (6), 1266 – 1284.
- [21] Cannon, M. F. , & Weems, C. F. (2010). Cognitive biases in childhood anxiety disorders: Do interpretive and judgment biases distinguish anxious youth from their non-anxious peers? *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24 (7), 751 – 758.
- [22] Chorpita, B. F. , & Daleiden, E. L. (2000). Properties of the childhood anxiety sensitivity index in children with anxiety disorders: Autonomic and nonautonomic factors. *Behavior Therapy*, 31 (2), 327 – 349.
- [23] Chorpita, B. F. , & Weisz, J. R. (2009). Modular approach to therapy for children with anxiety, depression, trauma, or conduct problems (MATCH-ADTC).
- [24] Chorpita, B. F. , Daleiden, E. L. , Park, A. L. , Ward, A. M. , Levy, M. C. , Cromley, T. , et al. (2017). Child STEPs in California: A cluster randomized effectiveness trial comparing modular treatment with community implemented treatment for youth with anxiety, depression, conduct problems, or traumatic stress. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 85 (1), 13.
- [25] Chu, B. C. (2012). Translating transdiagnostic approaches to children and adolescents. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 19 (1).
- [26] Chu, B. C. , & Harrison, T. L. (2007). Disorder-specific effects of CBT for anxious and depressed youth: A meta-analysis of candidate mediators of change. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 10 (4), 352 – 372.
- [27] Chu, B. C. , Temkin, A. B. , & Toffey, K. (2016). *Transdiagnostic mechanisms and treatment for children and adolescents: An emerging field*. Oxford Handbooks Online.
- [28] Comer, J. S. , Kendall, P. C. , Franklin, M. E. , Hudson, J. L. , & Pimentel, S. S. (2004). Obsessing/worrying about the overlap between obsessive-compulsive disorder and generalized anxiety disorder in youth. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 24 (6), 663 – 683.
- [29] Comer, J. S. , Roy, A. K. , Furr, J. M. , Gotimer, K. , Beidas, R. S. , Dugas, M. J. , et al. (2009). The intolerance of uncertainty scale for children: A psychometric evaluation. *Psychological Assessment*, 21 (3), 402.
- [30] Cowie, J. , Clementi, M. A. , & Alfano, C. A. (2018). Examination of the intolerance of uncertainty construct in youth with generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 47 (6), 1014 – 1022.
- [31] Cummings, C. M. , Caporino, N. E. , & Kendall, P. C. (2014). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in children and adolescents: 20 years after. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140 (3), 816.
- [32] Dalgleish, T. , Black, M. , Johnston, D. , & Bevan, A. (2020). Transdiagnostic approaches to mental health problems: Current status and future directions. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 88 (3), 179.
- [33] Dibbets, P. , van den Broek, A. , & Evers, E. A. (2015). Fear conditioning and extinction in anxiety-and depression-prone persons. *Memory*, 23 (3), 350 – 364.
- [34] Ehrenreich-May, J. , & Bilek, E. L. (2012). The development of a transdiagnos-

- tic, cognitive behavioral group intervention for childhood anxiety disorders and co-occurring depression symptoms. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 19(1), 41–55.
- [35] Ehrenreich-May, J., & Chu, B. C. (2013). *Transdiagnostic treatments for children and adolescents: Principles and practice*. Guilford Publications.
- [36] Ehrenreich, J. T., Goldstein, C. R., Wright, L. R., & Barlow, D. H. (2009). Development of a unified protocol for the treatment of emotional disorders in youth. *Child & Family Behavior Therapy*, 31(1), 20–37.
- [37] Ehrenreich-May, J., Kennedy, S. M., Sherman, J. A., Bilek, E. L., Buzzella, B. A., Bennett, S. M., et al. (2017). *Unified protocols for transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders in children and adolescents: Therapist guide*. Oxford University Press.
- [38] Eustis, E. H., Gallagher, M. W., Tirpak, J. W., Nauphal, M., Farchione, T. J., & Barlow, D. H. (2020). The Unified Protocol compared with diagnosis-specific protocols for anxiety disorders: 12-month follow-up from a randomized clinical trial. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 67, 58–61.
- [39] Ferster, C. B. (1973). A functional analysis of depression. *American Psychologist*, 28(10), 857.
- [40] Fleischhaker, C., Böhme, R., Sixt, B., Brück, C., Schneider, C., & Schulz, E. (2011). Dialectical behavioral therapy for adolescents (DBT-A): A clinical trial for patients with suicidal and self-injurious behavior and borderline symptoms with a one-year follow-up. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 5(1), 3.
- [41] Fliek, L., Roelofs, J., van Breukelen, G., & Muris, P. (2019). A longitudinal study on the relations among fear-enhancing parenting, cognitive biases, and anxiety symptoms in non-clinical children. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 50(4), 631–646.
- [42] Gallerani, C. M., Garber, J., & Martin, N. C. (2010). The temporal relation between depression and comorbid psychopathology in adolescents at varied risk for depression. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 51(3), 242–249.
- [43] Garber, J., & Weersing, V. R. (2010). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in youth: Implications for treatment and prevention. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 17(4), 293–306.
- [44] García-Escalera, J., Valiente, R. M., Sandín, B., Ehrenreich-May, J., Prieto, A., & Chorot, P. (2020). The unified protocol for transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders in adolescents (UP-A) adapted as a school-based anxiety and depression prevention program: An initial cluster randomized wait-list-controlled trial. *Behavior Therapy*, 51(3), 461–473.
- [45] Hancock, K. M., Swain, J., Hainsworth, C. J., Dixon, A. L., Koo, S., & Munro, K. (2018). Acceptance and commitment therapy versus cognitive behavior therapy for children with anxiety: Outcomes of a randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 47(2), 296–311.
- [46] Hankin, B. L., & Abramson, L. Y. (2002). Measuring cognitive vulnerability to depression in adolescence: Reliability, validity, and gender differences. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 31(4), 491–504.
- [47] Hankin, B. L., Gibb, B. E., Abela, J. R., & Flory, K. (2010). Selective attention to affective stimuli and clinical depression among youths: Role of anxiety and specificity of emotion. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 119(3), 491.
- [48] Hawks, J. L., Kennedy, S. M., Holzman, J. B., & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2020). Development and application of an innovative transdiagnostic treatment approach for pediatric irritability. *Behavior Therapy*, 51(2), 334–349.

- [49] Hearn, C. S. , Donovan, C. L. , Spence, S. H. , March, S. , & Holmes, M. C. (2017). What's the worry with social anxiety? Comparing cognitive processes in children with generalized anxiety disorder and social anxiety disorder. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development* , 48(5), 786 – 795.
- [50] Hildebrandt, T. , Bacow, T. , Markella, M. , & Loeb, K. L. (2012). Anxiety in anorexia nervosa and its management using family-based treatment. *European Eating Disorders Review* , 20(1), e1-e16.
- [51] Jacobson, N. S. , Martell, C. R. , & Dimidjian, S. (2001). Behavioral activation treatment for depression: Returning to contextual roots. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice* , 8(3), 255 – 270.
- [52] Kendall, P. C. (2006). *Coping cat workbook*. Workbook Pub.
- [53] Kendall, P. C. , Compton, S. N. , Walkup, J. T. , Birmaher, B. , Albano, A. M. , Sherrill, J. , et al. (2010). Clinical characteristics of anxiety disordered youth. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* , 24(3), 360 – 365.
- [54] Kennedy, S. M. , Tonarely, N. A. , Sherman, J. A. , & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2018). Predictors of treatment outcome for the unified protocol for transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders in children (UP-C). *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* , 57, 66 – 75.
- [55] Kennedy, S. M. , Lanier, H. , Salloum, A. , Ehrenreich-May, J. , & Storch, E. A. (2021). Development and implementation of a transdiagnostic, stepped-care approach to treating emotional disorders in children via telehealth. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*.
- [56] Keough, M. E. , Riccardi, C. J. , Timpano, K. R. , Mitchell, M. A. , & Schmidt, N. B. (2010). Anxiety symptomatology: The association with distress tolerance and anxiety sensitivity. *Behavior Therapy* , 41(4), 567 – 574.
- [57] Klemanski, D. H. , Curtiss, J. , McLaughlin, K. A. , & Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (2017). Emotion regulation and the transdiagnostic role of repetitive negative thinking in adolescents with social anxiety and depression. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* , 41(2), 206 – 219.
- [58] Kotov, R. , Krueger, R. F. , Watson, D. , Achenbach, T. M. , Althoff, R. R. , Bagby, R. M. , et al. (2017). The hierarchical taxonomy of psychopathology (HiTOP): A dimensional alternative to traditional nosologies. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* , 126(4), 454.
- [59] Kranzler, A. , Young, J. F. , Hankin, B. L. , Abela, J. R. , Elias, M. J. , & Selby, E. A. (2016). Emotional awareness: A transdiagnostic predictor of depression and anxiety for children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology* , 45(3), 262 – 269.
- [60] Krypotos, A.-M. , Effting, M. , Kindt, M. , & Beckers, T. (2015). Avoidance learning: A review of theoretical models and recent developments. *Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience* , 9, 189.
- [61] La Buissonnière-Ariza, V. , Schneider, S. C. , Højgaard, D. , Kay, B. C. , Riemann, B. C. , Eken, S. C. , et al. (2018). Family accommodation of anxiety symptoms in youth undergoing intensive multimodal treatment for anxiety disorders and obsessive-compulsive disorder: Nature, clinical correlates, and treatment response. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* , 80, 1 – 13.
- [62] Lakdawalla, Z. , Hankin, B. L. , & Mermelstein, R. (2007). Cognitive theories of depression in children and adolescents: A conceptual and quantitative review. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review* , 10(1), 1 – 24.
- [63] Leyfer, O. , Gallo, K. P. , Cooper-Vince, C. , & Pincus, D. B. (2013). Patterns and predictors of comorbidity of DSM-IV anxiety disorders in a clinical sample of children and adolescents. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* , 27(3), 306 – 311.

- [64] Lopez, M. E. , Stoddard, J. A. , Noorollah, A. , Zerbi, G. , Payne, L. A. , Hitchcock, C. A. , et al. (2015). Examining the efficacy of the unified protocol for transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders in the treatment of individuals with borderline personality disorder. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 22(4), 522 - 533.
- [65] MacIntyre, D. I. (2001). Behavioral validation of the childhood anxiety sensitivity index in adolescents.
- [66] Martin, P. , Murray, L. K. , Darnell, D. , & Dorsey, S. (2018). Transdiagnostic treatment approaches for greater public health impact: Implementing principles of evidence-based mental health interventions. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 25(4), e12270.
- [67] McEvoy, P. M. , Hyett, M. P. , Shihata, S. , Price, J. E. , & Strachan, L. (2019). The impact of methodological and measurement factors on transdiagnostic associations with intolerance of uncertainty: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 73, 101778.
- [68] McGuire, J. F. , & Storch, E. A. (2019). An inhibitory learning approach to cognitive-behavioral therapy for children and adolescents. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 26(1), 214 - 224.
- [69] McHugh, R. K. , Murray, H. W. , & Barlow, D. H. (2009). Balancing fidelity and adaptation in the dissemination of empirically-supported treatments: The promise of transdiagnostic interventions. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 47(11), 946 - 953.
- [70] McLaughlin, K. A. , Hatzenbuehler, M. L. , Mennin, D. S. , & Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (2011). Emotion dysregulation and adolescent psychopathology: A prospective study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 49(9), 544 - 554.
- [71] McLaughlin, K. A. , Aldao, A. , Wisco, B. E. , & Hilt, L. M. (2014). Rumination as a transdiagnostic factor underlying transitions between internalizing symptoms and aggressive behavior in early adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 123(1), 13.
- [72] Michelson, D. , Malik, K. , Krishna, M. , Sharma, R. , Mathur, S. , Bhat, B. , et al. (2020). Development of a transdiagnostic, low-intensity, psychological intervention for common adolescent mental health problems in Indian secondary schools. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 130, 103439.
- [73] Mohammadi, M. R. , Badrfam, R. , Khaleghi, A. , Hooshyari, Z. , Ahmadi, N. , & Zandifar, A. (2020). Prevalence, comorbidity and predictor of separation anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. *The Psychiatric Quarterly*.
- [74] Muris, P. , & Field, A. P. (2008). Distorted cognition and pathological anxiety in children and adolescents. *Cognition and Emotion*, 22(3), 395 - 421.
- [75] Muris, P. , Huijding, J. , Mayer, B. , Remmerswaal, D. , & Vreden, S. (2009). Ground control to Major Tom: Experimental manipulation of anxiety-related interpretation bias by means of the “space odyssey” paradigm and effects on avoidance tendencies in children. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 23(3), 333 - 340.
- [76] Muris, P. , Debipersad, S. , & Mayer, B. (2014). Searching for danger: On the link between worry and threat-related confirmation bias in children. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 23(3), 604 - 609.
- [77] Nelson-Gray, R. O. , Keane, S. P. , Hurst, R. M. , Mitchell, J. T. , Warburton, J. B. , Chok, J. T. , et al. (2006). A modified DBT skills training program for oppositional defiant adolescents: Promising preliminary findings. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 44(12), 1811 - 1820.
- [78] Noël, V. A. , & Francis, S. E. (2011). A meta-analytic review of the role of child anxiety sensitivity in child anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 39(5), 721 - 733.

- [79] Nolen-Hoeksema, S. , & Watkins, E. R. (2011). A heuristic for developing transdiagnostic models of psychopathology: Explaining multifinality and divergent trajectories. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 6 (6), 589 - 609.
- [80] Norton, P. J. , & Paulus, D. J. (2017). Transdiagnostic models of anxiety disorder: Theoretical and empirical underpinnings. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 56, 122 - 137.
- [81] Ollendick, T. H. , Jarrett, M. A. , Grills-Tauechel, A. E. , Hovey, L. D. , & Wolff, J. C. (2008). Comorbidity as a predictor and moderator of treatment outcome in youth with anxiety, affective, attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder, and oppositional/conduct disorders. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 28(8), 1447 - 1471.
- [82] Parikh, R. , Michelson, D. , Malik, K. , Shinde, S. , Weiss, H. A. , Hoogendoorn, A. , et al. (2019). The effectiveness of a low-intensity problem-solving intervention for common adolescent mental health problems in New Delhi, India: Protocol for a school-based, individually randomized controlled trial with an embedded stepped-wedge, cluster randomized controlled recruitment trial. *Trials*, 20(1), 568.
- [83] Pearl, S. B. , & Norton, P. J. (2017). Transdiagnostic versus diagnosis specific cognitive behavioural therapies for anxiety: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 46, 11 - 24.
- [84] Podell, J. L. , Mychailyszyn, M. , Edmunds, J. , Puleo, C. M. , & Kendall, P. C. (2010). The Coping Cat Program for anxious youth: The FEAR plan comes to life. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 17(2), 132 - 141.
- [85] Polanczyk, G. V. , Salum, G. A. , Sugaya, L. S. , Caye, A. , & Rohde, L. A. (2015). Annual research review: A meta-analysis of the worldwide prevalence of mental disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 56 (3), 345 - 365.
- [86] Queen, A. H. , Barlow, D. H. , & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2014). The trajectories of adolescent anxiety and depressive symptoms over the course of a transdiagnostic treatment. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28 (6), 511 - 521.
- [87] Rabian, B. , Embry, L. , & MacIntyre, D. (1999). Behavioral validation of the childhood anxiety sensitivity index in children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 28(1), 105 - 112.
- [88] Rapee, R. M. , Lyneham, H. J. , Wuthrich, V. , Chatterton, M. L. , Hudson, J. L. , Kangas, M. , et al. (2017). Comparison of stepped care delivery against a single, empirically validated cognitive-behavioral therapy program for youth with anxiety: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 56(10), 841 - 848.
- [89] Read, K. L. , Comer, J. S. , & Kendall, P. C. (2013). The intolerance of uncertainty scale for children (IUSC): Discriminating principal anxiety diagnoses and severity. *Psychological Assessment*, 25(3), 722.
- [90] Remmerswaal, D. , Huijding, J. , Bouwmeester, S. , Brouwer, M. , & Muris, P. (2014). Cognitive bias in action: Evidence for a reciprocal relation between confirmation bias and fear in children. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 45 (1), 26 - 32.
- [91] Rheingold, A. A. , Herbert, J. D. , & Franklin, M. E. (2003). Cognitive bias in adolescents with social anxiety disorder. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 27(6), 639 - 655.
- [92] Rifkin, L. S. , & Kendall, P. C. (2020). Intolerance of uncertainty in youth: Psychometrics of the intolerance of uncertainty index-a for children. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 71, 102197.
- [93] Salloum, A. , Wang, W. , Robst, J. , Murphy, T. K. , Scheeringa, M. S. , Cohen, J.

- A. , et al. (2016). Stepped care versus standard trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy for young children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 57(5), 614 – 622.
- [94] Salum, G. , Mogg, K. , Bradley, B. , Gadelha, A. , Pan, P. , Tamanaha, A. , et al. (2013). Threat bias in attention orienting: Evidence of specificity in a large community-based study. *Psychological Medicine*, 43(4), 733.
- [95] Sarchiapone, M. (2013). 3025 — the role of sleep in depression and anxiety in youth. *European Psychiatry*, 28(S1), 1 – 1.
- [96] Sauer-Zavala, S. , Fournier, J. C. , Steele, S. J. , Woods, B. K. , Wang, M. , Farchione, T. J. , et al. (2020). Does the unified protocol really change neuroticism? Results from a randomized trial. *Psychological Medicine*, 1 – 10.
- [97] Schleider, J. , & Weisz, J. (2018). A single-session growth mindset intervention for adolescent anxiety and depression: 9-month outcomes of a randomized trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 59(2), 160 – 170.
- [98] Schleider, J. L. , Krause, E. D. , & Gillham, J. E. (2014). Sequential comorbidity of anxiety and depression in youth: Present knowledge and future directions. *Current Psychiatry Reviews*, 10(1), 75 – 87.
- [99] Schmidt, N. B. , Keough, M. E. , Mitchell, M. A. , Reynolds, E. K. , MacPherson, L. , Zvolensky, M. J. , et al. (2010). Anxiety sensitivity: Prospective prediction of anxiety among early adolescents. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24(5), 503 – 508.
- [100] Schmidtendorf, S. , Wiedau, S. , Asbrand, J. , Tuschen-Caffier, B. , & Heinrichs, N. (2018). Attentional bias in children with social anxiety disorder. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 42(3), 273 – 288.
- [101] Schweizer, T. H. , Snyder, H. R. , Young, J. F. , & Hankin, B. L. (2020). The breadth and potency of transdiagnostic cognitive risks for psychopathology in youth. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 88(3), 196.
- [102] Shaw, A. M. , Halliday, E. R. , & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2020). The effect of transdiagnostic emotion-focused treatment on obsessive-compulsive symptoms in children and adolescents. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 100552.
- [103] Shaw, A. M. , Halliday, E. R. , Tonarely, N. A. , & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2021). Relationship of affect intolerance with anxiety, depressive, and obsessive-compulsive symptoms in youth. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 280, 34 – 44.
- [104] Sherman, J. A. , & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2020). Changes in risk factors during the unified protocol for Transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders in adolescents. *Behavior Therapy*.
- [105] Silverman, W. K. , Fleisig, W. , Rabian, B. , & Peterson, R. A. (1991). Childhood anxiety sensitivity index. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 20(2), 162 – 168.
- [106] Simons, J. S. , & Gaher, R. M. (2005). The distress tolerance scale: Development and validation of a self-report measure. *Motivation and Emotion*, 29(2), 83 – 102.
- [107] Snyder, H. R. , Friedman, N. P. , & Hankin, B. L. (2019). Transdiagnostic mechanisms of psychopathology in youth: Executive functions, dependent stress, and rumination. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 43(5), 834 – 851.
- [108] Spence, S. H. , Zubrick, S. R. , & Lawrence, D. (2018). A profile of social, separation and generalized anxiety disorders in an Australian nationally representative sample of children and adolescents: Prevalence, comorbidity and correlates. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 52(5), 446 – 460.
- [109] Swain, J. , Hancock, K. , Dixon, A. , & Bowman, J. (2015). Acceptance and commitment therapy for children: A systematic

- review of intervention studies. *Journal of Contextual Behavioral Science*, 4 (2), 73 – 85.
- [110] Tackett, J. L. (2006). Evaluating models of the personality-psychopathology relationship in children and adolescents. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 26 (5), 584 – 599.
- [111] Thompson-Hollands, J., Kerns, C. E., Pincus, D. B., & Comer, J. S. (2014). Parental accommodation of child anxiety and related symptoms: Range, impact, and correlates. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28 (8), 765 – 773.
- [112] Tonarely, N. A., & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2019). Confirming the factor structure and validity of the distress tolerance scale (DTS) in youth. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 1 – 13.
- [113] Tonarely, N. A., Hirlemaun, A., Shaw, A. M., LoCurto, J., Souer, H., Ginsburg, G. S., et al. (2020a). Validation and clinical correlates of the behavioral indicator of resiliency to distress task (BIRD) in a university-and community-based sample of youth with emotional disorders. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 1 – 12.
- [114] Tonarely, N. A., Sherman, J. A., Grossman, R., Shaw, A. M., & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2020b). Neuroticism as an underlying construct in youth emotional disorders. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 84 (3), 214 – 236.
- [115] Trosper, S. E., Buzzella, B. A., Bennett, S. M., & Ehrenreich, J. T. (2009). Emotion regulation in youth with emotional disorders: Implications for a unified treatment approach. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 12 (3), 234 – 254.
- [116] Tull, M. T., & Gratz, K. L. (2008). Further examination of the relationship between anxiety sensitivity and depression: The mediating role of experiential avoidance and difficulties engaging in goal-directed behavior when distressed. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22 (2), 199 – 210.
- [117] Varela, R. E., Sanchez-Sosa, J. J., Biggs, B. K., & Luis, T. M. (2009). Parenting strategies and socio-cultural influences in childhood anxiety: Mexican, Latin American descent, and European American families. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 23 (5), 609 – 616.
- [118] Verstraeten, K., Bijttebier, P., Vasey, M. W., & Raes, F. (2011). Specificity of worry and rumination in the development of anxiety and depressive symptoms in children. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 50 (4), 364 – 378.
- [119] Waters, A. M., & Craske, M. G. (2016). Towards a cognitive-learning formulation of youth anxiety: A narrative review of theory and evidence and implications for treatment. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 50, 50 – 66.
- [120] Wauthia, E., Lefebvre, L., Huet, K., Blekic, W., El Bouragui, K., & Rossignol, M. (2019). Examining the hierarchical influences of the Big-Five dimensions and anxiety sensitivity on anxiety symptoms in children. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 10, 1185.
- [121] Webb, C. A., Beard, C., Kertz, S. J., Hsu, K. J., & Björgvinsson, T. (2016). Differential role of CBT skills, DBT skills and psychological flexibility in predicting depressive versus anxiety symptom improvement. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 81, 12 – 20.
- [122] Weems, C. F., Zakem, A. H., Costa, N. M., Cannon, M. F., & Watts, S. E. (2005). Physiological response and childhood anxiety: Association with symptoms of anxiety disorders and cognitive bias. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 34 (4), 712 – 723.
- [123] Weintraub, M. J., Zinberg, J., Bearden, C. E., & Miklowitz, D. J. (2020). Applying a transdiagnostic cognitive-behavioral treatment to adolescents at high risk for serious mental illness: Rationale and preliminary findings. *Cognitive and Behavioral Prac-*

- tice, 27(2), 202 - 214.
- [124] Weisz, J. R. , Chorpita, B. F. , Frye, A. , Ng, M. Y. , Lau, N. , Bearman, S. K. , et al. (2011). Youth top problems: Using idiographic, consumer-guided assessment to identify treatment needs and to track change during psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 79(3), 369.
- [125] Weisz, J. R. , Chorpita, B. F. , Palinkas, L. A. , Schoenwald, S. K. , Miranda, J. , Bearman, S. K. , et al. (2012). Testing standard and modular designs for psychotherapy treating depression, anxiety, and conduct problems in youth: A randomized effectiveness trial. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 69(3), 274 - 282.
- [126] Whiteside, S. P. , Gryczkowski, M. , Ale, C. M. , Brown-Jacobsen, A. M. , & McCarthy, D. M. (2013). Development of child-and parent-report measures of behavioral avoidance related to childhood anxiety disorders. *Behavior Therapy*, 44(2), 325 - 337.
- [127] Wolitzky-Taylor, K. , Guillot, C. R. , Pang, R. D. , Kirkpatrick, M. G. , Zvolensky, M. J. , Buckner, J. D. , et al. (2015). Examination of anxiety sensitivity and distress tolerance as transdiagnostic mechanisms linking multiple anxiety pathologies to alcohol use problems in adolescents. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 39(3), 532 - 539.
- [128] Zvolensky, M. J. , Vujanovic, A. A. , Bernstein, A. , & Leyro, T. (2010). Distress tolerance: Theory, measurement, and relations to psychopathology. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 19(6), 406 - 410.

第 10 章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍中 注意缺陷多动障碍的鉴别诊断

- [1] Abikoff, H. B. , Jensen, P. S. , & Arnold, L. L. (2002). Observed classroom behaviour in children with ADHD: Relationship to gender and comorbidity. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 30, 349 - 359.
- [2] Abikoff, H. , McGough, J. , & Vitiello, B. (2005). Sequential pharmacotherapy for children with comorbid ADHD and anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44, 418 - 427.
- [3] Achenbach, T. M. , & Edelbrock, C. S. (1983). *Manual for the child behaviour checklist and behaviour profile*. University of Vermont.
- [4] Adamo, N. , Michelini, G. , Cheung, C. , Asherson, P. , & Kuntis, J. (2019). Does co-occurring anxiety modulate ADHD-related cognitive and neurophysiological impairments? *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 19. <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1087054719879499>
- [5] American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, fourth edition (D. S. M. IV)*. American Psychiatric Association.
- [6] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, fifth edition (D. S. M. 5)*. American Psychiatric Association.
- [7] Anderson, J. C. , Williams, S. , McGee, R. , & Silva, P. A. (1987). DSM-III disorders in pre-adolescent children. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 44, 69 - 76.
- [8] Angold, A. , Costello, J. , & Erkanli, A. (1999). Comorbidity. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 40, 57 - 97.
- [9] Barkley, R. A. , Fischer, M. , & Smallish, L. (1996). Young adult outcome of hyperactive children: Adaptive functioning in major life activities. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45, 192 - 202.
- [10] Ben Amor, L. , Grizenko, N. , & Schwartz, G. (2005). Perinatal complications in children with ADHD and their unaffected siblings. *Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience*, 30, 120 - 126.
- [11] Beriault, M. , Turgeon, L. , Labrosse, M. , Berthiaume, C. , Verreault, M. , & Godbout, R. (2018). Comorbidity of ADHD and anxiety disorders in school-age children: Impact on sleep and response to a cognitive-behavioral treatment. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 22, 414 - 424.
- [12] Biederman, J. , Faraone, S. V. , & Keenan, K. (1990). Family genetic and psychosocial risk factors in DSM III ADHD. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29, 526 - 533.
- [13] Biederman, J. , Faraone, S. V. , & Keenan, K. (1991a). Familial associations between ADHD and anxiety disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 251 - 256.
- [14] Biederman, J. , Faraone, S. V. , & Mick, E. (1991b). Clinical correlates of ADHD in females: Findings from a large group of girls ascertained from pediatric and psychiatric referral sources. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38, 966 - 975.
- [15] Biederman, J. , Faraone, S. V. , Milberger, S. , Guite, J. , Mick, E. , Chen, L. , Menin, D. , Marris, A. , Ouellette, C. , Moore,

- P., Spencer, T., Norman, D., Wilens, T., Kraus, I., & Perrin, J. (1996). A prospective 4-year follow-up study of attention deficit hyperactivity and related disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 437–446.
- [16] Biederman, J., Monuteaux, M. C., & Mick, E. (2006). Young adult outcomes of ADHD: A 10-year controlled follow up study. *Psychological Medicine*, 36, 167–179.
- [17] Bilgic, A., Turkoglu, S., Ozcan, O., Tufan, A., Yilmaz, S., & Yuksel, T. (2013). Relationship between anxiety, anxiety sensitivity and conduct disorder symptoms in children and adolescents with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD). *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 22, 523–532.
- [18] Bishop, C., Mulraney, M., Rinehart, N., & Sciberras, E. (2019). An examination of the association between anxiety and social functioning in youth with ADHD: A systematic review. *Psychiatry Research*, 273, 402–421.
- [19] Bittner, A., Goodwin, R. D., Wittchen, H., Beesdo, K., Hofler, M., & Lieb, R. (2004). What characteristics of primary anxiety disorders predict subsequent major depressive disorder? *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 65, 618–626.
- [20] Bloch, Y., Aviram, S., Segev, A., Nitzan, U., Levkovitz, Y., Braw, Y., & Mimouni Bloch, A. (2017). Methylphenidate reduces state anxiety during a continuous performance test that distinguishes adult ADHD patients from controls. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 21, 46–51.
- [21] Bloemsma, J. M., Boer, F., Arnold, R., Banaschewski, T., Sergeant, J. A., & Oosterlaan, J. (2013). Comorbid anxiety and neurocognitive dysfunctions in children with ADHD. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 22, 225–234.
- [22] Bowen, R., Chavira, D., Bailey, K., Stein, M., & Stein, M. (2008). Nature of anxiety comorbid with ADHD in a pediatric primary care setting. *Psychiatry Research*, 157, 201–209.
- [23] Braaten, E. B., Biederman, J., & Monuteaux, M. L. (2003). Revisiting the association between ADHD and anxiety disorders: A familial risk analysis. *Biological Psychiatry*, 53, 93–99.
- [24] Buitelaar, J. K., Van-der-Gaag, R. J., Swaab-Barneveld, H., & Kuiper, M. (1995). The prediction of clinical response to methylphenidate in children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34, 1025–1032.
- [25] Buyn, H., Yang, J., & Lee, M. (2006). Psychiatric comorbidity in Korean children and adolescents with ADHD: Psychopathology according to subtype. *Yonsei Medical Journal*, 47, 113–121.
- [26] Cantwell, D. P., & Baker, L. (1992). Attention deficit disorder with and without hyperactivity: A review and comparison of matched groups. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 432–438.
- [27] D'Agati, E., Curatolo, P., & Mazzone, L. (2019). Comorbidity between ADHD and anxiety disorders across the lifespan. *International Journal of Psychiatry and Clinical Practice*, 23, 238–244.
- [28] Diamond, I. R., Tannock, R., & Schachar, R. J. (1999). Response to methylphenidate in children with ADHD and anxiety. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38, 402–409.
- [29] Ewbank, M. P., Cummins, R., Tablan, V., Catarino, A., Martin, A. J., & Blackwell, A. D. (2020). Quantifying the association between psychotherapy content and clinical outcomes using deep learning. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 77, 35–43.
- [30] Eysenck, M. W., Derakshan, N., & Santos, R. (2007). Anxiety and cognitive performance: Attentional control theory. *Emo-*

- tion, 7, 336 – 353.
- [31] Faraone, S. V. (2018). The pharmacology of amphetamine and methylphenidate: Relevance to the neurobiology of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and other psychiatric comorbidities. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 87, 255 – 270.
- [32] Ferrin, M., & Vance, A. (2014). Differential effects of anxiety and depressive symptoms on working memory components in children and adolescents with ADHD combined type and ADHD inattentive type. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 23, 1161 – 1173.
- [33] Fonesca, A. C., & Perrin, S. (2001). Clinical phenomenology of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. In W. K. Silverman & P. D. A. Treffers (Eds.), *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Research, assessment and intervention* (pp. 126 – 158). Cambridge University Press.
- [34] Franklin, T., Lee, A., Hall, N., Hetrick, S., Ong, J., & Vance, A. (2010). The association of visuospatial working memory with dysthymic disorder in pre-pubertal children. *Psychological Medicine*, 40, 253 – 261.
- [35] Gathercole, S. E., & Alloway, T. P. (2006). Practitioner review: Short-term and working memory impairments in neurodevelopmental disorders: Diagnosis and remedial support. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 47, 4 – 15.
- [36] Geller, D., Donnelly, C., & Lopez, F. (2007). Atomoxetine treatment for paediatrics patients with ADHD and comorbid anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46, 1119 – 1127.
- [37] Gomez, R., Gomez, R. M., Winther, J., & Vance, A. (2014). Latent profile analysis of working memory performance in a sample of children with ADHD. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 42, 1367 – 1379.
- [38] Gordon-Lipkin, E., Marvin, A., Law, J., & Lipkin, P. (2018). Anxiety and mood disorder in children with autism spectrum disorder and ADHD. *Pediatrics*, 141, e20171377.
- [39] Hechtman, L., Swanson, J., Sibley, M. H., Lakes, K. D., Nichols, Q., & for the MTA Cooperative Group. (2016). Functional adult outcomes 16 years after childhood diagnosis of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: MTA results. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 55, 945 – 952.
- [40] Houghton, S., Alsalmi, N., Tan, C., Taylor, M., & Durkin, K. (2017). Treating comorbid anxiety in adolescents with ADHD using a cognitive behavior therapy program approach. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 21, 1094 – 1104.
- [41] Huffman, J. C., & Stern, T. A. (2007). Neuropsychiatric consequences of cardiovascular medications. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 9, 29 – 45.
- [42] Huizink, A. C., Mulder, E. J., & Medini, P. G. (2004). Is pregnancy anxiety a distinctive syndrome? *Early Human Development*, 79, 81 – 91.
- [43] Jarrett, M. A., Wolff, J., Davis, T., Cowart, M., & Ollendick, T. (2016). Characteristics of children with ADHD and comorbid anxiety. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 20, 636 – 644.
- [44] Jensen, P. S., & the MTA Group. (2002). Treatments: The case of the MTA study. In S. Sandberg (Ed.), *Hyperactivity and attention disorders of childhood* (pp. 435 – 467). Cambridge University Press.
- [45] Jensen, P. S., Hinshaw, S. P., Kraemer, H. C., Lenora, N., Newcorn, J. H., Abikoff, H. B., March, J. S., Arnold, L. E., Cantwell, D. P., Conners, C. K., Elliott, G. R., Greenhill, L. L., Hechtman, L., Hoza, B., Pelham, W. E., Severe, J. B., Swanson, J. M., Wells, K. C., Wigal, T., & Vitiello, B. (2001). ADHD comorbidity findings from the MTA study: Comparing comorbid subgroups. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent*

- Psychiatry*, 40, 147–158.
- [46] Kratochvil, C. J., Newcorn, J. H., & Arnold, L. E. (2005). Atomoxetine alone or combined with fluoxetine for the treatment of ADHD with comorbid depressive and anxiety symptoms. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44, 915–924.
- [47] Lahey, B. B., Pelham, W. E., Schaughency, E. A., Atkins, M. S., Murphy, H. A., Hynd, G., Russo, M., Hartdagen, S., & Lorys-Vernon, A. (1988). Dimensions and types of attention deficit disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27, 330–335.
- [48] Lahey, B. B., McBurnett, K., & Loeber, R. (2000). Are ADHD and ODD developmental precursors to conduct disorder? In M. Lewis & A. Sameroff (Eds.), *Handbook of developmental psychopathology* (Vol. 2). Plenum.
- [49] Last, C. G., Hersen, M., Kazdin, A., Orvaschel, H., & Perrin, S. (1991). Anxiety disorders in children and their families. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48, 928–934.
- [50] Leech, S. L., Larkby, C. A., & Day, R. (2006). Predictors and correlates of high levels of depressive and anxiety symptoms amongst children aged 10 years. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45, 223–230.
- [51] Levy, F. (2004). Synaptic gating and ADHD: A biological theory of comorbid ADHD and anxiety. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 29, 1589–1596.
- [52] Linnet, K. M., Dalsgaard, S., & Obel, C. (2003). Maternal lifestyle factors in pregnancy and the risk of ADHD and associated behaviours: A review of the current evidence. *American Journal Psychiatry*, 160, 1028–1040.
- [53] Livingstone, R. L., Dykman, R. A., & Ackerman, P. T. (1990). The frequency and significance of additional self-reported psychiatric symptoms in children with ADD. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 18, 465–478.
- [54] Loeber, R., Burke, J. D., & Lahey, B. B. (2000). Oppositional defiant and conduct disorders: A review of the last 10 years, part 1. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39, 1468–1484.
- [55] March, J. S., Swanson, J. M., Arnold, L. E., Hoza, B., Conners, C. K., Hinshaw, S. P., Hechtman, L., Kraemer, H. C., Greenhill, L. L., Abikoff, H. B., Elliot, G. E., Jensen, P. S., Newcorn, J. H., Vitiello, B., Severe, J., Wells, K. C., & Pelham, W. E. (2000). Anxiety as a predictor and outcome variable in the multimodal treatment study of children with ADHD (MTA). *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 28, 527–541.
- [56] Maughan, B., Rowe, R., Messer, J., Goodman, R., & Meltzer, H. (2004). Conduct disorder and oppositional defiant disorder in a national sample: Developmental epidemiology. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45, 609–621.
- [57] Mayes, S., Calhoun, S., Chase, G., Mink, D., & Stagg, R. (2009). ADHD subtypes and co-occurring anxiety, depression, and oppositional-defiant disorder: Differences in Gordon diagnostic system and Wechsler working memory and processing speed index scores. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 12, 540–550.
- [58] Melegari, M. G., Bruni, O., Sacco, R., Barni, D., Sette, S., & Donfrancesco, R. (2018). Comorbidity of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder and generalized anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. *Psychiatry Research*, 270, 780–785.
- [59] Newcorn, J. H., Halperin, J. M., & Jensen, P. S. (2001). Symptom profiles in children with ADHD: Effects of comorbidity and gender. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40, 137–146.
- [60] Nowakowski, R. S., & Hayes, N. L.

- (2002). General principles of CNS development. In M. H. Johnson, Y. Munakata, R. O. Giamore, & M. A. Malden (Eds.), *Brain development and cognition: A reader* (pp. 57–82). Blackwell.
- [61] O'Connor, T. G., Heron, J., & Golding, J. (2003). Maternal antenatal anxiety and behavioural/emotional problems in children: A test of the programming hypothesis. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 44, 1025–1036.
- [62] Piffner, L. J., & McBurnett, K. (2006). Family correlates of comorbid anxiety disorders in children with ADHD. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 34, 725–735.
- [63] Phillips, N. K., Hymnen, C. L., & Brennan, P. A. (2005). Early adversity and prospective prediction of depressive and anxiety disorders in adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 33, 13–24.
- [64] Piek, J. P., Pitcher, T. M., & Hay, D. A. (1999). Motor coordination and kinaesthesia in boys with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 41, 159–165.
- [65] Pliszka, S. R. (1989). Effect of anxiety on cognition, behaviour and stimulant response in ADHD. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 28, 882–887.
- [66] Pliszka, S. R. (1992). Comorbidity of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder and overanxious disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 197–203.
- [67] Pliszka, S. R. (2011). Anxiety disorders. In S. Goldstein & C. R. Reynolds (Eds.), *Handbook of neurodevelopmental and genetic disorders in children* (2nd ed., pp. 188–208). Guilford Press.
- [68] Pliszka, S. R. (2019). ADHD and anxiety: Clinical implications. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 23, 203–205.
- [69] Reynolds, C. R., & Richmond, B. O. (1985). *Revised children's manifest anxiety scale: Manual*. Western Psychological Services.
- [70] Schatz, D. B., & Rostain, A. L. (2006). ADHD with comorbid anxiety: A review of the literature. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 10, 141–149.
- [71] Shaffer, D., Schonfeld, I., & O'Connor, P. (1985). Neurological soft signs: Their relationship to psychiatric disorder and intelligence in childhood and adolescence. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 42, 342–351.
- [72] Sheese, B. E., Voelker, P. M., Rothbart, M. K., & Posner, M. I. (2007). Parenting quality interacts with genetic variation in dopamine receptor D4 to influence temperament in early childhood. *Development and Psychopathology*, 19, 1039–1046.
- [73] Shoorcheh, E., & Vance, A. (2018). *Examination of key clinical, biological, psychological and social factors associated with post-pubertal anxiety in young people diagnosed with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)*. PhD Thesis, Minerva Access, University of Melbourne, <https://minerva-access.unimelb.edu.au/handle/11343/220049?show=full>
- [74] Silverman, W. K., & Albano, A. M. (1996). *Anxiety disorders interview schedule for DSM-IV*. Graywind.
- [75] Silverman, W. K., & Berman, S. L. (2001). Psychosocial interventions for anxiety disorders in children: Status and future directions. In W. K. Silverman & P. D. A. Trefers (Eds.), *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Research, assessment and intervention* (pp. 313–334). Cambridge University Press.
- [76] Sjostrom, K., Valentin, I., & Thelin, T. (2002). Maternal anxiety in late pregnancy: Effect on foetal movements and foetal heart rate. *Early Human Development*, 67, 87–100.
- [77] Stanford, L. D., & Hynd, G. W. (1994). Congruence of behavioural symptomatology in children with ADD/H, ADD/WO and learn-

- ing disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 27, 243 – 253.
- [78] Stock, S. L., Werry, J. S., & McClellan, J. M. (2001). Pharmacological treatment of paediatric anxiety. In W. K. Silverman & P. D. A. Treffers (Eds.), *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Research, assessment and intervention* (pp. 335 – 367). Cambridge University Press.
- [79] Talge, N. M., Neal, C., & Glover, V. (2007). Antenatal maternal stress and the long term effects on child neurodevelopment: How and why? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 48, 245 – 261.
- [80] Tannock, R. (1994). Attention deficit disorders with anxiety disorders. In T. E. Brown (Ed.), *Subtypes of attention deficit disorders in children, adolescents and adults*. America Psychiatric Press.
- [81] Tannock, R. (2009). ADHD with anxiety disorders. In T. E. Brown (Ed.), *ADHD comorbidities: Handbook for ADHD complications in children and adults* (pp. 131 – 156). American Psychiatric Association Press.
- [82] Tannock, R., Ickowicz, A., & Schachar, R. (1995). Differential effects of methylphenidate on working memory in ADHD children with and without comorbid anxiety. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34, 886 – 896.
- [83] Taylor, E., Schachar, R., Thorley, G., & Wieselberg, M. (1986). Conduct disorder and hyperactivity: I, separation of hyperactivity and antisocial conduct in British child psychiatric patients. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 760 – 767.
- [84] Taylor, E., Schachar, R., Thorley, G., Wieselberg, H. M., Everitt, B., & Rutter, M. (1987). Which boys respond to stimulant medication? A controlled trial of methylphenidate in boys with disruptive behaviour. *Psychological Medicine*, 17, 121 – 143.
- [85] Taylor, E., Sandberg, S., Thorley, G., & Giles, S. (1991). *The epidemiology of childhood hyperactivity*. Institute of Psychiatry Maudsley monograph. Oxford University Press.
- [86] The MTA Cooperative Group. (1999). A 14-month randomized clinical trial of treatment strategies for attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56, 1073 – 1086.
- [87] Van den Bergh, B. R., & Marcoen, A. (2004). High antenatal maternal anxiety is related to ADHD symptoms, externalising problems and anxiety in 8 – 9 year olds. *Child Development*, 75, 1085 – 1097.
- [88] Van den Bergh, B. R., Mulder, E. J., & Mennes, M. (2005a). Antenatal maternal anxiety and stress and the neurobehavioural development of the foetus and child: Links and possible mechanisms. A review. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 29, 230 – 258.
- [89] Van den Bergh, B. R., Mennes, M., & Oosterlaan, J. (2005b). High antenatal maternal anxiety is related to impulsivity during the performance of cognitive tasks in 14-15 year olds. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 29, 259 – 269.
- [90] Van der Meer, D., Hoekstra, P., van Rooij, D., Franke, B., Buitelaar, J., & Hartman, C. (2018). Anxiety modulates the relation between attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder severity and working memory-related brain activity. *World Journal of Biological Psychiatry*, 19, 450 – 460.
- [91] Vance, A. (2005). ADHD, combined type in primary school age children: investigations of its association with oppositional defiant, dysthymic and anxiety disorders. In M. P. Limer (Ed.), *Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) research* (pp. 59 – 94). Nova Press.
- [92] Vance, A. (2007). Stimulant medication response in ADHD and comorbid anxiety disorder. In M. Bellgrove, M. Fitzgerald, & M. Gill (Eds.), *A handbook of ADHD* (pp. 331 – 354). Wiley.

- [93] Vance, A. (2008). A current treatment approach for ADHD. *Australian Prescriber*, 31, 129 – 132.
- [94] Vance, A. L. A., Luk, S. L., Costin, J., Tonge, B. J., & Pantelis, C. (1999). Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD): Anxiety phenomena in children with treated with psychostimulant medication for six months or more. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 33, 399 – 406.
- [95] Vance, A. L. A., Barnett, R., Costin, J., Luk, S. L., Maruff, P., & Tonge, B. J. (2002). Characteristics of parent-and child-reported anxiety in psychostimulant medication naïve, clinically referred children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, combined type (ADHD-CT). *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 36, 234 – 239.
- [96] Vance, A., Arduca, Y., & Sanders, M. (2005). The associations of oppositional defiant behaviour in children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, combined type (ADHD-CT). *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 86, 329 – 333.
- [97] Vance, A., Arduca, Y., Sanders, M., Karamitsios, M., Hall, N., & Hetrick, S. (2006). ADHD, combined type, dysthymic disorder and anxiety disorders: differential patterns of neurodevelopmental deficits. *Psychiatry Research*, 143, 213 – 222.
- [98] Vance, A., Silk, T., & Cunningham, R. (2007). An fMRI investigation of right parietal function using a mental rotation task in pre-pubertal boys with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, combined type. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 12, 793.
- [99] Vance, A., Ferrin, M., Winther, J., & Gomez, R. (2013). Examination of spatial working memory performance in children and adolescents with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, combined type (ADHD-CT) and anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 41, 891 – 900.
- [100] Villemonteix, T., Marx, I., Septier, M., Bahadori, S., Acquaviva, E., & Massat, I. (2017). Attentional control of emotional interference in children with ADHD and typically developing children: An emotional N-back study. *Psychiatry Research*, 254, 1 – 7. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0165178116312422?via%3Dihub>
- [101] Willcutt, E. G., Pennington, B. F., Chabildas, N. A., Friedman, M. C., & Alexander, J. (1999). Psychiatric comorbidity associated with DSM-IV ADHD in a nonreferred sample of twins. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38, 1355 – 1362.
- [102] Winther, J., & Vance, A. (2020). *Examination of key child and psychosocial predictors of Oppositional Defiant Disorder (ODD) in young people with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)*. PhD Thesis, accepted 3/8/2020, University of Melbourne.
- [103] Wolraich, M. L., Hannah, J. N., Pinnock, T. Y., Baumgaertel, A., & Brown, J. (1996). Comparison of diagnostic criteria for attention deficit hyperactivity disorder in a country-wide sample. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35, 319 – 324.
- [104] Yurtbasi, P., Aldemir, S., Bakir, M., Ayvaz, F., Satilmas, S., & Munir, K. (2018). Comparison of neurological and cognitive deficits in children with ADHD and anxiety disorders. *Journal of Attention Disorders*, 22, 472 – 485.

第 11 章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍中的 共病性抑郁与继发性抑郁

- [1] Adam, E. K. (2006). Transactions among adolescent trait and state emotion and diurnal and momentary cortisol activity in naturalistic settings. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 31(5), 664 – 679. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psytneuen.2006.01.010>
- [2] Aktar, E., Qu, J., Lawrence, P. J., Tolenaar, M. S., Elzinga, B. M., & Bögels, S. M. (2019). Fetal and infant outcomes in the offspring of parents with perinatal mental disorders: Earliest influences. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 10, 391. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2019.00391>
- [3] Allegrini, A. G., Cheesman, R., Rimfeld, K., Selzam, S., Pingault, J.-B., Eley, T. C., & Plomin, R. (2020). The p factor: Genetic analyses support a general dimension of psychopathology in childhood and adolescence. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 61, 30 – 39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.13113>
- [4] Almeida, J., Johnson, R. M., Corliss, H. L., Molnar, B. E., & Azrael, D. (2009). Emotional distress among LGBT youth: The influence of perceived discrimination based on sexual orientation. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 38(7), 1001 – 1014. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-009-9397-9>
- [5] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). Author.
- [6] Anderson, E. R., & Hope, D. A. (2008). A review of the tripartite model for understanding the link between anxiety and depression in youth. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 28(2), 275 – 287. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2007.05.004>
- [7] Anderson, E. R., Veed, G. J., Inderbitzen-Nolan, H. M., & Hansen, D. J. (2010). An evaluation of the applicability of the tripartite constructs to social anxiety in adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 39(2), 195 – 207. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410903532643>
- [8] Arbelle, S., Benjamin, J., Golin, M., Kremen, I., Belmaker, R. H., & Ebstein, R. P. (2003). Relation of shyness in grade school children to the genotype for the long form of the serotonin transporter promoter region polymorphism. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160(4), 671 – 676. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.160.4.671>
- [9] Avenevoli, S., Stolar, M., Li, J., Dierker, L., & Ries Merikangas, K. (2001). Comorbidity of depression in children and adolescents: Models and evidence from a prospective high-risk family study. *Biological Psychiatry*, 49(12), 1071 – 1081. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0006-3223\(01\)01142-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0006-3223(01)01142-8)
- [10] Barch, D. M., Tillman, R., Kelly, D., Whalen, D., Gilbert, K., & Luby, J. L. (2019). Hippocampal volume and depression among young children. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging*, 288, 21 – 28. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychresns.2019.04.012>
- [11] Barendse, M. E., Simmons, J. G., Patton, G., Mundy, L., Byrne, M. L., Seal, M. L., et al. (2020). Adrenarcheal timing longitudinally predicts anxiety symptoms via amygdala connectivity during emotion processing. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59(6), 739 – 748. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2019.04.018>

- [12] Baxter, A. J. , Scott, K. M. , Ferrari, A. J. , Norman, R. E. , Vos, T. , & Whiteford, H. A. (2014). Challenging the myth of an “epidemic” of common mental disorders: Trends in the global prevalence of anxiety and depression between 1990 and 2010. *Depression and Anxiety*, 31 (6), 506 – 516. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22230>
- [13] Beesdo, K. , Lau, J. Y. , Guyer, A. E. , McClure-Tone, E. B. , Monk, C. S. , Nelson, E. E. , Fromm, S. J. , Goldwin, M. A. , Wittchen, H. U. , Leibenluft, E. , Ernst, M. , & Pine, D. S. (2009). Common and distinct amygdala-function perturbations in depressed vs anxious adolescents. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 66 (3), 275 – 285. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2008.545>
- [14] Beesdo-Baum, K. , Jenjahn, E. , Höfler, M. , Lueken, U. , Becker, E. S. , & Hoyer, J. (2012). Avoidance, safety behavior, and reassurance seeking in generalized anxiety disorder. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29 (11), 948 – 957. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.21955>
- [15] Belzer, K. , & Schneier, F. R. (2004). Comorbidity of anxiety and depressive disorders: Issues in conceptualization, assessment, and treatment. *Journal of Psychiatric Practice*, 10(5), 296 – 306. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00131746-200409000-00003>
- [16] Bijl, R. V. , & Ravelli, A. (2000). Current and residual functional disability associated with psychopathology: Findings from the Netherlands Mental Health Survey and Incidence Study (NEMESIS). *Psychological Medicine*, 30 (3), 657 – 668. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291799001841>
- [17] Bittner, A. , Goodwin, R. D. , Wittchen, H. U. , Beesdo, K. , Höfler, M. , & Lieb, R. (2004). What characteristics of primary anxiety disorders predict subsequent major depressive disorder? *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 65(5), 618 – 730. <https://doi.org/10.4088/jcp.v65n0505>
- [18] Bubier, J. L. , & Drabick, D. A. (2009). Co-occurring anxiety and disruptive behavior disorders: The roles of anxious symptoms, reactive aggression, and shared risk processes. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29 (7), 658 – 669. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2009.08.005>
- [19] Burt, S. A. (2009). Rethinking environmental contributions to child and adolescent psychopathology: A meta-analysis of shared environmental influences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 135(4), 608 – 637. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015702>
- [20] Cannon, M. F. , & Weems, C. F. (2006). Do anxiety and depression cluster into distinct groups?: A test of tripartite model predictions in a community sample of youth. *Depression and Anxiety*, 23(8), 453 – 460. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20215>
- [21] Cannon, M. F. , & Weems, C. F. (2010). Cognitive biases in childhood anxiety disorders: Do interpretive and judgment biases distinguish anxious youth from their non-anxious peers? *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24 (7), 751 – 758. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2010.05.008>
- [22] Capron, L. E. , Glover, V. , Pearson, R. M. , Evans, J. , O'Connor, T. G. , Stein, A. , et al. (2015). Associations of maternal and paternal antenatal mood with offspring anxiety disorder at age 18 years. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 187, 20 – 26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2015.08.012>
- [23] Caspi, A. , Houts, R. M. , Belsky, D. W. , Goldman-Mellor, S. J. , Harrington, H. , Israel, S. , Meier, M. H. , Ramrakha, S. , Shalev, I. , Poulton, R. , & Moffitt, T. E. (2014). The p factor: One general psychopathology factor in the structure of psychiatric disorders? *Clinical Psychological Science*, 2 (2), 119 – 137. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167702613497473>
- [24] Cerdá, M. , Sagdeo, A. , Johnson, J. , & Galea, S. (2010). Genetic and environmental influences on psychiatric comorbidity: A sys-

- tematic review. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 126(1-2), 14-38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2009.11.006>
- [25] Cervin, M., Norris, L. A., Ginsburg, G., Gosch, E. A., Compton, S. N., Piacentini, J., Albano, A. M., Sakolsky, D., Birmaher, B., Keeton, C., Storch, E. A., & Kendall, P. C. (2021). The p factor consistently predicts long-term psychiatric and functional outcomes in anxiety-disordered youth. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 60(7), 902-912. e905. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2020.08.440>
- [26] Chen, Y., Osika, W., Dangardt, F., & Friberg, P. (2017). Impact of psychological health on peripheral endothelial function and the HPA-axis activity in healthy adolescents. *Atherosclerosis*, 261, 131-137. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atherosclerosis.2017.03.012>
- [27] Chorpita, B. F., Albano, A. M., & Barlow, D. H. (1998). The structure of negative emotions in a clinical sample of children and adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 107(1), 74-85. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0021-843x.107.1.74>
- [28] Chu, B. C., Merson, R. A., Zandberg, L. J., & Areizaga, M. (2012). Calibrating for comorbidity: Clinical decision-making in youth depression and anxiety. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 19(1), 5-16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2010.10.005>
- [29] Clark, L. A., & Watson, D. (1991). Tripartite model of anxiety and depression: Psychometric evidence and taxonomic implications. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 100(3), 316-336. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0021-843x.100.3.316>
- [30] Cohen, S., & Wills, T. A. (1985). Stress, social support, and the buffering hypothesis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 98(2), 310-357.
- [31] Cole, D. A., Truglio, R., & Peeke, L. (1997). Relation between symptoms of anxiety and depression in children: A multitrait-multimethod-multigroup assessment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 65(1), 110-119. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0022-006x.65.1.110>
- [32] Compas, B. E., Connor-Smith, J., & Jaser, S. S. (2004). Temperament, stress reactivity, and coping: Implications for depression in childhood and adolescence. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 33(1), 21-31. https://doi.org/10.1207/S15374424JCCP3301_3
- [33] Costa, P. T., & McCrae, R. R. (1992). The five-factor model of personality and its relevance to personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 6(4), 343-359. <https://doi.org/10.1521/pedi.1992.6.4.343>
- [34] Costello, E. J., Mustillo, S., Erkanli, A., Keeler, G., & Angold, A. (2003). Prevalence and development of psychiatric disorders in childhood and adolescence. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 60(8), 837-844. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.60.8.837>
- [35] Cogle, J. R., Fitch, K. E., Fincham, F. D., Riccardi, C. J., Keough, M. E., & Timpano, K. R. (2012). Excessive reassurance seeking and anxiety pathology: Tests of incremental associations and directionality. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(1), 117-125. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2011.10.001>
- [36] Cox, B. J., Taylor, S., & Enns, M. W. (1999). Fear of cognitive dyscontrol in relation to depression symptoms: Comparisons between original and alternative measures of anxiety sensitivity. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 30(4), 301-311. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0005-7916\(99\)00026-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0005-7916(99)00026-9)
- [37] Cummings, C. M., Caporino, N. E., & Kendall, P. C. (2014). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in children and adolescents: 20 years after. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140(3), 816-845. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0034733>
- [38] De Goede, I. H., Branje, S. J., & Meeus, W. H. J. (2011). The development of anxiety and depression in adolescence: A multitrait-multimethod-multigroup assessment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 79(1), 110-121. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0024733>

- W. H. (2009). Developmental changes and gender differences in adolescents' perceptions of friendships. *Journal of Adolescence*, 32 (5), 1105 – 1123. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2009.03.002>
- [39] Dougherty, L. R., Tolep, M. R., Bufferd, S. J., Olino, T. M., Dyson, M., Traditi, J., Rose, S., Carlson, G. A., & Klein, D. N. (2013). Preschool anxiety disorders: Comprehensive assessment of clinical, demographic, temperamental, familial, and life stress correlates. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 42 (5), 577 – 589. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2012.759225>
- [40] Eaves, L., Silberg, J., & Erkanli, A. (2003). Resolving multiple epigenetic pathways to adolescent depression. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 44 (7), 1006 – 1014. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-7610.00185>
- [41] Ehringer, M. A., Rhee, S. H., Young, S., Corley, R., & Hewitt, J. K. (2006). Genetic and environmental contributions to common psychopathologies of childhood and adolescence: A study of twins and their siblings. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 34 (1), 1 – 17. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-005-9000-0>
- [42] Eisman, A. B., Stoddard, S. A., Heinze, J., Caldwell, C. H., & Zimmerman, M. A. (2015). Depressive symptoms, social support, and violence exposure among urban youth: A longitudinal study of resilience. *Developmental Psychology*, 51 (9), 1307 – 1316. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0039501>
- [43] Eley, T. C., McAdams, T. A., Rijdsdijk, F. V., Lichtenstein, P., Narusyte, J., Reiss, D., et al. (2015). The intergenerational transmission of anxiety: A children-of-twins study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 172 (7), 630 – 637. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2015.14070818>
- [44] Elmore, A. L., & Crouch, E. (2020). The association of adverse childhood experiences with anxiety and depression for children and youth, 8 to 17 years of age. *Academic Pediatrics*, 20 (5), 600 – 608. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.acap.2020.02.012>
- [45] Feng, X., Shaw, D. S., Kovacs, M., Lane, T., O'Rourke, F. E., & Alarcon, J. H. (2007). Emotion regulation in preschoolers: The roles of behavioral inhibition, maternal affective behavior, and maternal depression. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 49 (2), 132 – 141. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2007.01828.x>
- [46] Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, L. J., & Boden, J. M. (2006). Structure of internalising symptoms in early adulthood. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 189, 540 – 546. <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.106.022384>
- [47] Foley, D. L., Goldston, D. B., Costello, E. J., & Angold, A. (2006). Proximal psychiatric risk factors for suicidality in youth: The Great Smoky Mountains Study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 63 (9), 1017 – 1024. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.63.9.1017>
- [48] Forbes, E. E., Hariri, A. R., Martin, S. L., Silk, J. S., Moyles, D. L., Fisher, P. M., Brown, S. M., Ryan, N. D., Birmaher, B., Axelson, D. A., & Dahl, R. E. (2009). Altered striatal activation predicting real-world positive affect in adolescent major depressive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 166 (1), 64 – 73. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2008.07081336>
- [49] Fox, N. A., Henderson, H. A., Marshall, P. J., Nichols, K. E., & Ghera, M. M. (2005). Behavioral inhibition: Linking biology and behavior within a developmental framework. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 56 (1), 235 – 262. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.55.090902.141532>
- [50] Frodl, T., Janowitz, D., Schmaal, L., Tozzi, L., Dobrowolny, H., Stein, D. J., et al. (2017). Childhood adversity impacts on brain subcortical structures relevant to de-

- pression. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 86, 58 - 65. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2016.11.010>
- [51] Garber, J., & Weersing, V. R. (2010). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in youth: Implications for treatment and prevention. *Clinical Psychology*, 17 (4), 293 - 306. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2850.2010.01221.x>
- [52] Garber, J., Brunwasser, S. M., Zerr, A. A., Schwartz, K. T., Sova, K., & Weersing, V. R. (2016). Treatment and prevention of depression and anxiety in youth: Test of cross-over effects. *Depression and Anxiety*, 33(10), 939 - 959. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22519>
- [53] Ginsburg, G. S., Becker-Haimes, E. M., Keeton, C., Kendall, P. C., Iyengar, S., Sakolsky, D., Albano, A. M., Peris, T., Compton, S. N., & Piacentini, J. (2018). Results from the child/adolescent anxiety multimodal extended long-term study (CAM-ELS): Primary anxiety outcomes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(7), 471 - 480. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2018.03.017>
- [54] Goodman, S. H. (2020). Intergenerational transmission of depression. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 16(1), 213 - 238. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41380-018-0265-4>
- [55] Guffanti, G., Gameroff, M. J., Warner, V., Talati, A., Glatt, C. E., Wickramaratne, P., & Weissman, M. M. (2016). Heritability of major depressive and comorbid anxiety disorders in multi-generational families at high risk for depression. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part B: Neuropsychiatric Genetics*, 171(8), 1072 - 1079. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajmg.b.32477>
- [56] Hammen, C., Brennan, P. A., Keenan-Miller, D., & Herr, N. R. (2008). Early onset recurrent subtype of adolescent depression: Clinical and psychosocial correlates. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 49(4), 433 - 440. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2007.01850.x>
- [57] Hankin, B. L., Young, J. F., Abela, J. R. Z., Smolen, A., Jenness, J. L., Gulley, L. D., Technow, J. R., Gottlieb, A. B., Cohen, J. R., & Oppenheimer, C. W. (2015). Depression from childhood into late adolescence: Influence of gender, development, genetic susceptibility, and peer stress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 124(4), 803 - 816. <https://doi.org/10.1037/abn0000089>
- [58] Henderson, H. A., Pine, D. S., & Fox, N. A. (2015). Behavioral inhibition and developmental risk: A dual-processing perspective. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 40 (1), 207 - 224. <https://doi.org/10.1038/npp.2014.189>
- [59] Hovens, J. G., Wiersma, J. E., Giltay, E. J., van Oppen, P., Spinhoven, P., Penninx, B. W., & Zitman, F. G. (2010). Childhood life events and childhood trauma in adult patients with depressive, anxiety and comorbid disorders vs. controls. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 122 (1), 66 - 74. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0447.2009.01491.x>
- [60] Hovens, J. G., Giltay, E. J., Wiersma, J. E., Spinhoven, P., Penninx, B. W., & Zitman, F. G. (2012). Impact of childhood life events and trauma on the course of depressive and anxiety disorders. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 126 (3), 198 - 207. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0447.2011.01828.x>
- [61] Hyde, J. S., Mezulis, A. H., & Abramson, L. Y. (2008). The ABCs of depression: Integrating affective, biological, and cognitive models to explain the emergence of the gender difference in depression. *Psychological Review*, 115 (2), 291 - 313. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.115.2.291>
- [62] Jacobson, N. C., & Newman, M. G. (2014). Avoidance mediates the relationship between anxiety and depression over a decade later. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28(5), 437 - 445. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2014.05.001>

- janxdis. 2014. 03. 007
- [63] Jacobson, N. C. , & Newman, M. G. (2017). Anxiety and depression as bidirectional risk factors for one another: A meta-analysis of longitudinal studies. *Psychological Bulletin*, 143(11), 1155 - 1200. <https://doi.org/10.1037/bul0000111>
- [64] Jacques, H. A. , & Mash, E. J. (2004). A test of the tripartite model of anxiety and depression in elementary and high school boys and girls. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 32(1), 13 - 25. <https://doi.org/10.1023/b:jacp.0000007577.38802.18>
- [65] Jenness, J. L. , Hankin, B. L. , Abela, J. R. , Young, J. F. , & Smolen, A. (2011). Chronic family stress interacts with 5-HTTLPR to predict prospective depressive symptoms among youth. *Depression and Anxiety*, 28(12), 1074 - 1080. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20904>
- [66] Johnson, V. C. , Kryski, K. R. , Sheikh, H. I. , Smith, H. J. , Singh, S. M. , & Hayden, E. P. (2016). The serotonin transporter promoter polymorphism moderates the continuity of behavioral inhibition in early childhood. *Development and Psychopathology*, 28(4pt1), 1103 - 1116. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579416000729>
- [67] Juruena, M. F. , Eror, F. , Cleare, A. J. , & Young, A. H. (2020). The role of early life stress in HPA axis and anxiety. *Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology*, 1191, 141 - 153. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-32-9705-0_9
- [68] Kallen, V. L. , Tulen, J. H. , Utens, E. M. , Treffers, P. D. , De Jong, F. H. , & Ferdinand, R. F. (2008). Associations between HPA axis functioning and level of anxiety in children and adolescents with an anxiety disorder. *Depression and Anxiety*, 25(2), 131 - 141. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20287>
- [69] Kaniuka, A. , Pugh, K. C. , Jordan, M. , Brooks, B. , Dodd, J. , Mann, A. K. , Williams, S. L. , & Hirsch, J. K. (2019). Stigma and suicide risk among the LGBTQ population: Are anxiety and depression to blame and can connectedness to the LGBTQ community help? *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Mental Health*, 23(2), 205 - 220. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19359705.2018.1560385>
- [70] Kendall, P. C. , Kortlander, E. , Chansky, T. E. , & Brady, E. U. (1992). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in youth: Treatment implications. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 60(6), 869 - 880. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.60.6.869>
- [71] Kendler, K. S. , Walters, E. E. , Neale, M. C. , Kessler, R. C. , Heath, A. C. , & Eaves, L. J. (1995). The structure of the genetic and environmental risk factors for six major psychiatric disorders in women. Phobia, generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, bulimia, major depression, and alcoholism. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52(5), 374 - 383. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.1995.03950170048007>
- [72] Kerestes, R. , Davey, C. G. , Stephanou, K. , Whittle, S. , & Harrison, B. J. (2014). Functional brain imaging studies of youth depression: A systematic review. *NeuroImage: Clinical*, 4, 209 - 231. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nicl.2013.11.009>
- [73] Kessler, R. C. , Gruber, M. , Hettema, J. M. , Hwang, I. , Sampson, N. , & Yonkers, K. A. (2008). Co-morbid major depression and generalized anxiety disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey follow-up. *Psychological Medicine*, 38(3), 365 - 374. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291707002012>
- [74] Khan, A. A. , Jacobson, K. C. , Gardner, C. O. , Prescott, C. A. , & Kendler, K. S. (2005). Personality and comorbidity of common psychiatric disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 186(3), 190 - 196. <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.186.3.190>
- [75] Kinsella, M. T. , & Monk, C. (2009). Impact of maternal stress, depression & anxiety on fetal neurobehavioral development. *Clini-*

- cal Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 52(3), 425 – 440. <https://doi.org/10.1097/GRF.0b013e3181b52df1>
- [76] Kovacs, M., & Devlin, B. (1998). Internalizing disorders in childhood. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 39(1), 47 – 63.
- [77] Krueger, R. F., & Markon, K. E. (2006). Reinterpreting comorbidity: A model-based approach to understanding and classifying psychopathology. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 2(1), 111 – 133. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.clinpsy.2.022305.095213>
- [78] Kruschwitz, J. D., Walter, M., Varikuti, D., Jensen, J., Plichta, M. M., Haddad, L., et al. (2015). 5-HTTLPR/rs25531 polymorphism and neuroticism are linked by resting state functional connectivity of amygdala and fusiform gyrus. *Brain Structure and Function*, 220(4), 2373 – 2385. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00429-014-0782-0>
- [79] Lamers, F., van Oppen, P., Comijs, H. C., Smit, J. H., Spinhoven, P., van Balkom, A. J., Nolen, W. A., Zitman, F. G., Beekman, A. T., & Penninx, B. W. (2011). Comorbidity patterns of anxiety and depressive disorders in a large cohort study: The Netherlands Study of Depression and Anxiety (NESDA). *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 72(3), 341 – 348. <https://doi.org/10.4088/JCP.10m06176blu>
- [80] Lau, J. Y., & Waters, A. M. (2017). Annual research review: An expanded account of information-processing mechanisms in risk for child and adolescent anxiety and depression. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 58(4), 387 – 407. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12653>
- [81] Lawrence, P. J., Murayama, K., & Creswell, C. (2019). Systematic review and meta-analysis: Anxiety and depressive disorders in offspring of parents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 58(1), 46 – 60. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2018.07.898>
- [82] LeBlanc, J. C., Almudevar, A., Brooks, S. J., & Kutcher, S. (2002). Screening for adolescent depression: Comparison of the Kutcher Adolescent Depression Scale with the Beck Depression Inventory. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 12(2), 113 – 126. <https://doi.org/10.1089/104454602760219153>
- [83] Lee, J.-S., Mathews, A., Shergill, S., & Yiend, J. (2016). Magnitude of negative interpretation bias depends on severity of depression. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 83, 26 – 34. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2016.05.007>
- [84] Letcher, P., Sanson, A., Smart, D., & Toumbourou, J. W. (2012). Precursors and correlates of anxiety trajectories from late childhood to late adolescence. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 41(4), 417 – 432. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2012.680189>
- [85] Li, Y., Shi, S., Yang, F., Gao, J., Li, Y., Tao, M., Wang, G., Zhang, K., Gao, C., Liu, L., Li, K., Li, K., Liu, Y., Wang, X., Zhang, J., Lv, L., Wang, X., Chen, Q., Hu, J., Sun, L., et al. (2012). Patterns of co-morbidity with anxiety disorders in Chinese women with recurrent major depression. *Psychological Medicine*, 42(6), 1239 – 1248. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S003329171100273X>
- [86] Lopez-Duran, N. L., Kovacs, M., & George, C. J. (2009). Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis dysregulation in depressed children and adolescents: A meta-analysis. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 34(9), 1272 – 1283. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psyneuen.2009.03.016>
- [87] Mathew, A. R., Pettit, J. W., Lewinsohn, P. M., Seeley, J. R., & Roberts, R. E. (2011). Co-morbidity between major depressive disorder and anxiety disorders: Shared etiology or direct causation? *Psychological Medicine*, 41(10), 2023 – 2034. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psyneuen.2009.03.016>

- doi.org/10.1017/S0033291711000407
- [88] McKinnon, M. C., Yucel, K., Nazarov, A., & MacQueen, G. M. (2009). A meta-analysis examining clinical predictors of hippocampal volume in patients with major depressive disorder. *Journal of Psychiatry & Neuroscience*, 34(1), 41 – 54.
- [89] Merikangas, K. R., Zhang, H., Avenevoli, S., Acharyya, S., Neuenschwander, M., Angst, J., & Zurich Cohort Study. (2003). Longitudinal trajectories of depression and anxiety in a prospective community study: The Zurich Cohort Study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 60(10), 993 – 1000. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.60.9.993>
- [90] Merz, E. C., Tottenham, N., & Noble, K. G. (2018). Socioeconomic status, amygdala volume, and internalizing symptoms in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 47(2), 312 – 323. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2017.1326122>
- [91] Micco, J. A., Henin, A., Mick, E., Kim, S., Hopkins, C. A., Biederman, J., et al. (2009). Anxiety and depressive disorders in offspring at high risk for anxiety: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 23, 1158 – 1164. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2009.07.021>
- [92] Middeldorp, C. M., Cath, D. C., Van Dyck, R., & Boomsma, D. I. (2005). The comorbidity of anxiety and depression in the perspective of genetic epidemiology: A review of twin and family studies. *Psychological Medicine*, 35(5), 611 – 624. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s003329170400412x>
- [93] Moffitt, T. E., Harrington, H., Caspi, A., Kim-Cohen, J., Goldberg, D., Gregory, A. M., & Poulton, R. (2007). Depression and generalized anxiety disorder: Cumulative and sequential comorbidity in a birth cohort followed prospectively to age 32 years. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64(6), 651 – 660. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.64.6.651>
- [94] Moscati, A., Flint, J., & Kendler, K. S. (2016). Classification of anxiety disorders comorbid with major depression: Common or distinct influences on risk? *Depression and Anxiety*, 33(2), 120 – 127. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22432>
- [95] Muris, P., van Brakel, A. M. L., Arntz, A., & Schouten, E. (2011). Behavioral inhibition as a risk factor for the development of childhood anxiety disorders: A longitudinal study. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 20(2), 157 – 170. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-010-9365-8>
- [96] Nolan, S. A., Flynn, C., & Garber, J. (2003). Prospective relations between rejection and depression in young adolescents. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 85(4), 745 – 755. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.85.4.745>
- [97] O'Neil, K. A., Podell, J. L., Benjamin, C. L., & Kendall, P. C. (2010). Comorbid depressive disorders in anxiety-disordered youth: Demographic, clinical, and family characteristics. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 41(3), 330 – 341. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-009-0170-9>
- [98] Olino, T. M., Klein, D. N., Lewinsohn, P. M., Rohde, P., & Seeley, J. R. (2008). Longitudinal associations between depressive and anxiety disorders: A comparison of two trait models. *Psychological Medicine*, 38(3), 353 – 363. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291707001341>
- [99] Ollendick, T. H., Seligman, L. D., Goza, A. B., Byrd, D. A., & Singh, K. (2003). Anxiety and depression in children and adolescents: A factor-analytic examination of the tripartite model. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 12(2), 157 – 170. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1022806731527>
- [100] Ollendick, T. H., Jarrett, M. A., Grills-Taquechel, A. E., Hovey, L. D., & Wolff, J. C. (2008). Comorbidity as a predictor and moderator of treatment outcome in youth with anxiety, affective, attention

- deficit/hyperactivity disorder, and oppositional/conduct disorders. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 28(8), 1447 – 1471. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2008.09.003>
- [101] Oquendo, M. A., Barrera, A., Ellis, S. P., Li, S., Burke, A. K., Grunebaum, M., Endicott, J., & Mann, J. J. (2004). Instability of symptoms in recurrent major depression: A prospective study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161(2), 255 – 261. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.161.2.255>
- [102] Ormel, J., Hartman, C. A., & Snieder, H. (2019). The genetics of depression: Successful genome-wide association studies introduce new challenges. *Translational Psychiatry*, 9(1), 1 – 10. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41398-019-0450-5>
- [103] Pariante, C. M., & Lightman, S. L. (2008). The HPA axis in major depression: Classical theories and new developments. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 31(9), 464 – 468. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tins.2008.06.006>
- [104] Park, A. T., Leonard, J. A., Saxler, P. K., Cyr, A. B., Gabrieli, J. D., & Mackey, A. P. (2018). Amygdala-medial prefrontal cortex connectivity relates to stress and mental health in early childhood. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, 13(4), 430 – 439. <https://doi.org/10.1093/scan/nsy017>
- [105] Pearson, R. M., Evans, J., Kounali, D., Lewis, G., Heron, J., Ramchandani, P. G., et al. (2013). Maternal depression during pregnancy and the postnatal period: Risks and possible mechanisms for offspring depression at age 18 years. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 70(12), 1312 – 1319. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2013.2163>
- [106] Perry, L. M., Goldstein-Piekarski, A. N., & Williams, L. M. (2017). Sex differences modulating serotonergic polymorphisms implicated in the mechanistic pathways of risk for depression and related disorders. *Journal of Neuroscience Research*, 95(1 – 2), 737 – 762. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jnr.23877>
- [107] Plant, D. T., Pawlby, S., Sharp, D., Zunszain, P. A., & Pariante, C. M. (2016). Prenatal maternal depression is associated with offspring inflammation at 25 years: A prospective longitudinal cohort study. *Translational Psychiatry*, 6(11), e936–e936. <https://doi.org/10.1038/tp.2015.155>
- [108] Platt, R., Williams, S. R., & Ginsburg, G. S. (2016). Stressful life events and child anxiety: Examining parent and child mediators. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 47(1), 23 – 34. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-015-0540-4>
- [109] Poletti, M. (2009). Adolescent brain development and executive functions: A prefrontal framework for developmental psychopathologies. *Clinical Neuropsychiatry: Journal of Treatment Evaluation*, 6(4), 155 – 165.
- [110] Reisner, S. L., Vetter, R., Leclerc, M., Zaslow, S., Wolfrum, S., Shumer, D., & Mimiaga, M. J. (2015). Mental health of transgender youth in care at an adolescent urban community health center: A matched retrospective cohort study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 56(3), 274 – 279. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2014.10.264>
- [111] Rey, J. M., Bella-Awusah, T. T., & Jing, L. (2015). Depression in children and adolescents. In J. M. Rey (Ed.), *IACA-PAP e-textbook of child and adolescent mental health*. International Association for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Allied Professions.
- [112] Reynolds, C. R., & Richmond, B. O. (2008). *Revised Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale, second edition (RCMAS-2)*. Western Psychological Services.
- [113] Rice, F., van den Bree, M. B. M., & Thapar, A. (2004). A population-based study of anxiety as a precursor for depression in childhood and adolescence. *BMC Psychiatry*

- try, 4 (1), 43. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-244X-4-43>
- [114] Roberson-Nay, R., McClure, E. B., Monk, C. S., Nelson, E. E., Guyer, A. E., Fromm, S. J., et al. (2006). Increased amygdala activity during successful memory encoding in adolescent major depressive disorder: An fMRI study. *Biological Psychiatry*, 60(9), 966 – 973. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2006.02.018>
- [115] Rudolph, K. D., Hammen, C., & Burge, D. (1994). Interpersonal functioning and depressive symptoms in childhood: Addressing the issues of specificity and comorbidity. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 22 (3), 355 – 371. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02168079>
- [116] Ruiz, I. J., & Nicolás, M. M. (2018). The family caregiver: The naturalized sense of obligation in women to be caregivers. *Enfermería Global*, 17(49), 434 – 447. <https://doi.org/10.6018/eglobal.17.1.292331>
- [117] Rush, A. J., Zimmerman, M., Wisniewski, S. R., Fava, M., Hollon, S. D., Warden, D., et al. (2005). Comorbid psychiatric disorders in depressed outpatients: Demographic and clinical features. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 87(1), 43 – 55. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2005.03.005>
- [118] Schofield, C. A., Coles, M. E., & Gibb, B. E. (2009). Retrospective reports of behavioral inhibition and young adults' current symptoms of social anxiety, depression, and anxious arousal. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 23 (7), 884 – 890. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2009.05.003>
- [119] Scholten, W. D., Batelaan, N. M., Penninx, B. W., van Balkom, A. J., Smit, J. H., Schoevers, R. A., & van Oppen, P. (2016). Diagnostic instability of recurrence and the impact on recurrence rates in depressive and anxiety disorders. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 195 (1), 185 – 190. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2016.02.025>
- [120] Seligman, L. D., & Ollendick, T. H. (1998). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in children and adolescents: An integrative review. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 1 (2), 125 – 144. <https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1021887712873>
- [121] Shatkin, J. P. (2015). *Child & Adolescent Mental Health: A practical, all-in-one guide*. W. W. Norton & Company.
- [122] Slater, A., & Tiggemann, M. (2010). Body image and disordered eating in adolescent girls and boys: A test of objectification theory. *Sex Roles*, 63 (1 – 2), 42 – 49. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-010-9794-2>
- [123] Smith, E. M., Reynolds, S., Orchard, F., Whalley, H. C., & Chan, S. W. (2018). Cognitive biases predict symptoms of depression, anxiety and wellbeing above and beyond neuroticism in adolescence. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 241 (1), 446 – 453. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2018.08.051>
- [124] Sørensen, M. J., Nissen, J. B., Mors, O., & Thomsen, P. H. (2005). Age and gender differences in depressive symptomatology and comorbidity: An incident sample of psychiatrically admitted children. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 84 (1), 85 – 91. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2004.09.003>
- [125] Sportel, B. E., Nauta, M. H., de Hullu, E., de Jong, P. J., & Hartman, C. A. (2011). Behavioral inhibition and attentional control in adolescents: Robust relationships with anxiety and depression. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 20 (2), 149 – 156. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-010-9435-y>
- [126] Starr, L. R., & Davila, J. (2008). Excessive reassurance seeking, depression, and interpersonal rejection: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 117 (4), 762 – 775. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0013866>
- [127] Starr, L. R., Hammen, C., Connolly, N.

- P., & Brennan, P. A. (2014). Does relational dysfunction mediate the association between anxiety disorders and later depression?: Testing an interpersonal model of comorbidity. *Depression and Anxiety*, 31(1), 77 – 86. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22172>
- [128] Strawn, J. R., Hamm, L., Fitzgerald, D. A., Fitzgerald, K. D., Monk, C. S., & Phan, K. L. (2015). Neurostructural abnormalities in pediatric anxiety disorders. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 32, 81 – 88. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2015.03.004>
- [129] Teo, A. R., Lerrigo, R., & Rogers, M. A. (2013). The role of social isolation in social anxiety disorder: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 27(4), 353 – 364. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2013.03.010>
- [130] Thapar, A., & McGuffin, P. (1997). Anxiety and depressive symptoms in childhood: A genetic study of comorbidity. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 38(6), 651 – 656. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.1997.tb01692.x>
- [131] Trzaskowski, M., Mehta, D., Peyrot, W. J., Hawkes, D., Davies, D., Howard, D. M., et al. (2019). Quantifying between-cohort and between-sex genetic heterogeneity in major depressive disorder. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part B: Neuropsychiatric Genetics*, 180(6), 439 – 447. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajmg.b.32713>
- [132] Uher, R., & McGuffin, P. (2008). The moderation by the serotonin transporter gene of environmental adversity in the aetiology of mental illness: Review and methodological analysis. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 13, 131 – 146. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.mp.4002067>
- [133] Verduin, T. L., & Kendall, P. C. (2003). Differential occurrence of comorbidity within childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 32(2), 290 – 295. https://doi.org/10.1207/S15374424JCCP3202_15
- [134] Warner, V., Wickramaratne, P., & Weissman, M. M. (2008). The role of fear and anxiety in the familial risk for major depression: A three-generation study. *Psychological Medicine*, 38(11), 1543 – 1556. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291708002894>
- [135] Waszczuk, M. A., Zavos, H. M., Gregory, A. M., & Eley, T. C. (2014). The phenotypic and genetic structure of depression and anxiety disorder symptoms in childhood, adolescence, and young adulthood. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 71(8), 905 – 916. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2014.655>
- [136] Waszczuk, M. A., Zavos, H. M. S., Gregory, A. M., & Eley, T. C. (2016). The stability and change of etiological influences on depression, anxiety symptoms and their co-occurrence across adolescence and young adulthood. *Psychological Medicine*, 46(1), 161 – 175. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291715001634>
- [137] Watson, D. (2005). Rethinking the mood and anxiety disorders: A quantitative hierarchical model for DSM-V. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114(4), 522 – 536. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843X.114.4.522>
- [138] Weeks, M., Coplan, R. J., & Ooi, L. L. (2017). Cognitive biases among early adolescents with elevated symptoms of anxiety, depression, and co-occurring symptoms of anxiety-depression: Cognitive biases, anxiety, and depression. *Infant and Child Development*, 26(5), 1 – 16. <https://doi.org/10.1002/icd.2011>
- [139] Weissman, M. M., Wickramaratne, P., Gameroff, M. J., Warner, V., Pilowsky, D., Kohad, R. G., Verdelli, H., Skipper, J., & Talati, A. (2016). Offspring of depressed parents: 30 years later. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 173(10), 1024 – 1032. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2016.15101327>

- [140] Weissman, D. G. , Lambert, H. K. , Rodman, A. M. , Peverill, M. , Sheridan, M. A. , & McLaughlin, K. A. (2020). Reduced hippocampal and amygdala volume as a mechanism underlying stress sensitization to depression following childhood trauma. *Depression & Anxiety*, 37(9), 916 – 925. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.23062>
- [141] Wickham, M. E. , Senthilselvan, A. , Wild, T. C. , Hoglund, W. L. G. , & Colman, I. (2015). Maternal depressive symptoms during childhood and risky adolescent health behaviors. *Pediatrics*, 135(1), 59 – 67. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2014-0628>
- [142] Williams, L. R. , Degnan, K. A. , Perez-Edgar, K. E. , Henderson, H. A. , Rubin, K. H. , Pine, D. S. , Steinberg, L. , & Fox, N. A. (2009). Impact of behavioral inhibition and parenting style on internalizing and externalizing problems from early childhood through adolescence. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 37(8), 1063 – 1075. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-009-9331-3>
- [143] Wittchen, H. U. , Kessler, R. C. , Pfister, H. , & Lieb, M. (2000). Why do people with anxiety disorders become depressed?: A prospective-longitudinal community study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica Supplementum*, 406, 14 – 23.
- [144] Young, J. F. , Mufson, L. , & Davies, M. (2006). Impact of comorbid anxiety in an effectiveness study of interpersonal psychotherapy for depressed adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45(8), 904 – 912. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.000022791.23927.5f>
- [145] Zavaglia, E. , & Bergeron, L. (2017). Systematic review of comorbidity between DSM disorders and depression according to age and sex in youth. *Canadian Psychology/Psychologie Canadienne*, 58(2), 124 – 139. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cap0000085>

第 12 章 厌恶情绪在儿童焦虑障碍中的作用

- [1] Angyal, A. (1941). Disgust and related aversions. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 36, 393 - 412.
- [2] Askew, K., Buckner, J. E., Taing, M. U., Ilie, A., Bauer, J. A., & Covert, M. D. (2014). Explaining cyberloafing: The role of the theory of planned behavior. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 36, 510 - 519.
- [3] Barlow, D. H. (2002). *Anxiety and its disorders: The nature and treatment of anxiety and panic* (2nd ed.). Guilford Press.
- [4] Barlow, D. H., Allen, L. B., & Choate, M. L. (2004). Toward a unified treatment for emotional disorders. *Behavior Therapy*, 35, 205 - 230.
- [5] Berlin, H. A., Stern, E. R., Ng, J., Zhang, S., Rosenthal, D., Turetzky, R., Tang, C., & Goodman, W. (2017). Altered olfactory processing and increased insula activity in patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder: An fMRI study. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging*, 262, 15 - 24. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2017.01.012>
- [6] Bianchi, K. N., & Carter, M. M. (2012). An experimental analysis of disgust sensitivity and fear of contagion in Spider and Blood Injection Injury Phobia. *Journal of anxiety disorders*, 26(7), 753 - 761.
- [7] Bienvenu, O. J., & Eaton, W. W. (1998). The epidemiology of blood-injection-injury phobia. *Psychological Medicine*, 28, 1129 - 1136.
- [8] Bracha, H. S. (2004). Freeze, flight, fight, fright, faint: Adaptationist perspectives on the acute stress response spectrum. *CNS Spectrums: The International Journal of Neuropsychiatric Medicine*, 9, 679 - 685.
- [9] Case, T. I., Stevenson, R. J., Byrne, R. W., & Hobaiter, C. (2020). The animal origins of disgust: Reports of basic disgust in nonhuman great apes. *Evolutionary Behavioral Sciences*, 14(3), 231 - 260. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ebs0000175>
- [10] Cavanagh, K., & Davey, G. C. L. (2000). *The development of a measure of individual differences in disgust*. British Psychology Society, Winchester, UK.
- [11] Cervin, M., Perrin, S., Olsson, E., Claesdotter-Knutsson, E., & Lindvall, M. (2020). Involvement of fear, incompleteness, and disgust during symptoms of pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-020-01514-7>
- [12] Charash, M., & McKay, D. (2009). Disgust and contamination fear: Attention, memory, and judgment of stimulus situations. *International Journal of Cognitive Therapy*, 2, 53 - 65.
- [13] Cisler, J. M., Olatunji, B. O., & Lohr, J. M. (2009). Disgust, fear, and the anxiety disorders. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29, 34 - 46.
- [14] Curtis, V., & Biran, A. (2001). Dirt, disgust, and disease. *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*, 44, 17 - 31.
- [15] Darwin, C. (1998). *The expression of the emotions in man and animals: Definitive edition* (3rd ed.). Oxford University Press. (Original work published 1872).
- [16] Davey, G. C., & Bond, N. (2006). Using controlled comparisons in disgust psychopathology research: The case of disgust, hypochondriasis and health anxiety. *Journal of behavior therapy and experimental psychiatry*, 37(1), 4 - 15.

- [17] de Houwer, J. , Thomas, S. , & Baeyens, F. (2001). Associative learning of likes and dislikes: A review of 25 years of research on human evaluative conditioning. *Psychological Bulletin*, 127, 853 - 869.
- [18] de Jong, P. J. , & Merckelbach, H. (1998). Blood-injection-injury phobia and fear of spiders: Domain specific individual differences in disgust sensitivity. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 24, 153 - 158.
- [19] de Jong, P. J. , & Muris, P. (2002). Spider phobia interaction of disgust and perceived likelihood of involuntary physical contact. *Anxiety Disorders*, 16, 51 - 65.
- [20] de Jong, P. J. , Andrea, H. , & Muris, P. (1997). Spider phobia in children: Disgust and fear before and after treatment. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 35, 559 - 562.
- [21] Deacon, B. , & Olatunji, B. O. (2007). Specificity of disgust sensitivity in the prediction of behavioral avoidance in contamination fear. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 45, 2110 - 2120.
- [22] Driscoll, D. J. , Jacobsen, S. J. , Porter, C. - B. J. , & Wollan, P. C. (1997). Syncope in children and adolescents. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 29, 1039 - 1045.
- [23] Ekman, P. (1992). An argument for basic emotions. *Cognition & Emotion*, 6, 169 - 200.
- [24] Ekman, P. (1999). Basic emotions. In T. Dalgleish & M. Power (Eds.), *Handbook of cognition and emotion* (pp. 45 - 60). John Wiley & Sons.
- [25] Ekman, P. , & Friesen, W. V. (1986). A new pan-cultural facial expression of emotion. *Motivation and Emotion*, 10, 159 - 168.
- [26] Foa, E. B. , & Kozak, M. J. (1995). DSM-IV field trial: Obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 90 - 96.
- [27] Foa, E. B. , Kozak, M. J. , Goodman, W. K. , Hollander, E. , Jenike, M. A. , & Rasmussen, S. A. (1995). "DSM-IV field trial: Obsessive-compulsive disorder": Correction. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 654.
- [28] Graham, D. , Kabler, J. D. , & Lunsford, L. (1961). Vasovagal fainting: A diphasic response. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 23, 493 - 507.
- [29] Haidt, J. , McCauley, C. , & Rozin, P. (1994). Individual differences in sensitivity to disgust: A scale sampling seven domains of disgust elicitors. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 16, 701 - 713.
- [30] Huijding, J. , & de Jong, P. J. (2007). Beyond fear and disgust: The role of (automatic) contamination-related associations in spider phobia. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 38, 200 - 211.
- [31] Izard, C. E. (1971). *The face of emotion*. Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- [32] Izard, C. E. (1977). *Human emotions*. Plenum Press.
- [33] Keltner, D. , & Haidt, J. (2001). Social functions of emotions. In T. J. Mayne & G. A. Bonanno (Eds.), *Emotions: Current issues and future directions* (pp. 192 - 213). Guilford Press.
- [34] Kleinknecht, R. A. , & Lenz, J. (1989). Blood/injury fear, fainting and avoidance of medically-related situations: A family correspondence study. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 27, 537 - 547.
- [35] Klieger, D. M. , & Siejak, K. K. (1997). Disgust as the source of false positive effects in the measurement of ophidiophobia. *The Journal of Psychology*, 131, 371 - 382.
- [36] Knowles, K. A. , Viar-Paxton, M. A. , Riemann, B. C. , Jacobi, D. M. , & Olatunji, B. O. (2016). Is disgust proneness sensitive to treatment for OCD among youth?: Examination of diagnostic specificity and symptom correlates. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 44, 47 - 54.
- [37] Lapouse, R. , & Monk, M. A. (1959). Fears and worries in a representative sample of children. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*

- chiatry, 29, 803 - 818.
- [38] LeDoux, J. (1996). *The emotional brain: The mysterious underpinnings of emotional life*. Simon & Schuster.
- [39] Lindberg, C., et al. (Eds.). (2002). *The Oxford American college dictionary*. G. P. Putnam's Sons.
- [40] Mancini, F., Gagnani, A., & D'Olimpio, F. (2001). The connection between disgust and obsessions and compulsions in a non-clinical sample. *Personality and Individual Difference*, 31, 1173 - 1180.
- [41] Marks, I. (1988). Blood-injury phobia: A review. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 145, 1207 - 1213.
- [42] Matchett, G., & Davey, G. C. L. (1991). A test of a disease-avoidance model of animal phobias. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 29, 91 - 94.
- [43] McKay, D., & Tsao, S. (2005). A treatment most foul: Handling disgust in cognitive-behavior therapy. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: An International Quarterly*, 19, 355 - 367.
- [44] McNally, R. J. (2002). Disgust has arrived. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 16(5), 561 - 566.
- [45] Menzies, R. G., & Clarke, C. J. (1995). The etiology of phobias: A nonassociative account. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 15, 23 - 48.
- [46] Miller, L. C., Barrett, C. L., & Hampe, E. (1974). Phobias in childhood. In A. Davids (Ed.), *Child personality and psychopathology: Current topics* (Vol. 1, pp. 89 - 134). John Wiley & Sons.
- [47] Moretz, M. W., & McKay, D. (2008). Disgust sensitivity as a predictor of obsessive-compulsive contamination symptoms and associated cognitions. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 707 - 715.
- [48] Mowrer, P. (1960). *Learning theory and behavior*. John Wiley & Sons.
- [49] Muris, P. (2006). The pathogenesis of childhood anxiety disorders: Considerations from a developmental psychopathology perspective. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 30, 5 - 11.
- [50] Muris, P., Merckelbach, H., Schmidt, H., & Tierney, S. (1999). Disgust sensitivity, trait anxiety and anxiety disorders symptoms in normal children. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 953 - 961.
- [51] Muris, P., Merckelbach, H., Nederkoorn, S., Rassin, E., Candel, I., & Horselenberg, R. (2000). Disgust and psychopathological symptoms in a nonclinical sample. *Personality and Individuals differences*, 29, 1163 - 1167.
- [52] Muris, P., Mayer, B., Huijding, J., & Konings, T. (2008a). A dirty animal is a scary animal! Effects of disgust-related information on fear beliefs in children. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 46, 137 - 144.
- [53] Muris, P., van der Heiden, S., & Rassin, E. (2008b). Disgust sensitivity and psychopathological symptoms in non-clinical children. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 39, 133 - 146.
- [54] Muris, P., Huijding, J., Mayer, B., Langkamp, M., Reyhan, E., & Olatunji, B. (2012). Assessment of disgust sensitivity in children with an age-downward version of the Disgust Emotion Scale. *Behavior Therapy*, 43(4), 876 - 886. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2012.03.002>
- [55] Oaten, M., Stevenson, R. J., & Case, T. I. (2009). Disgust as a disease avoidance mechanism. *Psychological Bulletin*, 135, 303 - 321.
- [56] Olantanji, B. O., & Cisler, J. M. (2009). Disgust sensitivity: Psychometric overview and operational definition. In B. O. Olatunji & D. McKay (Eds.), *Disgust and its disorders: Theory, assessment, and treatment implications* (pp. 31 - 56). American Psychological Association.
- [57] Olantanji, B. O., Cisler, J. M., McKay, D., & Phillips, M. L. (2010). Is disgust associated with psychopathology? Emerging re-

- search in the anxiety disorders. *Psychiatry Research*, 175, 1 - 10.
- [58] Olatunji, B. O., Deacon, B. J., Abramowitz, J. S., & Tolin, D. F. (2006). Dimensionality of somatic complaints: factor structure and psychometric properties of the Self-Rating Anxiety Scale. *Journal of anxiety disorders*, 20(5), 543 - 561.
- [59] Olatunji, B. O., & McKay, D. (2007). Disgust and psychiatric illness: Have we remembered? *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 190, 457 - 459.
- [60] Olatunji, B. O., & McKay, D. (Eds.). (2009). *Disgust and its disorders: Theory, assessment, and treatment implications*. American Psychological Association.
- [61] Olatunji, B. O., Sawchuk, C. N., Lohr, J. M., & de Jong, P. J. (2004). Disgust domains in the prediction of contamination fear. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 42, 93 - 104.
- [62] Olatunji, B. O., Sawchuk, C. N., Arrindell, W. A., & Lohr, J. M. (2005). Disgust sensitivity as a mediator of the sex differences in contamination fears. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 38, 713 - 722.
- [63] Olatunji, B. O., Sawchuk, C. N., de Jong, P. J., & Lohr, J. M. (2006a). The structural relation between disgust sensitivity and blood-injection-injury fears: A cross-cultural comparison of US and Dutch data. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 37, 16 - 29.
- [64] Olatunji, B. O., Williams, N. L., Sawchuk, C. N., & Lohr, J. M. (2006b). Disgust, anxiety and fainting symptoms associated with blood-injection-injury fears: A structural model. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 20, 23 - 41.
- [65] Olatunji, B. O., Cisler, J. M., Deacon, B. J., Connolly, K., & Lohr, J. M. (2007a). The disgust propensity and sensitivity scale-revised: Psychometric properties and specificity in relation to anxiety disorder symptoms. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 21(7), 918 - 930. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2006.12.005>
- [66] Olatunji, B. O., Sawchuk, C. N., de Jong, P. J., & Lohr, J. M. (2007b). Disgust sensitivity and anxiety disorder symptoms: Psychometric properties of the disgust emotion scale. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 29(2), 115 - 124. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10862-006-9027-8>
- [67] Olatunji, B. O., Williams, N. L., Tolin, D. F., Abramowitz, J. S., Sawchuk, C. N., Lohr, J. L., & Elwood, L. S. (2007c). The disgust scale: Item analysis, factor structure, and suggestions for refinement. *Psychological Assessment*, 19, 281 - 297.
- [68] Olatunji, B. O., Connolly, K. M., & David, B. (2008a). Behavioral avoidance and self-reported fainting symptoms in blood/injury fearful individuals: An experimental test of disgust domain specificity. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 837 - 848.
- [69] Olatunji, B. O., Haidt, J., McKay, D., & David, B. (2008b). Core, animal reminder, and contamination disgust: Three kinds of disgust with distinct personality, behavioral, physiological and clinical correlates. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 42, 1243 - 1259.
- [70] Olatunji, B. O., Moretz, M. W., McKay, D., Bjorklund, F., de Jong, P. J., Hursti, T. J., Imada, S., Koller, S., Mancini, F., Page, A. C., & Scheinle, A. (2009). Confirming the three factor structure of the disgust scale-revised in eight countries. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 40, 234 - 255.
- [71] Ost, L.-G. (1992). Blood and injection phobia: Background and cognitive, physiological, and behavioral variables. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 101, 68 - 74.
- [72] Page, A. C. (1994). Blood-injury phobia. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 14, 443 - 461.
- [73] Page, A. C. (2003). The role of disgust in faintness elicited by blood and injection stimuli. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 17, 45 -

- 58.
- [74] Page, A. C. , & Tan, B. J. (2009). Disgust and blood-injection-injury phobia. In B. O. Olatunji & D. McKay (Eds.), *Disgust and its disorders: Theory, assessment, and treatment implications* (pp. 191 - 209). American Psychological Association.
- [75] Phillips, M. L. , Senior, C. , Fahy, T. , & David, A. S. (1998). Disgust - The forgotten emotion of psychiatry. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 172, 373 - 375.
- [76] Polák, J. , Rádlová, S. , Janovcová, M. , Flegr, J. , Landová, E. , & Frynta, D. (2020). Scary and nasty beasts: Self-reported fear and disgust of common phobic animals. *British Journal of Psychology*, 111 (2), 297 - 321. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bjop.12409>
- [77] Reiss, S. (1991). Expectancy model of fear, anxiety, and panic. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 11, 141 - 153.
- [78] Repacholi, B. M. (1998). Infants use of attentional cues to identify the referent of another person's emotional expression. *Developmental Psychology*, 34, 1017 - 1025.
- [79] Reynolds, G. , & Askew, C. (2019). Effects of vicarious disgust learning on the development of fear, disgust, and attentional biases in children. *Emotion*, 19(7), 1268.
- [80] Rozin, P. , & Fallon, A. E. (1987). A perspective on disgust. *Psychological Review*, 94, 23 - 41.
- [81] Rozin, P. , & Millman, L. (1987). Family environment, not heredity, accounts for family resemblances in food preferences and attitudes: A twin study. *Appetite*, 8, 125 - 134.
- [82] Rozin, P. , Fallon, A. E. , & Mandell, R. (1984). Family resemblance in attitudes to foods. *Developmental Psychology*, 20, 309 - 314.
- [83] Rozin, P. , Hammer, L. , Oster, H. , Horowitz, T. , & Marmora, V. (1986). The child's conception of food: Differentiation of categories of rejected substances in the 1.4 to 5 year range. *Appetite*, 7, 141 - 151.
- [84] Rozin, P. , Haidt, J. , McCauley, C. , Dunlop, L. , & Ashmore, M. (1999). Individual differences in disgust sensitivity: Comparisons and evaluations of paper-and-pencil versus behavioral measures. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 33, 330 - 351.
- [85] Rozin, P. , Haidt, J. , & McCauley, C. R. (2004). Disgust. In M. Lewis & J. M. Haviland-Jones (Eds.), *Handbook of emotions* (2nd ed. , pp. 637 - 653). Guilford Press.
- [86] Rozin, P. , Haidt, J. , & McCauley, C. R. (2009). Disgust: The body and soul emotion in the 21st century. In B. O. Olatunji & D. McKay (Eds.), *Disgust and its disorders: Theory, assessment, and treatment implications* (pp. 9 - 29). American Psychological Association.
- [87] Salkovskis, P. M. (1985). Obsessive-compulsive problems: A cognitive-behavioural analysis. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 23, 571 - 583.
- [88] Sawchuk, C. N. (2009). The acquisition and maintenance of disgust: Developmental and learning perspectives. In B. O. Olatunji & D. McKay (Eds.), *Disgust and its disorders: Theory, assessment, and treatment implications* (pp. 77 - 97). American Psychological Association.
- [89] Sawchuk, C. N. , Lohr, J. M. , Lee, T. C. , & Tolin, D. F. (1999). Exposure to disgust-evoking imagery and information processing biases in blood-injection-injury phobia. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 37, 249 - 257.
- [90] Sawchuk, C. N. , Lohr, J. M. , Westendorf, D. A. , Meunier, S. A. , & Tolin, D. F. (2002). Emotional responding to fearful and disgusting stimuli in specific phobia. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 1031 - 1046.
- [91] Schaller, M. , & Park, J. H. (2011). The behavioral immune system (and why it matters). *Current Directions in Psychological*

- Science*, 20(2), 99 – 103. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0963721411402596>
- [92] Schienle, A., Stark, R., & Vaitl, D. (2001). Evaluative conditioning: A possible explanation for the acquisition of disgust responses? *Learning and Motivation*, 32, 65 – 83.
- [93] Schienle, A., Schäfer, A., Stark, R., Walter, B., Franz, M., & Vaitl, D. (2003a). Disgust sensitivity in psychiatric disorders: A questionnaire study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 191(12), 831 – 834. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.nmd.0000100928.99910.2d>
- [94] Schienle, A., Stark, R., Walter, B., & Vaitl, D. (2003b). The connection between disgust sensitivity and blood-related fears, faintness symptoms, and obsessive-compulsiveness in a non-clinical sample. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping*, 16, 185 – 193.
- [95] Schienle, A., Schäfer, A., Stark, R., Walter, B., & Vaitl, D. (2005). Gender differences in the processing of disgust- and fear-inducing pictures: An fMRI study. *NeuroReport*, 16, 277 – 280.
- [96] Schienle, A., Ubel, S., & Wabnegger, A. (2017). When opposites lead to the same: A direct comparison of explicit and implicit disgust regulation via fMRI. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, 12, 445 – 451.
- [97] Silverman, W. K., & Weems, C. F. (1999). Anxiety sensitivity in children. In S. Taylor (Ed.), *Anxiety sensitivity: Theory, research, and treatment of the fear of anxiety* (pp. 239 – 268). Erlbaum.
- [98] Stark, R., Walter, B., Schienle, A., & Vaitl, D. (2005). Psychophysiological correlates of disgust and disgust sensitivity. *Journal of Psychophysiology*, 19, 50 – 60.
- [99] Stein, M., Ottenberg, P., & Roulet, N. (1958). A study of the development of olfactory preferences. *American Medical Association Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 60, 264 – 266.
- [100] Steiner, J. E. (1979). Human facial expressions in response to taste and smell stimulation. In H. W. Reese & L. P. Lipsitt (Eds.), *Advances in child development and behavior* (Vol. 13, pp. 257 – 295). Academic Press.
- [101] Taylor, S. (1999). *Anxiety sensitivity: Theory, research, and treatment of the fear of anxiety*. Erlbaum.
- [102] Teachman, B. A. (2006). Pathological disgust: In the thoughts, not the eye, of the beholder. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping*, 19, 335 – 351.
- [103] Teachman, B. A., Gregg, A. P., & Woody, S. R. (2001). Implicit associations for fear-relevant stimuli among individuals with snake and spider fears. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 110, 226 – 235.
- [104] Thorpe, S. J., Patel, S. P., & Simonds, L. M. (2003). The relationship between disgust sensitivity, anxiety, and obsessions. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 41, 1397 – 1409.
- [105] Thyer, B. A., & Curtis, G. C. (1985). On the diphasic nature of vasovagal fainting associated with blood-injury-illness phobia. *Pavlovian Journal of Biological Science*, 20, 84 – 87.
- [106] Tolin, D. F., Lohr, J. M., Sawchuk, C. N., & Lee, T. C. (1997). Disgust and disgust sensitivity in blood-injection-injury and spider phobia. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 35, 949 – 953.
- [107] Tolin, D. F., Worhunsky, P., & Maltby, N. (2004). Sympathetic magic in contamination-related OCD. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 35, 193 – 205.
- [108] Tolin, D. F., Woods, C. M., & Abramowitz, J. S. (2006). Disgust sensitivity and obsessive-compulsive symptoms in a non-clinical sample. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 37, 30 – 40.
- [109] Tomkins, S. S. (1982). Affect theory. In P. Ekman (Ed.), *Emotion in the human*

- face (pp. 353 – 396). Cambridge University Press.
- [110] Tsao, S. D. , & McKay, D. (2004). Behavioral avoidance tests and disgust in contamination fears: Distinctions from trait anxiety. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 42, 207 – 216.
- [111] van Overveld, M. , de Jong, P. J. , Peters, M. L. , Cavanagh, K. , & Davey, G. C. L. (2006). Disgust propensity and disgust sensitivity: Separate constructs that are differentially related to specific fears. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 41, 1241 – 1252.
- [112] Viar-Paxton, M. A. , Ebesutani, C. , Kim, E. H. , Ollendick, T. , Young, J. , & Olatunji, B. O. (2015). Development and initial validation of the Child Disgust Scale. *Psychological Assessment*, 27 (3), 1082 – 1096. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0038925>
- [113] Vrana, S. R. (1993). The psychophysiology of disgust: Differentiating negative emotional contexts with facial EMG. *Psychophysiology*, 30, 279 – 286.
- [114] Vrana, S. R. (1994). Startle reflex response during sensory modality specific disgust, anger, and neutral imagery. *Journal of Psychophysiology*, 8, 211 – 218.
- [115] Vrana, S. R. (2009). The psychophysiology of disgust: Motivation, action, and autonomic support. In B. O. Olatunji & D. McKay (Eds.), *Disgust and its disorders: Theory, assessment, and treatment implications* (pp. 123 – 143). American Psychological Association.
- [116] Ware, J. , Jain, K. , Burgess, I. , & Davey, G. C. L. (1994). Disease-avoidance model: Factor analysis of common animal fears. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 32, 57 – 63.
- [117] Webb, K. , & Davey, G. C. L. (1992). Disgust sensitivity and fear of animals: Effect of exposure to violent or revulsive material. *Anxiety, Stress, & Coping*, 5, 329 – 335.
- [118] Wiens, S. , Peira, N. , Golkar, A. , & Ohman, A. (2008). Recognizing masked threat: Fear betrays, but disgust you can trust. *Emotion*, 8, 810 – 189.
- [119] Williams, N. L. , Connolly, K. M. , Cisler, J. M. , Elwood, L. S. , Willems, J. L. , & Lohr, J. M. (2009). Disgust: A cognitive approach. In B. O. Olatunji & D. McKay (Eds.), *Disgust and its disorders: Theory, assessment, and treatment implications* (pp. 57 – 73). American Psychological Association.
- [120] Woody, S. R. , & Teachman, B. A. (2000). Intersection of disgust and fear: Normative and pathological views. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 7, 291 – 311.
- [121] Woody, S. R. , McLean, C. , & Klassen, T. (2005). Disgust as a motivator of avoidance of spiders. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 19, 461 – 475.

第 13 章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍的情绪调节问题： 诊断要素

- [1] Adrian, M. , Zeman, J. , & Veits, G. (2011). Methodological implications of the affect revolution: A 35 year review of emotion regulation assessment in children. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 110, 171 - 197.
- [2] Aldao, A. , Gee, D. G. , & de los Reyes, A. , & Seager, I. (2016). Emotion regulation as a transdiagnostic factor in the development of internalizing and externalizing psychopathology: Current and future directions. *Development and Psychopathology*, 28, 927 - 946.
- [3] Allen, K. B. , Silk, J. S. , Meller, S. , Tan, P. Z. , Ladouceur, C. D. , Sheeber, L. B. , Forbes, E. E. , Dahl, R. E. , Siegle, G. J. , McMakin, D. L. , & Ryan, N. D. (2016). Parental autonomy granting and child perceived control: Effects on the everyday emotional experience of anxious youth. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 57, 835 - 842.
- [4] Barlow, D. H. , Farchione, T. J. , Fairholme, C. P. , Ellard, K. K. , Boisseau, C. L. , Allen, L. B. , & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2011). *The unified protocol for transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders: Therapist guide*. Oxford University Press.
- [5] Beauchaine, T. P. , & Bell, Z. E. (2020). Respiratory sinus arrhythmia as a transdiagnostic biomarker of emotion dysregulation. In T. P. Beauchaine & S. E. Crowell (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of emotion dysregulation* (pp. 153 - 166). Oxford University Press.
- [6] Becker, K. D. , & Ginsburg, G. S. (2011). Maternal anxiety, behaviors, and expectations during a behavioral task: Relation to children's self-evaluations. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 42, 320 - 333.
- [7] Bender, P. K. , Reinholdt-Dunne, M. L. , Esbjørn, B. H. , & Pons, F. (2012). Emotion dysregulation and anxiety in children and adolescents: Gender differences. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 53, 284 - 288.
- [8] Blackford, J. U. , & Pine, D. S. (2012). Neural substrates of childhood anxiety disorders: A review of neuroimaging findings. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics*, 21, 501 - 525. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chc.2012.05.002>
- [9] Blair, C. , Ursache, A. , & A. (2011). A bidirectional model of executive functions and self regulation. In K. D. Vohs & R. F. Baumeister (Eds.), *Handbook of self-regulation: Research, theory, and applications* (2nd ed. , pp. 300 - 320). Guilford Press.
- [10] Burghy, C. A. , Stodola, D. E. , Ruttle, P. L. , Molloy, E. K. , Armstrong, J. M. , Oler, J. A. , et al. (2012). Developmental pathways to amygdala-prefrontal function and internalizing symptoms in adolescence. *Nature Neuroscience*, 15, 1736 - 1741.
- [11] Cannon, M. F. , & Weems, C. F. (2010). Cognitive biases in childhood anxiety disorders: Do interpretive and judgment biases distinguish anxious youth from their non-anxious peers? *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24, 751 - 758.
- [12] Chan, S. M. , Poon, S. F. O. , & Tang, E. M. H. (2016). Daily hassles, cognitive emotion regulation and anxiety in children. *Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies*, 11, 238 - 250.

- [13] Chaplin, T. M. , & Aldao, A. (2013). Gender differences in emotion expression in children: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 139, 735 - 765.
- [14] Chronis-Tuscano, A. , Degnan, K. A. , Pine, D. S. , Perez-Edgar, K. , Henderson, H. A. , Diaz, Y. , et al. (2009). Stable early maternal report of behavioral inhibition predicts lifetime social anxiety disorder in adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 48, 928 - 935.
- [15] Cole, P. , Shrestha, S. , & Tamang, B. (2006). Cultural variations in the socialization of young children's anger and shame. *Child Development*, 77, 1237 - 1251.
- [16] Comer, J. S. , Hong, N. , Poznanski, B. , Silva, K. , & Wilson, M. (2019). Evidence base update on the treatment of early childhood anxiety and related problems. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 48, 1 - 15.
- [17] Davis, M. , Thomassin, K. , Bilms, J. , Suveg, C. , Shaffer, A. , & Beach, S. A. (2017). Preschoolers' genetic, physiological, and behavioral susceptibility factors moderate links between parenting stress and internalizing, externalizing, and sleep problems. *Developmental Psychobiology*, 59, 473 - 485.
- [18] De France, K. , & Hollenstein, T. (2017). Assessing emotion regulation repertoires: The regulation of emotion systems survey. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 119, 204 - 215.
- [19] Degnan, K. A. , Almas, A. N. , & Fox, N. A. (2010). Temperament and the environment in the etiology of childhood anxiety. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 51, 497 - 517.
- [20] Deng, X. , Sang, B. , & Luan, Z. (2013). Up-and down-regulation of daily emotion: An experience sampling study of Chinese adolescents' regulatory tendency and effects. *Psychological Reports*, 113, 552 - 565.
- [21] Denham, S. A. , Bassett, H. H. , & Wyatt, T. (2015). The socialization of emotional competence. In J. E. Grusec & P. D. Hastings (Eds.), *Handbook of socialization: Theory and research* (2nd ed. , pp. 590 - 613). Guilford Press.
- [22] Dixon, M. L. , Thiruchselvam, R. , Todd, R. , & Christoff, K. (2017). Emotion and the prefrontal cortex: An integrative review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 143, 1033 - 1081.
- [23] Dodd, H. F. , Hudson, J. L. , Morris, T. M. , & Wise, C. K. (2012). Interpretation bias in preschool children at risk for anxiety: A prospective study. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 121, 28 - 38.
- [24] Duvarci, S. , & Pare, D. (2014). Amygdala microcircuits controlling learned fear. *Neuron*, 82, 966 - 980.
- [25] Ehrenreich-May, J. , Kennedy, S. M. , Sherman, J. A. , Bilek, E. L. , Buzzella, B. A. , Bennett, S. M. , & Barlow, D. H. (2018). *The unified protocols for transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders in adolescents (UP-A) and children (UP-C) : Therapist guide*. Oxford University Press.
- [26] Eisenberg, N. , Cumberland, A. , & Spinrad, T. L. (1998). Parental socialization of emotion. *Psychological Inquiry*, 9, 241 - 273.
- [27] Folk, J. B. , Zeman, J. L. , Poon, J. A. , & Dallaire, D. H. (2014). A longitudinal examination of emotion regulation: Pathways to anxiety and depressive symptoms in urban minority youth. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 19, 243 - 250.
- [28] Fox, N. A. , & Calkins, S. D. (2003). The development of self-control of emotion: Intrinsic and extrinsic influences. *Motivation and Emotion*, 27, 7 - 26.
- [29] Fox, N. A. , Henderson, H. A. , Marshall, P. J. , Nichols, K. E. , & Ghera, M. M. (2005). Behavioral inhibition: Linking biology and behavior within a developmental framework. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 56, 235 - 262.
- [30] Fox, A. S. , Oler, J. A. , Tromp, D. P.

- M., Fudge, J. L., & Kalin, N. H. (2015). Extending the amygdala in theories of threat processing. *Trends in Neurosciences*, 38, 319–329.
- [31] Friedlmeier, W., Corapci, F., & Cole, P. (2011). Emotion socialization in cross-cultural perspective. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 5, 410–427.
- [32] Fu, X., Taber-Thomas, B. C., & Pérez-Edgar, K. (2017). Frontolimbic functioning during threat related attention: Relations to early behavioral inhibition and anxiety in children. *Biological Psychology*, 122, 98–109.
- [33] Garnefski, N., Kraaij, V., & Spinhoven, P. (2001). Negative life events, cognitive emotion regulation and emotional problems. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 30, 1311–1327.
- [34] Garnefski, N., Legerstee, J. S., Kraaij, V., van den Kommer, T., & Teerds, J. (2002). Cognitive coping strategies and symptoms of depression and anxiety: A comparison between adolescents and adults. *Journal of Adolescence*, 25, 603–611.
- [35] Garnefski, N., Rieffe, C., Jellesma, F., Terwogt, M. M., & Kraaij, V. (2007). Cognitive emotion regulation strategies and emotional problems in 9-11-year-old children: The development of an instrument. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 16, 1–9.
- [36] Heron, K. E., Everhart, R. S., McHale, S. M., & Smyth, J. M. (2017). Using mobile-technology based ecological momentary assessment (EMA) methods with youth: A systematic review and recommendations. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 42, 1087–1107.
- [37] Holzman, J. B., & Bridgett, D. J. (2017). Heart rate variability indices as bio-markers of top-down self-regulatory mechanisms: A meta-analytic review. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, 74, 233–255.
- [38] Hudson, J. L., Comer, J. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2008). Parental responses to positive and negative emotions in anxious and nonanxious children. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 37, 303–313.
- [39] Janak, P. H., & Tye, K. M. (2015). From circuits to behaviour in the amygdala. *Nature*, 517, 284–292.
- [40] Jentsch, V. L., Merz, C. J., & Wolf, O. T. (2019). Restoring emotional stability: Cortisol effects on the neural network of cognitive emotion regulation. *Behavioural Brain Research*, 374, 111880.
- [41] Kazdin, A. E., & Weisz, J. R. (2003). *Evidence-based psychotherapies for children and adolescents*. Guilford Press.
- [42] Kennedy, S. M., Bilek, E. L., & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2019). A randomized controlled pilot trial of the unified protocol for transdiagnostic treatment of emotional disorders in children. *Behavior Modification*, 43, 330–360.
- [43] Klimes-Dougan, B., Pearson, T. E., Jappe, L., Mathieson, L., Simard, M. R., Hastings, P., & Zahn-Waxler, C. (2014). Adolescent emotion socialization: A longitudinal study of friends' responses to negative emotions. *Social Development*, 23, 395–412.
- [44] Lahat, A., Hong, M., & Fox, N. A. (2011). Behavioural inhibition: Is it a risk factor for anxiety? *International Review of Psychiatry*, 23, 248–257.
- [45] Lahey, B. B., Rathouz, P. J., Applegate, B., Tackett, J. L., & Waldman, I. D. (2010). Psychometrics of a self-report version of the child and adolescent dispositions scale. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 39, 351–361.
- [46] Legerski, J. P., Biggs, B. K., Greenhoot, A. F., & Sampilo, M. L. (2015). Emotion talk and friend responses among early adolescent same-sex friend dyads. *Social Development*, 24, 20–38.
- [47] Legerstee, J. S., Garnefski, N., Jellesma, F. C., Verhulst, F. C., & Utens, E. M. W. J. (2010). Cognitive coping and childhood anxiety disorders. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 19, 143–150.

- [48] Lerner, R. M., & Steinberg, L. (Eds.). (2009). *Handbook of adolescent psychology: Individual bases of adolescent development*. Wiley.
- [49] Mathews, B. L., Koehn, A. J., Abtahi, M. M., & Kerns, K. A. (2016). Emotional competence and anxiety in childhood and adolescence: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 19, 162–184.
- [50] McLaughlin, K. A., Hatzenbuehler, M. L., Mennin, D. S., & Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (2011). Emotion dysregulation and adolescent psychopathology: A prospective study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 49, 544–554.
- [51] McLaughlin, K. A., Peverill, M., Gold, A. L., Alves, S., & Sheridan, M. A. (2015). Child maltreatment and neural systems underlying emotion regulation. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 54, 753–762.
- [52] Miller-Slough, R. L., & Dunsmore, J. C. (2016). Parent and friend emotion socialization in adolescence: Associations with psychological adjustment. *Adolescent Research Review*, 1, 287–305.
- [53] Miller-Slough, R., & Dunsmore, J. C. (2019). Longitudinal patterns in parent and friend emotion socialization: Associations with adolescent emotion regulation. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 29, 953–966.
- [54] Morelen, D., Jacob, M. L., Suveg, C., Jones, A., & Thomassin, K. (2013). Family emotion expressivity, emotion regulation, and the link to psychopathology: Examination across race. *British Journal of Psychology*, 104, 149–166.
- [55] Morelen, D., Southam-Gerow, M., & Zeman, J. (2016). Child emotion regulation and peer victimization: The moderating role of child sex. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25, 1941–1953.
- [56] Muris, P. (2002). Relationships between self-efficacy and symptoms of anxiety disorders and depression in a normal adolescent sample. *Personality and Individual Differences*.
- [57] Muris, P., Mayer, B., Den Adel, M., Rosos, T., & Van Wamelen, J. (2009). Predictors of change following cognitive-behavioral treatment of children with anxiety problems: A preliminary investigation on negative automatic thoughts and anxiety control. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 40, 139–151.
- [58] Ollendick, T. H., & Grills, A. E. (2016). Perceived control, family environment, and the etiology of child anxiety—Revisited. *Behavior Therapy*, 47, 633–642.
- [59] Oppenheimer, C. W., Ladouceur, C. D., Waller, J. M., Ryan, N. D., Allen, K. B., Sheeber, L., et al. (2016). Emotion socialization in anxious youth: Parenting buffers emotional reactivity to peer negative events. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 44, 1267–1278.
- [60] Parr, N. J., Zeman, J., Braunstein, K., & Price, N. (2016). Peer emotion socialization and somatic complaints in adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 50, 22–30.
- [61] Pe, M. L., Kircanski, K., Thompson, R. J., Bringmann, L. F., Tuerlinckx, F., Mestdagh, M., et al. (2015). Emotion-network density in major depressive disorder. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 3, 292–300.
- [62] Penza-Clyve, S., & Zeman, J. (2002). Initial validation of the emotion expression scale for children (EESC). *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 31, 540–547.
- [63] Picó-Pérez, M., Radua, J., Steward, T., Menchón, J. M., & Soriano-Mas, C. (2017). Emotion regulation in mood and anxiety disorders: A meta-analysis of fMRI cognitive reappraisal studies. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology and Biological Psychiatry*, 79, 96–104.
- [64] Rapee, R., Lyneham, H., Schniering, C.,

- Wuthrich, V. , Abbott, M. , Hudson, J. , & Wignall, A. (2006). Cool kids therapist manual: For the cool kids child and adolescent anxiety programs. In *Centre for emotional health*. Macquarie University.
- [65] Rith-Najarian, L. R. , McLaughlin, K. A. , Sheridan, M. A. , & Nock, M. K. (2014). The biopsychosocial model of stress in adolescence: Self-awareness of performance versus stress reactivity. *Stress: The International Journal on the Biology of Stress*, 17, 193 – 203.
- [66] Rothbart, M. , & Bates, J. (2006). Temperament. In R. L. W. Damon & N. Eisenberg (Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology, sixth edition: Social, emotional, and personality development* (Vol. 3, pp. 99 – 166). Wiley.
- [67] Rubin, K. , Fredstrom, B. , & Bowker, J. (2008). Future directions in... Friendship in childhood and early adolescence. *Social Development*, 17, 1085 – 1096.
- [68] Ryan, S. M. , & Ollendick, T. H. (2018). The interaction between child behavioral inhibition and parenting behaviors: Effects on internalizing and externalizing symptomology. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 21, 320 – 339.
- [69] Saarni, C. (1984). An observational study of children's attempts to monitor their expressive behavior. *Child Development*, 55, 1504 – 1513.
- [70] Sandstrom, A. , Uher, R. , & Pavlova, B. (2020). Prospective association between childhood behavioral inhibition and anxiety: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 48, 57 – 66.
- [71] Sarıtaş, D. , Grusec, J. E. , & Gençöz, T. (2013). Warm and harsh parenting as mediators of the relation between maternal and adolescent emotion regulation. *Journal of Adolescence*, 36, 1093 – 1101.
- [72] Schäfer, J. Ö. , Naumann, E. , Holmes, E. A. , Tuschen-Caffier, B. , & Samson, A. C. (2017). Emotion regulation strategies in depressive and anxiety symptoms in youth: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 46, 261 – 276.
- [73] Seddon, J. A. , Rodriguez, V. , Provencher, Y. , Raftery-Helmer, J. , Hersh, J. , Labelle, P. , & Thomassin, K. (2020). Meta-analysis of the effectiveness of the trier social stress test in eliciting physiological stress responses in children and adolescents. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*. Online eprint.
- [74] Sendzik, L. , Schäfer, J. Ö. , Samson, A. C. , Naumann, E. , & Tuschen-Caffier, B. (2017). Emotional awareness in depressive and anxiety symptoms in youth: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 46, 687 – 700.
- [75] Shields, A. , & Cicchetti, D. (1997). Emotion regulation among school-age children: The development and validation of a new criterion Q-sort scale. *Developmental Psychology*, 33, 906 – 916.
- [76] Stifter, C. A. , Dollar, J. M. , & Cipriano, E. A. (2011). Temperament and emotion regulation: The role of autonomic nervous system reactivity. *Developmental Psychobiology*, 53, 266 – 279.
- [77] Stone, L. B. , Mennies, R. J. , Waller, J. M. , Ladouceur, C. D. , Forbes, E. E. , Ryan, N. D. , et al. (2019). Help me feel better! Ecological momentary assessment of anxious youths' emotion regulation with parents and peers. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 47, 313 – 324.
- [78] Strawn, J. R. , Dominick, K. C. , Patino, L. R. , Doyle, C. D. , Picard, L. S. , & Phan, K. L. (2014). Neurobiology of pediatric anxiety disorders. *Current Behavioral Neuroscience Reports*, 1, 154 – 160.
- [79] Strawn, J. R. , Lu, L. , Peris, T. S. , Levine, A. , & Walkup, J. T. (2021). Research review: Pediatric anxiety disorders—what have we learnt in the last 10 years? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 62(2), 114 – 139.
- [80] Suveg, C. , & Zeman, J. (2004). Emotion

- regulation in children with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 33, 750–759.
- [81] Suveg, C., Sood, E., Comer, J. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2009). Changes in emotion regulation following cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxious youth. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 38, 390–401.
- [82] Suveg, C., Morelen, D., Brewer, G. A., & Thomassin, K. (2010). The emotion dysregulation model of anxiety: A preliminary path analytic examination. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24, 924–930.
- [83] Suveg, C., Jones, A., Davis, M., Jacob, M. L., Morelen, D., Thomassin, K., & Whitehead, M. (2018). Emotion-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy for youth with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 46, 569–580.
- [84] Tan, P. Z., Oppenheimer, C. W., Ladouceur, C. D., Butterfield, R. D., & Silk, J. S. (2020). A review of associations between parental emotion socialization behaviors and the neural substrates of emotional reactivity and regulation in youth. *Developmental Psychology*, 56, 516–527.
- [85] Tang, A., Van Lieshout, R. J., Lahat, A., Duku, E., Boyle, M. H., Saigal, S., & Schmidt, L. A. (2017). Shyness trajectories across the first four decades predict mental health outcomes. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 45, 1621–1633.
- [86] Thomassin, K., & Suveg, C. (2014). Reciprocal positive affect and well-regulated, adjusted children: A unique contribution of fathers. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 14, 28–46.
- [87] Thomassin, K., Raftery-Helmer, J., & Hersh, J. (2018). A review of coding approaches for the Trier social stress test for youth. *Frontiers in Psychology: Quantitative Psychology and Measurement*, 9(2610), 1–16.
- [88] Thompson, R. A. (1994). Emotion regulation; A theme in search of definition. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 59, 25.
- [89] Trent, E. S., Viana, A. G., Raines, E. M., Woodward, E. C., Candelari, A. E., Storch, E. A., & Zvolensky, M. J. (2020). Interpretation biases and childhood anxiety: The moderating role of parasympathetic nervous system reactivity. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 48, 419–433.
- [90] Van der Giessen, D., & Bögels, S. M. (2018). Father-child and mother-child interactions with children with anxiety disorders: Emotional expressivity and flexibility of dyads. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 46, 331–342.
- [91] Varela, R. E., Niditch, L. A., Hensley-Maloney, L., Moore, K. W., Creveling, C. C., & Jones, K. M. (2019). Culture specific influences on anxiety in Latino youth. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, 48, 1–17.
- [92] Viana, A. G., Palmer, C. A., Zvolensky, M. J., Alfano, C. A., Dixon, L. J., & Raines, E. M. (2017). Children's behavioral inhibition and anxiety disorder symptom severity: The role of individual differences in respiratory sinus arrhythmia. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 93, 38–46.
- [93] Voile, D. (2010). Parents and peers as providers of support in adolescents. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 38, 16–27.
- [94] Vreeke, L. J., Muris, P., Mayer, B., Huijding, J., & Rapee, R. M. (2013). Skittish, shielded, and scared: Relations among behavioral inhibition, overprotective parenting, and anxiety in native and non-native Dutch preschool children. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 27, 703–710.
- [95] Walden, T. A., Harris, V. S., & Catron, T. F. (2003). How I feel: A self-report measure of emotional arousal and regulation for children. *Psychological Assessment*, 15, 399–412.
- [96] Whitehead, M. R., & Suveg, C. (2016). Difficulties in emotion regulation differentiate

- depressive and obsessive-compulsive symptoms and their co-occurrence. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping*, 29, 507 – 518.
- [97] Williams, L. E., Oler, J. A., Fox, A. S., McFarlin, D. R., Rogers, G. M., Jesson, M. A., et al. (2015). Fear of the unknown: Uncertain anticipation reveals amygdala alterations in childhood anxiety disorders. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 40, 1428 – 1435.
- [98] Zeman, J., Shipman, K., & Penza-Clyve, S. (2001). Development and initial validation of the children's sadness management scale. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*, 25, 187 – 205.

第 14 章 青少年焦虑障碍中出现的人格特征

- [1] Achenbach, T. M. (1966). The classification of children's psychiatric symptoms: A factor analytic study. *Psychological Monographs*, 80, 1-37.
- [2] Achenbach, T. M., Howell, C. T., Quay, H. C., & Conners, C. K. (1991). National survey of problems and competencies among four- to sixteen-year-olds: Parents' reports for normative and clinical samples. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 56(3)[225], v-120. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1166156>.
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-IV-TR*. American Psychiatric Association.
- [4] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596>
- [5] Anderson, J. L., & Sellbom, M. (2021). Assessing ICD-11 personality trait domain qualifiers with the MMPI-2-RF. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 77, 1090-1105.
- [6] Anderson, J. L., Sellbom, M., Bagby, R. M., Quilty, L. C., Veltri, C. O. C., Markon, K. E., & Krueger, R. F. (2013). On the convergence between PSY-5 domains and PID-5 domains and facets: Implications for assessment of DSM-5 personality traits. *Assessment*, 20(3), 286-294.
- [7] Anderson, J. L., Sellbom, M., Bagby, R. M., Ayearst, L., Quilty, L. C., & Chmielewski, M. S. (2015). Associations between DSM-5 section III personality traits and the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory 2-Restructured Form (MMPI-2-RF) scales in a psychiatric patient sample. *Psychological Assessment*, 27(3), 801-815.
- [8] Ansell, E. B., Pinto, A., Edelen, M. O., Markowitz, J. C., Sanislow, C. A., Yen, S., et al. (2011). The association of personality disorders with the prospective 7-year course of anxiety disorders. *Psychological Medicine*, 41(5), 1019.
- [9] Archer, R. P., Handel, R. W., Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Tellegen, A. (2016). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-Adolescent-Restructured Form (MMPI-A-RF): Manual for administration, scoring, interpretation, and technical manual*. University of Minnesota Press.
- [10] Bagby, R. M., Uliaszek, A. A., Gralnick, T. M., & Al-Dajani, N. (2017). Axis I disorders. In T. A. Widiger (Ed.), *The Oxford handbook of the five factor model* (pp. 479-506). Oxford University Press.
- [11] Bernstein, D. P., Cohen, P., Skodol, A., Bezirgianian, S., & Brook, J. S. (1996). Childhood antecedents of adolescent personality disorders. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153(7), 907-913.
- [12] Blanco, C., Wall, M. M., He, J. P., Krueger, R. F., Olfson, M., Jin, C. J., et al. (2015). The space of common psychiatric disorders in adolescents: Comorbidity structure and individual latent liabilities. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 54, 45-52.
- [13] Bradley, R., Hilsenroth, M., Guarnaccia, C., & Westen, D. (2007). Relationship between clinician assessment and self-assessment of personality disorders using the SWAP 200 and PAI. *Psychological Assessment*, 19, 225-229.
- [14] Brandes, M., & Bienvenu, O. J. (2006).

- Personality and anxiety disorders. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 8(4), 263 – 269.
- [15] Busch, A. J. , Morey, L. C. , & Hopwood, C. J. (2017). Exploring the assessment of the DSM-5 alternative model for personality disorders with the personality assessment inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 99(2), 211 – 218.
- [16] Butcher, J. N. , Williams, C. L. , Graham, J. R. , Tellegen, A. , Ben-Porath, Y. S. , Archer, R. P. , & Kaemmer, B. (1992). *Manual for administration scoring and interpretation of the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory for Adolescents: MMPI-A*. University of Minnesota Press.
- [17] Carragher, N. , Krueger, R. F. , Eaton, N. R. , Markon, K. E. , Keyes, K. M. , Blanco, C. , et al. (2014). ADHD and the externalizing spectrum: Direct comparison of categorical, continuous, and hybrid models of liability in a nationally representative sample. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 49, 1307 – 1317.
- [18] Chanen, A. M. , Jovev, M. , & Jackson, H. J. (2007). Adaptive functioning and psychiatric symptoms in adolescents with borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 68(2), 297.
- [19] Clark, L. A. , & Watson, D. (1991). Tripartite model of anxiety and depression: Psychometric evidence and taxonomic implications. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 100, 316 – 336.
- [20] Clark, L. A. , Watson, D. , & Mineka, S. (1994). Temperament, personality, and the mood and anxiety disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 103(1), 103 – 116.
- [21] Cohen, P. , & Cohen, J. (1996). *Life values and adolescent mental health*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- [22] De Moor, M. H. M. , Distel, M. A. , Trull, T. J. , & Boomsma, D. I. (2009). Assessment of borderline personality features in population samples: Is the Personality Assessment Inventory-Borderline Features scale measurement invariant across sex and age? *Psychological Assessment*, 21(1), 125 – 130.
- [23] Eaton, N. R. , Krueger, R. F. , & Oltmanns, T. F. (2011). Aging and the structure and longterm stability of the internalizing spectrum of personality and psychopathology. *Psychology and Aging*, 26, 987 – 993.
- [24] Eaton, N. R. , Krueger, R. F. , Markon, K. E. , Keyes, K. M. , Skodol, A. E. , Wall, M. M. , et al. (2013). The structure and predictive validity of the internalizing disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 122, 86 – 92.
- [25] Fergusson, D. M. , Horwood, L. J. , & Boden, J. M. (2006). Structure of internalizing symptoms in early adulthood. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 189, 540 – 546.
- [26] Goldstein, B. L. , Kotov, R. , Perlman, G. , Watson, D. , & Klein, D. N. (2018). Trait and facet-level predictors of first-onset depressive and anxiety disorders in a community sample of adolescent girls. *Psychological Medicine*, 48, 1282 – 1290.
- [27] Goodwin, R. D. , Brook, J. S. , & Cohen, P. (2005). Panic attacks and the risk of personality disorder. *Psychological Medicine*, 35(2), 227.
- [28] Griffith, J. W. , Zinbarg, R. E. , Craske, M. G. , Mineka, S. , Rose, R. D. , Waters, A. M. , & Sutton, J. M. (2010). Neuroticism as a common dimension in the internalizing disorders. *Psychological Medicine*, 40, 1125 – 1136.
- [29] Hirshfeld-Becker, D. R. , Micco, J. , Henin, A. , Bloomfield, A. , Biederman, J. , & Rosenbaum, J. (2008). Behavioral inhibition. *Depression and Anxiety*, 25(4), 357 – 367.
- [30] Hopwood, C. J. , Wright, A. G. C. , Krueger, R. F. , Shade, N. , Markon, K. E. , & Morey, L. C. (2013). DSM-5 pathological personality traits and the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Assessment*, 20(3), 269 – 285.

- [31] Jackson, K. M., & Trull, T. J. (2001). The factor structure of the Personality Assessment Inventory-Borderline Features (PAI-BOR) Scale in a nonclinical sample. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 15(6), 536 – 545.
- [32] Jeronimus, B. F., Kotov, R., Riese, H., & Ormel, J. (2016). Neuroticism's prospective association with mental disorders halves after adjustment for baseline symptoms and psychiatric history, but the adjusted association hardly decays with time: A meta-analysis on 59 longitudinal/prospective studies with 443313 participants. *Psychological Medicine*, 46, 2883 – 2906.
- [33] Johnson, J. G., Cohen, P., Skodol, A. E., Oldham, J. M., Kasen, S., & Brook, J. S. (1999). Personality disorders in adolescence and risk of major mental disorders and suicidality during adulthood. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56(9), 805 – 811.
- [34] Johnson, J. G., Tackett, J. L., Baugh, C. S., McCullough, C., Sneed, J. S., Lawson, H., & Johnert, L. C. (2011). Emergent personality disorders among adolescents with anxiety disorders. In D. McKay & E. A. Storch (Eds.), *Handbook of child and adolescent anxiety disorders* (pp. 187 – 201). Springer.
- [35] Kagan, J., Reznick, J. S., Clarke, C., Snidman, N., & Garcia-Coll, C. (1984). Behavioral inhibition to the unfamiliar. *Child Development*, 55, 2212 – 2225.
- [36] Kasen, S., Cohen, P., Skodol, A. E., Johnson, J. G., & Brook, J. S. (1999). Influence of child and adolescent psychiatric disorders on young adult personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156(10), 1529 – 1535.
- [37] Klein, D. N., Kotov, R., & Bufferd, S. J. (2011). Personality and depression: Explanatory models and review of the evidence. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 7, 269.
- [38] Kotov, R. (2016). The quantitative classification of mental illness: Emerging solution to boundary problems. In E. Bromet (Ed.), *Long-term outcomes in psychopathology research: Rethinking the scientific agenda* (pp. 140 – 157). Oxford University Press.
- [39] Kotov, R., Gamez, W., Schmidt, F., & Watson, D. (2010). Linking “big” personality traits to anxiety, depressive, and substance use disorders: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 136, 768 – 821.
- [40] Kotov, R., Chang, S.-W., Fochtmann, L. J., Mojtabai, R., Carlson, G. A., Sedler, M. J., & Bromet, E. (2011a). Schizophrenia in the internalizing-externalizing framework: A third dimension? *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 37, 1168 – 1178.
- [41] Kotov, R., Ruggero, C. J., Krueger, R. F., Watson, D., Yuan, Q., & Zimmerman, M. (2011b). New dimensions in the quantitative classification of mental illness. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 68, 1003 – 1011.
- [42] Kotov, R., Krueger, R. F., Watson, D., Achenbach, T. M., Althoff, R. R., Bagby, R. M., et al. (2017). The Hierarchical Taxonomy of Psychopathology (HiTOP): A dimensional alternative to traditional nosologies. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 126(4), 454 – 477. <https://doi.org/10.1037/abn0000258>
- [43] Krueger, R. F. (1999a). The structure of common mental disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56, 921 – 926.
- [44] Krueger, R. F. (1999b). Personality traits in late adolescence predict mental disorders in early adulthood: A perspective-epidemiological study. *Journal of Personality*, 67(1), 39 – 65.
- [45] Krueger, R. F., Caspi, A., Moffitt, T. E., Silva, P. A., & McGee, R. (1996). Personality traits are differentially linked to mental disorders: A multitrait-multidiagnosis study of an adolescent birth cohort. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 105(3), 299 – 312. <https://doi.org.ezproxy.shsu.edu/10.1037/0021-843X.105.3.299>

- [46] Krueger, R. F., & Markon, K. E. (2006). Rinterpreting comorbidity: A model-based approach to understanding and classifying psychopathology. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 2, 111 – 133.
- [47] Krueger, R. F., Caspi, A., Moffitt, T. E., & Silva, P. A. (1998). The structure and stability of common mental disorders (DSM-III-R): A longitudinal-epidemiological study. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 107, 216 – 227.
- [48] Krueger, R. F., & Tackett, J. L. (2003). Personality and Psychopathology: Working Toward the Bigger Picture. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 17 (2), 109 – 128. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.shsu.edu/10.1521/pedi.17.2.109.23986>.
- [49] Krueger, R. F., Markon, K. E., Patrick, C. J., & Iacono, W. G. (2005). Externalizing dysfunction in adulthood: A dimensional-spectrum conceptualization and its implications for DSM-V. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114(4), 537.
- [50] Krueger, R. F., Markon, K. E., Patrick, C. J., Benning, S. D., & Kramer, M. D. (2007). Linking antisocial behavior, substance use, and personality: An integrative quantitative model of the adult externalizing spectrum. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 116, 645 – 666.
- [51] Lahey, B. B., Applegate, B., Waldman, I. D., Loft, J. D., Hankin, B. L., & Rick, J. (2004). The structure of child and adolescent psychopathology: Generating new hypotheses. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 113, 358 – 385.
- [52] Lahey, B. B., Rathouz, P. J., Van Hulle, C., Urbano, R. C., Krueger, R. F., Applegate, B., et al. (2008). Testing structural models of DSM-IV symptoms of common forms of child and adolescent psychopathology. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36, 187 – 206.
- [53] Lengel, G. J., Helle, A. C., DeShong, H. L., Meyer, N. A., & Mullins-Sweatt, S. N. (2016). Translational applications of personality science for the conceptualization and treatment of psychopathology. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 23(3), 288 – 308. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.shsu.edu/10.1111/cpsp.12166>
- [54] Lewinsohn, P. M., Rohde, P., Seeley, J. R., & Klein, D. N. (1997). Axis II psychopathology as a function of Axis I disorders in childhood and adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36(12), 1752 – 1759.
- [55] Marek, R. J., Anderson, J. L., Tarescavage, A. M., Martin-Fernandez, K., Haugh, S., Block, A. R., Heinberg, L. J., Jimenez, X., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2020). Elucidating somatization in a dimensional model of psychopathology across medical settings. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 129(2), 162 – 176.
- [56] Markon, K. E. (2010). Modeling psychopathology structure: A symptom-level analysis of Axis I and II disorders. *Psychological Medicine*, 40, 273 – 288.
- [57] Morey, L. (1991). *Personality assessment inventory professional manual*. Psychological Assessment Resources.
- [58] Morey, L. (2007). *Personality assessment inventory -Adolescent professional manual*. Psychological Assessment Resources.
- [59] Oldehinkel, A. J., Hartman, C. A., De Winter, A. F., Veenstra, R., & Ormel, J. (2004). Temperament profiles associated with internalizing and externalizing problems in preadolescence. *Development and Psychopathology*, 16(2), 421 – 440.
- [60] Oltmanns, J. R., DeShong, H. L., Sanders, C. A., & Kurtz, J. E. (2016). Validation of the five-factor model personality disorder prototype counts with the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 38(4), 590 – 599.
- [61] Oosterlaan, J. (2001). Behavioural inhibition and the development of childhood anxiety dis-

- orders. In W. K. Silverman & P. D. A. Treffers (Eds.), *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Research, assessment and intervention* (pp. 45 - 71). Cambridge University Press.
- [62] Reich, J. H., & Green, A. I. (1991). Effect of personality disorders on outcome of treatment. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 179(2), 74 - 82.
- [63] Rey, J. M., Morris-Yates, A., Singh, M., Andrews, G., & Stewart, G. W. (1995). Continuities between psychiatric disorders in adolescents and personality disorders in young adults. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152(6), 895 - 900.
- [64] Sanderson, W. C., Wetzler, S., Beck, A. T., & Betz, F. (1992). Prevalence of personality disorders in patients with major depression and dysthymia. *Psychiatry Research*, 42(1), 93 - 99.
- [65] Sanderson, W. C., Wetzler, S., Beck, A. T., & Betz, F. (1994). Prevalence of personality disorders among patients with anxiety disorders. *Psychiatry Research*, 51(2), 167 - 174.
- [66] Sellbom, M. (2017). Mapping the MMPI-2-RF Specific Problems scales onto extant psychopathology structures. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 99(4), 341 - 350.
- [67] Sellbom, M. (2019). The MMPI-2-Restructured Form (MMPI-2-RF): Assessment of personality and psychopathology in the twenty-first century. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 15, 149 - 177.
- [68] Sellbom, M., Ben-Porath, Y. S., & Bagby, R. M. (2008). On the hierarchical structure of mood and anxiety disorders: Confirmatory evidence and elaboration of a model of temperament markers. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 117(3), 576 - 590.
- [69] Sellbom, M., Solomon-Krakus, S., Bach, B., & Bagby, R. M. (2020). Validation of Personality Inventory for DSM-5 (PID-5) algorithms to assess ICD-11 personality trait domains in a psychiatric sample. *Psychological Assessment*, 32(1), 40.
- [70] Sharp, C., Ha, C., Michonski, J., Venta, A., & Carbone, C. (2012). Borderline personality disorder in adolescents: Evidence in support of the Childhood Interview for DSM-IV Borderline Personality Disorder in a sample of adolescent inpatients. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 53(6), 765 - 774.
- [71] Silva, P. A. (1990). The Dunedin multidisciplinary health and development study: A 15 year longitudinal study. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, 4(1), 76 - 107.
- [72] Stein, M. B., Pinsker-Aspen, J. H., & Hilsenroth, M. J. (2007). Borderline pathology and the Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI): An evaluation of criterion and concurrent validity. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 88(1), 81 - 90.
- [73] Tackett, J. L. (2006). Evaluating models of the personality-psychopathology relationship in children and adolescents. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 26(5), 584 - 599.
- [74] Tackett, J. L., & Lahey, B. (2017). Neuroticism. In T. A. Widiger (Ed.), *The Oxford handbook of the five factor model* (pp. 39 - 56). Oxford University Press.
- [75] Tackett, J. L., & Mullins-Sweatt, S. N. (2021). *Personality and psychopathology*. In O. P. John & R. W. Robins (Eds.), *Handbook of personality: Theory and research* (pp. 743 - 754). The Guilford Press.
- [76] Tarescavage, A. M., & Menton, W. H. (2020). Construct validity of the personality inventory for ICD-11 (PiCD): Evidence from the MMPI-2-RF and CAT-PD-SF. *Psychological Assessment*, 32(9), 889.
- [77] Tellegen, A. (1985). *Structures of mood and personality and their relevance to assessing anxiety, with an emphasis on self-report*. In A. H. Tuma & J. D. Maser (Eds.), *Anxiety and the anxiety disorders* (pp. 681 - 706). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc..
- [78] Tellegen, A., & Ben-Porath, Y. S. (2008/2011). *The Minnesota Multiphasic Personal-*

- ity Inventory-2 Restructured Form (MMPI-2-RF): Technical manual*. Minneapolis. University of Minnesota Press.
- [79] Tellegen, A., Watson, D., & Clark, L. A. (1999). On the dimensional and hierarchical structure of affect. *Psychological Science*, 10(4), 297 – 303.
- [80] Vanwoerden, S., Steinberg, L., Coffman, A. D., Paulus, D. J., Morey, L. C., & Sharp, C. (2018). Evaluation of the PAI-A Anxiety and Depression scales: Evidence of construct validity. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 100(3), 313 – 320.
- [81] Wall, K., Sumlin, E., & Sharp, C. (2021). Traditional approaches to child psychopathology. *Developmental Psychopathology*, 3 – 17.
- [82] Walters, G. D. (2007). Predicting institutional adjustment with the lifestyle criminality screening from and the Antisocial Features and Aggression Scales of the PAI. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 88(1), 99 – 105. https://doi-org.ezproxy.shsu.edu/10.1207/s15327752jpa8801_13
- [83] Watson, D. (2005). Rethinking the mood and anxiety disorders: A quantitative hierarchical model for DSM-V. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114, 522 – 536.
- [84] Watson, D., & Tellegen, A. (1985). Toward a consensual structure of mood. *Psychological Bulletin*, 98(2), 219.
- [85] Watson, D., Ellickson-Larew, S., Stanton, K., & Levin-Aspenson, H. (2016). Personality provides a general structural framework for psychopathology: Commentary on “Translational applications of personality science for the conceptualization and treatment of psychopathology”. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 23, 309 – 313.
- [86] Widiger, T. A., & Smith, G. T. (2008). Personality and psychopathology. In O. P. John, R. Robins, & L. A. Pervin (Eds.), *Handbook of personality: Theory and research* (3rd ed., pp. 743 – 769). Guilford Press.
- [87] Widiger, T. A., Verheul, R., & van den Brink, W. (1999). Personality and psychopathology. In L. A. Pervin & O. P. John (Eds.), *Handbook of personality: Theory and research*. Guilford.
- [88] Widiger, T. A., Sellbom, M., Chmielewski, M., Clark, L. A., DeYoung, C. G., Kotov, R., Krueger, R. F., Lynam, D. R., Miller, J. D., Mullins-Sweatt, S., Samuel, D. B., South, S. C., Tackett, J. L., Thomas, K. M., Watson, D., & Wright, A. G. C. (2019). Personality in a hierarchical model of psychopathology. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 7, 77 – 92.
- [89] Wolf, A. W., Schubert, D. S., Patterson, M. B., Grande, T. P., Brocco, K. J., & Pendleton, L. (1988). Associations among major psychiatric diagnoses. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 56, 292 – 294.
- [90] World Health Organization. (2018). *International classification of diseases for mortality and morbidity statistics* (11th Revision). Retrieved from <https://icd.who.int/browse11/l-m/en>
- [91] Wright, A. G. C., & Simms, L. J. (2015). A metastructural model of mental disorders and pathological personality traits. *Psychological Medicine*, 45, 2309 – 2319.
- [92] Wright, A., Krueger, R. F., Hobbs, M. J., Markon, K. E., Eaton, N. R., & Slade, T. (2013). The structure of psychopathology: Toward an expanded quantitative empirical model. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 122, 281 – 294.
- [93] Zimmerman, M., Ellison, W., Young, D., Chelminski, I., & Dalrymple, K. (2015). How many different ways do patients meet the diagnostic criteria for major depressive disorder? *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 56, 29 – 34. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compsych.2014.09.007>

第 15 章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍的家庭因素

- [1] Asbrand, J. , Hudson, J. , Schmitz, J. , & Tuschen-Caffier, B. (2017). Maternal parenting and child behaviour: An observational study of childhood social anxiety disorder. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 41 (4), 562 - 575.
- [2] Askew, C. , Çakır, K. , Pöldsam, L. , & Reynolds, G. (2014). The effect of disgust and fear modeling on children's disgust and fear for animals. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 123(3), 566.
- [3] Auerbach, J. G. , Berger, A. , Atzaba-Poria, N. , Arbelle, S. , Cypin, N. , Friedman, A. , & Landau, R. (2008). Temperament at 7, 12, and 25 months in children at familial risk for ADHD. *Infant and Child Development*, 17(4), 321 - 338.
- [4] Barber, B. K. (1996). Psychological control: Revisiting a neglected construct. *Child Development*, 67(6), 3296 - 3319.
- [5] Barber, B. K. , & Harmon, E. L. (2002). Violating the self: Parental psychological control of children and adolescents. In B. Barber (Ed.), *Intrusive parenting: How psychological control affects children and adolescents* (pp. 15 - 52). American Psychological Association.
- [6] Barber, B. K. , Xia, M. , Olsen, J. A. , McNeely, C. A. , & Bose, K. (2012). Feeling disrespected by parents: Refining the measurement and understanding of psychological control. *Journal of Adolescence*, 35, 273 - 287.
- [7] Bates, J. E. (1980). The concept of difficult temperament. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly of Behavior and Development*, 26 (4), 299 - 319.
- [8] Bayer, J. K. , Morgan, A. , Prendergast, L. A. , Beatson, R. , Gilbertson, T. , Brether-ton, L. , Hiscock, H. , & Rapee, R. M. (2019). Predicting temperamentally inhibited young children's clinical-level anxiety and internalizing problems from parenting and parent wellbeing: A population study. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 47 (7), 1165 - 1181.
- [9] Beidel, D. C. , & Turner, S. M. (1997). At risk for anxiety: Psychopathology in the offspring of anxious parents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36, 918 - 924.
- [10] Bögels, S. , & Phares, V. (2008). Fathers' role in the etiology, prevention and treatment of child anxiety: A review and new model. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 28 (4), 539 - 558.
- [11] Bögels, S. M. , van Oosten, A. , Muris, P. , & Smulders, P. (2001). Familial correlates of social anxiety in children and adolescents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 39, 273 - 287.
- [12] Bögels, S. , Stevens, J. , & Majdandžić, M. (2011). Parenting and social anxiety: Fathers' versus mothers' influence on their children's anxiety in ambiguous social situations. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 52(5), 599 - 606.
- [13] Biederman, J. , Newcorn, J. , & Sprich, S. (1991). Comorbidity of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder with conduct, depressive, anxiety, and other disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148(5), 564 - 577.
- [14] Biederman, J. , Hirshfeld-Becker, D. R. , Rosenbaum, J. F. , Hérot, C. , Friedman, D. , Snidman, N. , Kagan, J. , & Faraone, S. V. (2001). Further evidence of association

- between behavioral inhibition and social anxiety in children. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158(10), 1673 – 1679
- [15] Breinholst, S. , Esbjørn, B. H. , Reinholdt-Dunne, M. L. , & Stallard, P. (2012). CBT for the treatment of child anxiety disorders: A review of why parental involvement has not enhanced outcomes. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(3), 416 – 424.
- [16] Brown, A. M. , & Whiteside, S. P. (2008). Relations among perceived parental rearing behaviors, attachment style, and worry in anxious children. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22(2), 263 – 272.
- [17] Bynion, T. , Blumenthal, H. , Bilsky, S. A. , Cloutier, R. M. , & Leen-Feldner, E. W. (2017). Dimensions of parenting among mothers and fathers in relation to social anxiety among female adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 60, 11 – 15.
- [18] Carey, W. B. , & McDevitt, S. C. (1978). Stability and change in individual temperament diagnoses from infancy to early childhood. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 17(2), 331 – 337.
- [19] Caspi, A. , Henry, B. , McGee, R. O. , Moffitt, T. E. , & Silva, P. A. (1995). Temperamental origins of child and adolescent behavior problems: From age three to age fifteen. *Child Development*, 66(1), 55 – 68.
- [20] Choate, M. L. , Pincus, D. B. , Eyberg, S. M. , & Barlow, D. H. (2005). Parent-child interaction therapy for treatment of separation anxiety disorder in young children: A pilot study. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 12(1), 126 – 135.
- [21] Chorpita, B. F. , & Barlow, D. H. (1998). The development of anxiety: The role of control in the early environment. *Psychological Bulletin*, 124(1), 3 – 21.
- [22] Chorpita, B. F. , Albano, A. M. , & Barlow, D. H. (1996). Cognitive processing in children: Relation to anxiety and family influences. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 25(2), 170 – 176.
- [23] Chronis-Tuscano, A. , Degnan, K. A. , Pine, D. S. , Perez-Edgar, K. , Henderson, H. A. , Diaz, Y. , et al. (2009). Stable early maternal report of behavioral inhibition predicts lifetime social anxiety disorder in adolescence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 48(9), 928 – 935.
- [24] Crawford, A. M. , & Manassis, K. (2001). Familial predictors of treatment outcome in childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40(10), 1182 – 1189.
- [25] Crawford, N. A. , Schrock, M. , & Woodruff-Borden, J. (2011). Child internalizing symptoms: Contributions of child temperament, maternal negative affect, and family functioning. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 42(1), 53 – 64.
- [26] Cummings, E. M. , Goeke-Morey, M. C. , & Papp, L. M. (2003). Children's response to everyday marital conflict tactics in the home. *Child Development*, 74, 1918 – 1929.
- [27] Davis, S. , Votruba-Drzal, E. , & Silk, J. S. (2015). Trajectories of internalizing symptoms from early childhood to adolescence: Associations with temperament and parenting. *Social Development*, 24(3), 501 – 520.
- [28] Degnan, K. A. , Henderson, H. A. , Fox, N. A. , & Rubin, K. H. (2008). Predicting social wariness in middle childhood: The moderating roles of child care history, maternal personality, and maternal behavior. *Social Development*, 17, 471 – 487.
- [29] de Rosnay, M. , Cooper, P. J. , Tsigaras, N. , & Murray, L. (2006). Transmission of social anxiety from mother to infant: An experimental study using a social referencing paradigm. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 44(8), 1165 – 1175.
- [30] Eisenberg, N. , Hernández, M. M. , & Spinrad, T. L. (2017). The relation of self-regulation to children's externalizing and internalizing problems. In C. A. Essau, S. LeBlanc, & T. H. Ollendick (Eds.), *Emotion regula-*

- tion and psychopathology in children and adolescents (pp. 18 - 42). Oxford University Press.
- [31] Garber, J. , & Flynn, C. (2001). Predictors of depressive cognitions in young adolescents. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* , 25 (4) , 353 - 376.
- [32] Garcia, K. M. , Carlton, C. N. , & Richey, J. A. (2021). Parenting characteristics among adults with social anxiety and their influence on social anxiety development in children: A brief integrative review. *Frontiers in Psychiatry* , 12 , 614318.
- [33] Gerull, F. C. , & Rapee, R. M. (2002). Mother knows best: Effects of maternal modelling on the acquisition of fear and avoidance behaviour in toddlers. *Behavior Research and Therapy* , 40(3) , 279 - 287
- [34] Gibler, R. C. , Kalomiris, A. E. , & Kiel, E. J. (2018). Paternal anxiety in relation to toddler anxiety: The mediating role of maternal behavior. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development* , 49I(4) , 512 - 522.
- [35] Ginsburg, G. S. (2009). The child anxiety prevention study: Intervention model and primary outcomes. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* , 77(3) , 580 - 587.
- [36] Ginsburg, G. S. , Drake, K. L. , Tein, J. , Teetsel, R. , & Riddle, M. A. (2015). Preventing onset of anxiety disorders in offspring of anxious parents: A randomized controlled trial of a family-based intervention. *The American Journal of Psychiatry* , 173(12) , 1207 - 1214.
- [37] Goldsmith, H. H. , & Campos, J. J. (1982). Toward a theory of infant temperament. In R. N. Emde et al. (Eds.) *The development of attachment and affiliative systems* (pp. 161 - 193). Springer.
- [38] Gómez-Ortiz, O. , Romera, E. M. , Jiménez-Castillejo, R. , Ortega-Ruiz, R. , & García-López, L. J. (2019). Parenting practices and adolescent social anxiety: A direct or indirect relationship? *International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology* , 19 (2) , 124 - 133.
- [39] Greco, L. A. , & Morris, T. L. (2002). Paternal child-rearing style and child social anxiety: Investigation of child perceptions and actual father behavior. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment* , 24 (4) , 259 - 267.
- [40] Hale, W. W. , 3rd, Engels, R. , & Meeus, W. (2006). Adolescent's perceptions of parenting behaviours and its relationship to adolescent Generalized Anxiety Disorder symptoms. *Journal of Adolescence* , 29(3) , 407 - 417.
- [41] Henderson, A. T. , & Berla, N. (1994). *A new generation of evidence: The family is critical to student achievement*. Centre for Law and Education.
- [42] Hudson, J. L. , Doyle, A. M. , & Gar, N. (2009). Child and maternal influence on parenting behavior in clinically anxious children. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* , 38(2) , 256 - 262.
- [43] Jaffee, S. R. , Moffitt, T. E. , Caspi, A. , Taylor, A. , & Arseneault, L. (2002). Influence of adult domestic violence on children's internalizing and externalizing problems: An environmentally informative twin study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry* , 41 (9) , 1095 - 1103.
- [44] Kerns, C. E. , Pincus, D. B. , McLaughlin, K. A. , & Comer, J. S. (2017). Maternal emotion regulation during child distress, child anxiety accommodation, and links between maternal and child anxiety. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* , 50 , 52 - 59.
- [45] Kiff, C. J. , Lengua, L. J. , & Zalewski, M. (2011). Nature and nurturing: Parenting in the context of child temperament. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review* , 14 (3) , 251.
- [46] Kiliç, E. Z. , Özgüven, H. D. , & Sayil, I. (2003). The psychological effects of parental mental health on children experiencing disaster: The experience of Bolu Earthquake in

- Turkey. *Family Process*, 42, 485 – 495.
- [47] Knappe, S., Beesdo-Baum, K., Fehm, L., Lieb, R., & Wittchen, H. (2012). Characterizing the association between parenting and adolescent social phobia. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26, 608 – 616.
- [48] Last, C. G., Phillips, J. E., & Statfeld, A. (1987). Childhood anxiety disorders in mothers and their children. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 18 (2), 103 – 112.
- [49] Lawrence, P. J., Waite, P., & Creswell, C. (2019). Environmental factors in the development and maintenance of anxiety disorders. In S. N. Compton, M. A. Villabo, & H. Kristensen (Eds.), *Pediatric anxiety disorders* (pp. 101 – 124). Elsevier.
- [50] Lazarus, R. S., Dodd, H. F., Majdandžić, M., de Vente, W., Morris, T., Byrow, Y., Bögels, S. M., & Hudson, J. L. (2016). The relationship between challenging parenting behaviour and childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 190, 784 – 791.
- [51] Lazarus, R. S., McLellan, L. F., & Hudson, J. L. (2018). Recalled challenging parenting behavior and anxiety in adulthood: An exploratory retrospective cohort study. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 27, 1216 – 1227.
- [52] Lebowitz, E. R., Shic, F., Campbell, D., MacLeod, J., & Silverman, W. K. (2015). Avoidance moderates the association between mothers' and children's fears: Findings from a novel motion-tracking behavioral assessment. *Depression and Anxiety*, 32(2), 91 – 98.
- [53] Maccoby, E. E., & Martin, J. A. (1983). Socialization in the context of the family: Parent-child interaction. In P. Mussen and E. M. Hetherington (Eds.), *Handbook of Child Psychology*, volume IV: Socialization, personality, and social development (pp. 1 – 101). Wiley.
- [54] Majdandžić, M., Möller, E. L., de Vente, W., Bögels, S. M., & van den Boom, D. C. (2014). Fathers' challenging parenting behavior prevents social anxiety development in their 4-year-old children: A longitudinal observational study. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 42(2), 301 – 310.
- [55] Majdandžić, M., de Vente, W., & Bögels, S. M. (2016). Challenging parenting behavior from infancy to toddlerhood: Etiology, measurement, and differences between fathers and mothers. *Infancy*, 21 (4), 423 – 452.
- [56] Majdandžić, M., de Vente, W. D., Colonnesi, C., & Bögels, S. (2018a). Fathers' challenging parenting behavior predicts less subsequent anxiety symptoms in early childhood. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 109, 18 – 28.
- [57] Majdandžić, M., Lazarus, R. S., Oort, F. J., van der Sluis, C., Dodd, H. F., Morris, T. M., de Vente, W., Byrow, Y., Hudson, J. L., & Bögels, S. M. (2018b). The structure of challenging parenting behavior and associations with anxiety in Dutch and Australian children. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 47 (2), 282 – 295.
- [58] Manassis, K. (2001). Child-parent relations: Attachment and anxiety disorders. In W. K. Silverman & P. D. A. Treffers (Eds.), *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents* (p. 255). Cambridge University Press.
- [59] Manassis, K., & Bradley, S. J. (1994). The development of childhood anxiety disorders: Toward an integrated model. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 15 (3), 345 – 366.
- [60] Manassis, K., Lee, T. C., Bennett, K., Zhao, X. Y., Mendlowitz, S., Duda, S., Saini, M., Wilansky, P., Baer, S., Barrett, P., Boddén, D., Cobham, V. E., Dadds, M. R., Flannery-Schroeder, E., Ginsburg, G., Heyne, D., Hudson, J. L., Kendall, P. C., Liber, J., et al. (2014). Types of parental involvement in CBT with anxious youth: A preliminary meta-analysis. *Journal*

- of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 82 (6), 1163 – 1172.
- [61] McLeod, B. D., Wood, J. J., & Weisz, J. R. (2007). Examining the association between parenting and childhood anxiety: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 27, 155 – 172.
- [62] McLeod, B. D., Wood, J. J., & Avny, S. B. (2011). Parenting and child anxiety disorders. In D. McKay & E. A. Storch (Eds.), *Handbook of child and adolescent anxiety disorders* (pp. 213 – 228). Springer Science + Business Media.
- [63] Mian, N., Wainwright, L., Briggs-Gowan, M., & Carter, A. (2011). An ecological risk model for early childhood anxiety: The importance of early child symptoms and temperament. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 39(4), 501 – 512.
- [64] Micco, J. A., & Ehrenreich, J. T. (2008). Children's interpretation and avoidant response biases in response to non-salient and salient situations: Relationships with mothers' threat perception and coping expectations. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22 (3), 371 – 385.
- [65] Miner, J. L., & Clarke-Stewart, K. A. (2008). Trajectories of externalizing behavior from age 2 to age 9: Relations with gender, temperament, ethnicity, parenting, and rater. *Developmental Psychology*, 44(3), 771.
- [66] Möller, E. L., Majdandžić, M., & Bögels, S. M. (2014). Fathers' versus mothers' social referencing signals in relation to infant anxiety and avoidance: A visual cliff experiment. *Developmental Science*, 17(6), 1012 – 1028.
- [67] Möller, E. L., Majdandžić, M., & Bögels, S. M. (2015). Parental anxiety, parenting behavior, and infant anxiety: Differential associations for fathers and mothers. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 24(9), 2626 – 2637.
- [68] Möller, E. L., Nikolić, M., Majdandžić, M., & Bögels, S. M. (2016). Associations between maternal and paternal parenting behaviors, anxiety and its precursors in early childhood: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 45, 17 – 33.
- [69] Moore, P. S., Whaley, S. E., & Sigman, M. (2004). Interactions between mothers and children: Impacts of maternal and child anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 113(3), 471.
- [70] Morris, T. L., & Oosterhoff, B. (2016). Observed mother and father rejection and control: Association with child social anxiety, general anxiety, and depression. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25, 2904 – 2914.
- [71] Muris, P. (2002). Parental rearing behaviors and worry of normal adolescents. *Psychological Reports*, 91, 428 – 430.
- [72] Muris, P., & Merckelbach, H. (1998). Perceived parental rearing behaviour and anxiety disorders symptoms in normal children. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 25 (6), 1199 – 1206.
- [73] Muris, P., Meesters, C., Merckelbach, H., & Hülsenbeck, P. (2000). Worry in children is related to perceived parental rearing and attachment. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 38(5), 487 – 497.
- [74] Muris, P., van Brakel, A. L., Arntz, A., & Schouten, E. (2011). Behavioral inhibition as a risk factor for the development of childhood anxiety disorders: A longitudinal study. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 20(2), 157 – 170.
- [75] Ollendick, T. H., & Benoit, K. E. (2012). A parent-child interactional model of social anxiety disorder in youth. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 15(1), 81 – 91.
- [76] Ollendick, T. H., & Grills, A. E. (2016). Perceived control, family environment, and the etiology of child anxiety—Revisited. *Behavior Therapy*, 47(5), 633 – 642.
- [77] Paquette, D. (2004). Theorizing the father-child relationship: Mechanisms and developmental outcomes. *Human Development*, 47 (4), 193 – 219.

- [78] Pereira, A. I. , Barros, L. , Mendonça, D. , & Muris, P. (2014). The relationships among parental anxiety, parenting, and children's anxiety: The mediating effects of children's cognitive vulnerabilities. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 23(2), 399 – 409.
- [79] Peris, T. S. , Thamrin, H. , & Rozenman, M. S. (2021). Family intervention for child and adolescent anxiety: A meta-analytic review of therapy targets, techniques, and outcomes. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 286, 282 – 295.
- [80] Pinquart, M. (2017). Associations of parenting dimensions and styles with internalizing symptoms in children and adolescents: A meta-analysis. *Marriage & Family Review*, 53(7), 613 – 640.
- [81] Rapee, R. M. (2001). The development of generalized anxiety. In M. W. Vasey & M. R. Dadds (Eds.), *The developmental psychopathology of anxiety* (pp. 481 – 503). Oxford University Press
- [82] Rapee, R. M. , Kennedy, S. , Ingram, M. , Edwards, S. , & Sweeney, L. (2005). Prevention and early intervention of anxiety disorders in inhibited preschool children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73(3), 488.
- [83] Roben, C. K. , Cole, P. M. , & Armstrong, L. M. (2013). Longitudinal relations among language skills, anger expression, and regulatory strategies in early childhood. *Child Development*, 84(3), 891 – 905.
- [84] Rothbart, M. K. (1981). Measurement of temperament in infancy. *Child Development*, 52, 569 – 578.
- [85] Rothbart, M. K. , Derryberry, D. , & Hershey, K. (2000a). Stability of temperament in childhood: Laboratory infant assessment to parent report at seven years. In V. J. Molfese & D. L. Molfese (Eds.), *Temperament and personality development across the life span* (pp. 85 – 119). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers.
- [86] Rothbart, M. K. , Ahadi, S. A. , & Evans, D. E. (2000b). Temperament and personality: Origins and outcomes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78(1), 122.
- [87] Settiani, C. A. , O'Neil, K. A. , Podell, J. L. , Beidas, R. S. , & Kendall, P. C. (2013). Youth anxiety and parent factors over time: Directionality of change among youth treated for anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 42(1), 9 – 21.
- [88] Silverman, W. K. , Rey, Y. , Marin, C. E. , Jaccard, J. , & Petit, J. W. (2021). Does training parents in reinforcement skills or relationship skills enhance individual youths' cognitive behavioral therapy for anxiety? Outcome, specificity, and mediation. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 10(2), 355 – 373.
- [89] Siqueland, L. , Kendall, P. C. , & Steinberg, L. (1996). Anxiety in children: Perceived family environments and observed family interaction. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 25(2), 225 – 237.
- [90] Siqueland, L. , Rynn, M. , & Diamond, G. S. (2005). Cognitive behavioral and attachment based family therapy for anxious adolescents: Phase I and II studies. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 19(4), 361 – 381.
- [91] Smout, A. , Lazarus, R. S. , & Hudson, J. L. (2020). The relationship between parenting and anxiety in emerging adulthood. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 44, 182 – 195.
- [92] Sun, M. , Rith-Najarian, L. R. , Williamson, T. J. , & Chorpita, B. F. (2018). Treatment features associated with youth cognitive behavioral therapy follow-up effects for internalizing disorders: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 48, S269 – S283.
- [93] Teetsel, R. N. , Ginsburg, G. S. , & Drake, K. L. (2014). Anxiety-promoting parenting behaviors: A comparison of anxious mothers and fathers. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 45(2), 133 – 142.
- [94] Telman, L. , van Steensel, F. , Maric, M. ,

- & Bögels, S. M. (2018). What are the odds of anxiety disorders running in families? A family study of anxiety disorders in mothers, fathers, and siblings of children with anxiety disorders. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27(5), 615–624.
- [95] Thulin, U., Svirsky, L., Serlachius, E., Andersson, G., & Ost, L. G. (2014). The effect of parent involvement in the treatment of anxiety disorders in children: A meta-analysis. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 43(3), 185–200.
- [96] Turner, S. M., Beidel, D. C., & Costello, A. (1987). Psychopathology in the offspring of anxiety disorders patients. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 55(2), 229–235.
- [97] Turner, S. M., Beidel, D. C., & Wolff, P. L. (1996). Is behavioral inhibition related to the anxiety disorders? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 16(2), 157–172.
- [98] van Brakel, A. M., Muris, P., Bögels, S. M., & Thomassen, C. (2006). A multifactorial model for the etiology of anxiety in non-clinical adolescents: Main and interactive effects of behavioral inhibition, attachment and parental rearing. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 15(5), 568–578.
- [99] van der Bruggen, C. O., Stams, G. J., & Bögels, S. M. (2008). Research review: The relation between child and parent anxiety and parental control: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 49(12), 1257–1269.
- [100] Verhoeven, M., Bögels, S. M., & van der Bruggen, C. C. (2012). Unique roles of mothering and fathering in child anxiety; Moderation by child's age and gender. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 21, 331–343.
- [101] Wachs, T. D. (2000). *Necessary but not sufficient: The respective roles of single and multiple influences on individual development*. American Psychological Association.
- [102] Whaley, S. E., Pinto, A., & Sigman, M. (1999). Characterizing interactions between anxious mothers and their children. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67(6), 826–836.
- [103] Wijsbroek, S. A. M., Hale, W. W., III, Raaijmakers, Q. A. W., & Meeus, W. H. J. (2011). The direction of effects between perceived parental behavioral control and psychological control and adolescents' self-reported GAD and SAD symptoms. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 20, 361–371.
- [104] Wilson, C., Budd, B., Chernin, R., King, H., Leddy, A., MacLennan, F., & Mallowlandain, I. (2011). The role of meta-cognition and parenting in adolescent worry. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 25(1), 71–79.
- [105] Wood, J. J., McLeod, B. D., Sigman, M., Hwang, W. C., & Chu, B. C. (2003). Parenting and childhood anxiety: Theory, empirical findings, and future directions. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 44(1), 134–151.

第 16 章 儿童和青少年特定恐惧症

- [1] Achenbach, T. M. (1991). *Manual for the child behavior checklist 4-18*. Department of Psychiatry, University of Vermont.
- [2] Albano, A. M., & Silverman, W. (in press). *The anxiety and related disorders interview schedule for DSM5, child and parent versions*. Oxford University Press.
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed. — text revision). Author.
- [4] Beck, A. T. (1993). Cognitive therapy: Past, present, and future. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 194 – 198.
- [5] Beck, A. T., & Clark, D. A. (1997). An information processing model of anxiety: Automatic and strategic processes. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 35, 49 – 58.
- [6] Bouton, M. (2004). Context and behavioral processes in extinction. *Learning and Memory*, 11, 485 – 494.
- [7] Capriola-Hall, N. N., Booker, J. A., & Ollendick, T. H. (2020). Parent- and child-factors in specific phobias: The interplay of overprotection and negative affectivity. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 48(10), 1291 – 1302.
- [8] Castagna, P., Davis, T. E., III, & Lilly, M. (2017). The behavioral avoidance task with anxious youth: A review of procedures, properties, and criticisms. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 20, 162 – 184.
- [9] Castagna, P., Royce, S., Calamia, M., Owens-French, J., Davis, T. E., III, & Greening, S. (2018). Parsing the neural correlates of anxious apprehension and anxious arousal in the grey-matter of healthy youth. *Brain Imaging and Behavior*, 12, 1084 – 1098.
- [10] Chorpita, B., & Daleiden, E. (2009). Mapping evidencebased treatments for children and adolescents: Application of the distillation and matching model to 615 treatments from 322 randomized trials. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 77, 566 – 579.
- [11] Costello, E. J., Egger, H. L., & Angold, A. (2004). Developmental epidemiology of anxiety disorders. In T. H. Ollendick & J. S. March (Eds.), *Phobic and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: A clinician's guide to effective psychosocial and pharmacological interventions* (pp. 61 – 91). Oxford University Press.
- [12] Davis, T. E., III. (2009). PTSD, anxiety, and phobias. In J. Matson, F. Andrasik, & M. Matson (Eds.), *Treating childhood psychopathology and developmental disorders* (pp. 183 – 220). Springer Science and Business Media, LLC.
- [13] Davis, T. E., III. (2013). Where to from here for ASD and anxiety? Lessons learned from child anxiety and the issue of DSM-5. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 19, 358 – 363.
- [14] Davis, T. E., III, & Ollendick, T. H. (2005). A critical review of empirically supported treatments for specific phobia in children: Do efficacious treatments address the components of a phobic response? *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 12, 144 – 160.
- [15] Davis, T. E., III, & Ollendick, T. H. (2014). Fear: Autism spectrum disorder and/or specific phobia. In T. E. Davis III, S. W. White, & T. H. Ollendick (Eds.), *Handbook of autism and anxiety*. Springer Science and Business Media, LLC.

- [16] Davis, T. E. , III, Kurtz, P. , Gardner, A. , & Carman, N. (2007). Cognitive-behavioral treatment for specific phobias with a child demonstrating severe problem behavior and developmental delays. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 28, 546 – 558.
- [17] Davis, T. E. , III, Munson, M. , & Tarzca, E. (2009a). Anxiety disorders and phobias. In J. Matson (Ed.), *Practitioner's guide to social behavior and social skills in children*. Springer Science and Business Media, LLC.
- [18] Davis, T. E. , III, Ollendick, T. H. , & Öst, L. G. (2009b). Intensive treatment of specific phobias in children and adolescents. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 16, 294 – 303.
- [19] Davis, T. E. , III, May, A. C. , & Whiting, S. E. (2011). Evidence-based treatment of anxiety and phobia in children and adolescents: Current status and effects on the emotional response. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 31, 592 – 602.
- [20] Davis, T. E. , III, Ollendick, T. H. , & Öst, L. G. (2012b). *Intensive one-session treatment of specific phobias*. Springer Science and Business Media, LLC.
- [21] Davis III, T. E. , Ollendick, T. H. , Reuther, E. T. , & Munson, M. (2012c). *One-session treatment: Principles and procedures with children and adolescents*. See Davis et al. , 2012b, pp. 97 – 125.
- [22] Davis, T. E. , III, Reuther, E. , May, A. , Rudy, B. , Munson, M. , et al. (2013). The behavioral avoidance task using imaginal exposure (BATIE): A paper-and-pencil version of traditional in vivo behavioral avoidance tasks. *Psychological Assessment*, 25, 1111 – 1119.
- [23] Davis, T. E. , III, White, S. W. , & Ollendick, T. H. (Eds.). (2014). *Handbook of autism and anxiety*. Springer Science and Business Media, LLC.
- [24] Davis, T. E. , III, Ollendick, T. H. , & Öst, L. G. (2019). One-session treatment of specific phobias in children: Recent developments and a systematic review. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 15, 233 – 256.
- [25] de Vries, Y. A. , Al-Hamzawi, A. , Alonso, J. , Borges, G. , Bruffaerts, R. , Bunting, B. , et al. (2019). Childhood generalized specific phobia as an early marker of internalizing psychopathology across the lifespan: Results from the World Mental Health Survey. *BMC Medicine*, 17(101), 1 – 11.
- [26] Deacon, B. , Lickel, J. , & Abramowitz, J. S. (2008). Medical utilization across the anxiety disorders. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 344 – 350.
- [27] Etkin, R. , Shimshoni, Y. , Lebowitz, E. , & Silverman, W. (2021). Using evaluative criteria to review youth anxiety measures, part 1: Self-report. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 50, 58 – 76.
- [28] Farrell, L. , Ollendick, T. H. , & Muris, P. (Eds.). (2019). *Innovations in CBT treatment for childhood anxiety, OCD, and PTSD*. Cambridge University Press.
- [29] Gullone, E. (2000). The development of normal fear: A century of research. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 20, 429 – 451.
- [30] Hagopian, L. , Lilly, M. , & Davis, T. E. , III. (2017). Behavioral treatments for anxiety in minimally verbal children with ASD. In C. M. Kerns, P. Renno, E. A. Storch, P. C. Kendall, & J. J. Woods (Eds.), *Anxiety in children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorder: Evidence-based assessment and treatment*. Elsevier.
- [31] Hodgson, R. , & Rachman, S. (1974). Desynchrony in measures of fear. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 12, 319 – 326.
- [32] Kendall, P. C. (1993). Cognitive-behavioral therapies with youth: Guiding theory, current status, and emerging developments. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61, 235 – 247.
- [33] Kershaw, H. , Farrell, L. J. , Donovan, C. , & Ollendick, T. H. (2017). Cognitive behavioral therapy in a one session treatment for a preschooler with specific phobias. *Journal*

- of *Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 31, 7–22.
- [34] Kessler, R. C., Berglund, P., Demler, O., Jin, R., Merikangas, K. R., & Walters, E. (2005a). Lifetime prevalence and age-of-onset distributions of DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62, 593–603.
- [35] Kessler, R. C., Chiu, W. T., Demler, O., & Walters, E. (2005b). Prevalence, severity, and comorbidity of 12-month DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62, 617–627.
- [36] Lang, P. J. (1979). A bio-informational theory of emotional imagery. *Psychophysiology*, 16, 495–512.
- [37] Last, C. G., Perrin, S., Hersen, M., & Kazdin, A. (1992). DSM-III–R anxiety disorders in children: Sociodemographic and clinical characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 1070–1076.
- [38] March, J. (2013). *Multidimensional anxiety scale for children* (2nd ed.). Multi-Health System.
- [39] Marks, I. (2002). Innate and learned fears are at opposite ends of a continuum of associability. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 165–167.
- [40] Merikangas, K. R., He, J., Burstein, M., Swanson, S., Avenevoli, S., et al. (2010). Lifetime prevalence of mental disorders in the US adolescents: Results from the National Comorbidity Study-Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A). *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49, 980–989.
- [41] Milne, J. M., Garrison, C. Z., Addy, C. L., McKeown, R. E., Jackson, K. L., Cuffe, S. P., et al. (1995). Frequency of phobic disorder in a community sample of young adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34, 1202–1211.
- [42] Miltenberger, R. (2001). *Behavior modification: Principles and procedures*. Wadsworth/Thompson Learning.
- [43] Moree, B., & Davis, T. E., III. (2010). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxiety in children diagnosed with autism spectrum disorders: Modification trends. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 4, 346–354.
- [44] Muris, P., & Merckelbach, H. (2000). How serious are common childhood fears? II. The parent's point of view. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38, 813–818.
- [45] Muris, P., Merckelbach, H., van Haaften, H., & Mayer, B. (1997). Eye movement desensitisation and reprocessing versus exposure in vivo: A single-session crossover study of spider-phobic children. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 171, 82–86.
- [46] Muris, P., Merckelbach, H., Holdrinet, I., & Sijsenaar, M. (1998). Treating phobic children: Effects of EMDR versus exposure. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66, 193–198.
- [47] Muris, P., Merckelbach, H., Mayer, B., & Prins, E. (2000). How serious are common childhood fears? *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38, 217–228.
- [48] Muris, P., Merckelbach, H., Meesters, C., & van den Brand, K. (2002). Cognitive development and worry in normal children. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 26, 775–787.
- [49] Muskett, A., Radtke, S., & Ollendick, T. H. (2019). Brief, intensive, and concentrated treatment of specific phobia in a child with minimally verbal autism spectrum disorder. *Clinical Case Studies*, 19, 3–16.
- [50] Nebel-Schwam, M., & Davis, T. E., III. (2013). Nature and etiological models of anxiety disorders. In E. Storch & D. McKay (Eds.), *Handbook of treating variants and complications of anxiety disorders*. Springer.
- [51] Oar, E. L., Farrell, L. J., & Ollendick, T. H. (2019). In S. N. Compton, M. A. Villabø, & H. Kristensen (Eds.), *Pediatric*

- anxiety disorders* (pp. 128 – 144). Elsevier/Academic Press.
- [52] Ollendick, T. H. (1983). Reliability and validity of the Revised Fear Survey Schedule for Children (FSSC-R). *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 21, 685 – 692.
- [53] Ollendick, T. H., & Cerny, J. A. (1981). *Clinical behavior therapy with children*. Plenum.
- [54] Ollendick, T. H., & Davis, T. E., III. (2004). Empirically supported treatments for children and adolescents: Where to from here? *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 11, 289 – 294.
- [55] Ollendick, T. H., & Davis, T. E., III. (2013). One-session treatment for specific phobias: A review of Öst's single-session exposure with children and adolescents. *Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 42, 275 – 283.
- [56] Ollendick, T. H., & King, N. J. (1991). Origins of childhood fears: An evaluation of Rachman's theory of fear acquisition. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 29, 117 – 123.
- [57] Ollendick, T. H., Hagopian, L. P., & King, N. J. (1997). Specific phobias in children. In G. C. L. Davey (Ed.), *Phobias: A handbook of theory, research and treatment* (pp. 201 – 223). John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- [58] Ollendick, T. H., King, N. J., & Muris, P. (2002). Fears and phobias in children: Phenomenology, epidemiology, and aetiology. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 7, 98 – 106.
- [59] Ollendick, T. H., Davis, T. E., III, & Muris, P. (2004). Treatment of specific phobia in children and adolescents. In P. Barrett & T. H. Ollendick (Eds.), *The handbook of interventions that work with children and adolescents—From prevention to treatment* (pp. 273 – 299). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- [60] Ollendick, T. H., Davis, T. E., III, & Sirbu, C. V. (2009a). Phobias. In D. McKay & E. Storch (Eds.), *Cognitive behavior therapy for children: Treating complex and refractory cases* (pp. 171 – 200). Springer Publishing Company, LLC.
- [61] Ollendick, T. H., Öst, L. G., Reuterskiöld, L., Costa, N., Cederlund, R., Sirbu, C., et al. (2009b). One-session treatment of specific phobias in youth: A randomized clinical trial in the USA and Sweden. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 77, 504 – 516.
- [62] Ollendick, T. H., Raishevich, N., Davis, T. E., III, Sirbu, C. V., & Öst, L. G. (2010). Specific phobia in youth: Phenomenology and psychological characteristics. *Behavior Therapy*, 41(1), 133 – 141.
- [63] Ollendick, T. H., Lewis, K., Cowart, M., & Davis, T. E., III. (2012). Prediction of child performance on a parent-child behavioral approach test with animal phobic children. *Behavior Modification*, 36, 509 – 524.
- [64] Ollendick, T. H., Halldorsdottir, T., Fraire, M., Austin, K., Naguchi, R., et al. (2015). Specific phobias in youth: A randomized controlled trial comparing one-session treatment to a parent-augmented one-session treatment. *Behavior Therapy*, 46, 141 – 155.
- [65] Ollendick, T. H., Ryan, S. M., Capriola-Hall, N. N., Austin, K. E., & Fraire, M. (2018). Have phobias, will travel: Addressing one barrier to the delivery of an evidence-based treatment. *Behavior Therapy*, 49, 594 – 603.
- [66] Ollendick, T. H., Muskett, A., Radtke, S. R., & Smith, I. (2021). Adaptation of one-session treatment for specific phobias for children with autism spectrum disorder using a non-concurrent multiple baseline design: A preliminary investigation. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 51(4), 1015 – 1027.
- [67] Öst, L. G. (1987a). Age of onset in different phobias. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 96, 223 – 229.
- [68] Öst, L. G. (1987b). One-session treatments for a case of multiple simple phobias. *Scandinavian Journal of Behavior Therapy*, 16, 175 – 184.

- [69] Öst, L. G. (1989). One-session treatment for specific phobias. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 27, 1 - 7.
- [70] Öst, L. G., & Ollendick, T. H. (2017). Brief, intensive and concentrated cognitive behavioral treatments for anxiety disorders in children: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 97, 134 - 145.
- [71] Öst, L. G., Svensson, L., Hellstrom, K., & Lindwall, R. (2001). One-session treatment of specific phobias in youths: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69, 814 - 824.
- [72] Poulton, R., & Menzies, R. (2002). Non-associative fear acquisition: A review of the evidence from retrospective and longitudinal research. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 127 - 149.
- [73] Rachman, S. (1977). The conditioning theory of fear acquisition: A critical examination. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 15, 375 - 387.
- [74] Rachman, S. (2002). Fears born and bred: Non-associative fear acquisition? *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 121 - 126.
- [75] Rachman, S., & Hodgson, R. (1974). Synchrony and desynchrony in fear and avoidance. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 12, 311 - 318.
- [76] Ritter, B. (1965). *The treatment of a dissection phobia*. Unpublished manuscript, Queens College.
- [77] Ritter, B. (1968). The group desensitization of children's snake phobias using vicarious and contact desensitization procedures. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 6, 1 - 6.
- [78] Ryan, S. M., Strege, M. V., Oar, E. L., & Ollendick, T. H. (2017). One session treatment for specific phobias in children: Comorbid anxiety disorders and treatment outcome. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 54, 128 - 134.
- [79] Seligman, L. D., & Ollendick, T. H. (2012). Cognitive behavioral therapy for anxiety disorders in youth. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 20 (2), 217 - 238.
- [80] Silverman, W. K., & Albano, A. M. (1996). *Anxiety disorders interview schedule for DSM-IV, child and parent versions*. Psychological Corporation.
- [81] Silverman, W., & Ollendick, T. H. (2005). Evidence-based assessment of anxiety and its disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 34, 380 - 411.
- [82] Silverman, W. K., Kurtines, W. M., Ginsburg, G. S., Weems, C. F., Rabian, B., & Serafini, L. T. (1999). Contingency management, self-control, and education support in the treatment of childhood phobic disorders: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 675 - 687.
- [83] Stinson, F. S., Dawson, D. A., Chou, S. P., Smith, S., Goldstein, R. B., Ruan, W. J., et al. (2007). The epidemiology of DSM-IV specific phobia in the USA: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *Psychological Medicine*, 37, 1047 - 1059.
- [84] Svensson, L., Larsson, A., & Öst, L. G. (2002). How children experience brief exposure treatment of specific phobias. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 31, 80 - 89.
- [85] Wolpe, J. (1958). *Psychotherapy by reciprocal inhibition*. Stanford University Press.
- [86] Wright, B., Scott, A., Cooper, C., Marshall, D., Tindall, L., et al. (2018). Clinical and cost-effectiveness of one-session treatment (OST) versus multisession cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT) for specific phobias of children: Protocol for a non-inferiority randomized control trial. *BMJ Open*, 8, e025031.
- [87] Zlomke, K., & Davis, T. E., III. (2008). One-session treatment of specific phobias: A detailed description and review of treatment efficacy. *Behavior Therapy*, 39, 207 - 223.

第 17 章 儿童和青少年分离焦虑障碍

- [1] Alfano, C. A., Ginsburg, G. S., & Kingery, J. N. (2007). Sleep-related problems among children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46(2), 224–232.
- [2] Allen, J. L., Blatter-Meunier, J., Ursprung, A., & Schneider, S. (2010a). Maternal daily diary report in the assessment of childhood separation anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 39(2), 252–259.
- [3] Allen, J. L., Blatter-Meunier, J., Ursprung, A., & Schneider, S. (2010b). The Separation Anxiety Daily Diary: Child version: Feasibility and psychometric properties. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 41(6), 649–662.
- [4] Allen, J. L., Lavalley, K. L., Herren, C., Ruhe, K., & Schneider, S. (2010c). DSM-IV criteria for childhood SAD: Informant, age, and sex differences. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24(8), 946–952.
- [5] American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). American Psychiatric Association.
- [6] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). American Psychiatric Association.
- [7] Arendt, K., Hougaard, E., & Thastum, M. (2014). Psychometric properties of the child and parent versions of Spence Children's Anxiety Scale in a Danish community and clinical sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28(8), 947–956.
- [8] Aschenbrand, S. G., & Kendall, P. C. (2012). The effect of perceived child anxiety status on parental latency to intervene with anxious and non-anxious youth. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80(2), 232–238.
- [9] Baldwin, J. S., & Dadds, M. R. (2007). Reliability and validity of parent and child versions of the Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for children in community samples. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46(2), 252–260.
- [10] Barrett, P. M., Rapee, R. M., Dadds, M. M., & Ryan, S. M. (1996). Family enhancement of cognitive style in anxious and aggressive children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 24(2), 187–203.
- [11] Battaglia, M., Touchette, É., Garon-Carrier, G., Dionne, G., Côté, S. M., Vitaro, F., et al. (2016). Distinct trajectories of separation anxiety in the preschool years: Persistence at school entry and early-life associated factors. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 57(1), 39–46.
- [12] Battaglia, M., Garon-Carrier, G., Côté, S. M., Dionne, G., Touchette, E., Vitaro, F., et al. (2017). Early childhood trajectories of separation anxiety: Bearing on mental health, academic achievement, and physical health from mid-childhood to preadolescence. *Depression and Anxiety*, 34(10), 918–927.
- [13] Behrens, B., Swetlitz, C., Pine, D. S., & Pagliaccio, D. (2019). The screen for child anxiety related emotional disorders (SCARED): Informant discrepancy, measurement invariance, and test-retest reliability. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 50(3), 473–482.
- [14] Benito, K. G., Caporino, N. E., Frank, H.

- E. , Ramanujam, K. , Garcia, A. , Freeman, J. , et al. (2015). Development of the pediatric accommodation scale: Reliability and validity of clinician-and parent-report measures. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 29, 14 – 24.
- [15] Birmaher, B. , Khetarpal, S. , Brent, D. , Cully, M. , Balach, L. , Kaufman, J. , & Neer, S. M. (1997). The Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED): Scale construction and psychometric characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36 (4), 545 – 553.
- [16] Birmaher, B. , Brent, D. A. , Chiappetta, L. , Bridge, J. , Monga, S. , & Baugher, M. (1999). Psychometric properties of the Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED): A replication study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38 (10), 1230 – 1236.
- [17] Birmaher, B. , Axelson, D. A. , Monk, K. , Kalas, C. , Clark, D. B. , Ehmann, M. , et al. (2003). Fluoxetine for the treatment of childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42 (4), 415 – 423.
- [18] Brown-Jacobsen, A. M. , Wallace, D. P. , & Whiteside, S. P. (2011). Multimethod, multi-informant agreement, and positive predictive value in the identification of child anxiety disorders using the SCAS and ADIS-C. *Assessment*, 18 (3), 382 – 392.
- [19] Brückl, T. M. , Wittchen, H. U. , Höfler, M. , Pfister, H. , Schneider, S. , & Lieb, R. (2007). Childhood separation anxiety and the risk of subsequent psychopathology: Results from a community study. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 76 (1), 47 – 56.
- [20] Caporino, N. E. (2020). Involving family members in exposure therapy for children and adolescents. In T. Peris, E. Storch, & J. McGuire (Eds.), *Exposure therapy for children with anxiety and OCD* (pp. 323 – 358). Elsevier.
- [21] Caporino, N. E. , Brodman, D. M. , Kendall, P. C. , Albano, A. M. , Sherrill, J. , Piacentini, J. , et al. (2013). Defining treatment response and remission in child anxiety: Signal detection analysis using the Pediatric Anxiety Rating scale. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 52 (1), 57 – 67.
- [22] Caporino, N. E. , Read, K. L. , Shiffrin, N. , Settapani, C. , Kendall, P. C. , Compton, S. N. , et al. (2017). Sleep-related problems and the effects of anxiety treatment in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 46 (5), 675 – 685.
- [23] Carpenter, A. L. , Puliafico, A. C. , Kurtz, S. M. , Pincus, D. B. , & Comer, J. S. (2014). Extending parent-child interaction therapy for early childhood internalizing problems: New advances for an overlooked population. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 17 (4), 340 – 356.
- [24] Carpenter, K. L. , Sprechmann, P. , Calderbank, R. , Sapiro, G. , & Egger, H. L. (2016). Quantifying risk for anxiety disorders in preschool children: A machine learning approach. *PLoS One*, 11 (11), e0165524.
- [25] Eisen, A. R. , Sussman, J. M. , Schmidt, T. , Mason, L. , Hausler, L. A. , & Hashim, R. (2011). Separation anxiety disorder. In D. McKay & E. A. Storch (Eds.), *Handbook of child and adolescent anxiety disorders* (pp. 245 – 259). Springer, New York, NY
- Carpenter, A. L. , Pincus, D. B. , Furr, J. M. , & Comer, J. S. (2018). Working from home: An initial pilot examination of videoconferencing-based cognitive behavioral therapy for anxious youth delivered to the home setting. *Behavior Therapy*, 49 (6), 917 – 930.
- [26] Chorpita, B. F. , Yim, L. , Moffitt, C. , Umemoto, L. A. , & Francis, S. E. (2000). Assessment of symptoms of DSM-IV anxiety and depression in children: A revised child anxiety and depression scale. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38 (8), 835 – 855.

- [27] Chorpita, B. F., Moffitt, C. E., & Gray, J. (2005). Psychometric properties of the Revised Child Anxiety and Depression Scale in a clinical sample. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43(3), 309–322.
- [28] Colonnese, C., Draijer, E. M., Jan, J. M., Stams, G., Van der Bruggen, C. O., Bögels, S. M., & Noom, M. J. (2011). The relation between insecure attachment and child anxiety: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 40(4), 630–645.
- [29] Compton, S. N., Peris, T. S., Almirall, D., Birmaher, B., Sherrill, J., Kendall, P. C., et al. (2014). Predictors and moderators of treatment response in childhood anxiety disorders: Results from the CAMS trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 82(2), 212–224.
- [30] Connolly, S. D., & Bernstein, G. A. (2007). Practice parameter for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46(2), 267–283.
- [31] Cooper-Vince, C. E., Emmert-Aronson, B. O., Pincus, D. B., & Comer, J. S. (2014). The diagnostic utility of SAD symptoms: An item response theory analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 42(3), 417–428.
- [32] Copeland, W. E., Angold, A., Shanahan, L., & Costello, E. J. (2014). Longitudinal patterns of anxiety from childhood to adulthood: The great smoky mountains study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 53(1), 21–33.
- [33] Crawley, S. A., Caporino, N. E., Birmaher, B., Ginsburg, G., Piacentini, J., Albano, A. M., et al. (2014). Somatic complaints in anxious youth. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 45(4), 398–407.
- [34] Cummings, C. M., Caporino, N. E., & Kendall, P. C. (2014). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in children and adolescents; 20 years after. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140(3), 816–845.
- [35] De Los Reyes, A., Augenstein, T. M., Wang, M., Thomas, S. A., Drabick, D. A., Burgers, D. E., & Rabinowitz, J. (2015). The validity of the multi-informant approach to assessing child and adolescent mental health. *Psychological Bulletin*, 141(4), 858–900.
- [36] Diamond, G. S., Reis, B. F., Diamond, G. M., Siqueland, L., & Isaacs, L. (2002). Attachment-based family therapy for depressed adolescents: A treatment development study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41(10), 1190–1196.
- [37] Donovan, C. L., & March, S. (2014). On-line CBT for preschool anxiety disorders: A randomised control trial. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 58, 24–35.
- [38] Ebesutani, C., Bernstein, A., Nakamura, B. J., Chorpita, B. F., & Weisz, J. R. (2010). A psychometric analysis of the Revised Child Anxiety and Depression Scale—Parent Version in a clinical sample. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 38(2), 249–260.
- [39] Edwards, S. L., Rapee, R. M., Kennedy, S. J., & Spence, S. H. (2010). The assessment of anxiety symptoms in preschool-aged children: The revised Preschool Anxiety Scale. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 39(3), 400–409.
- [40] Egger, H. L., Costello, J. E., & Angold, A. (2003). School refusal and psychiatric disorders: A community study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42(7), 797–807.
- [41] Egger, H. L., Erkanli, A., Keeler, G., Potts, E., Walter, B. K., & Angold, A. (2006). Test-retest reliability of the Preschool Age Psychiatric Assessment (PAPA). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45(5), 538–549.
- [42] Eisen, A. R., & Schaefer, C. E. (2007).

- Separation anxiety in children and adolescents: An individualized approach to assessment and treatment*. Guilford Press.
- [43] Eisen, A. R. , Raleigh, H. , & Neuhoff, C. C. (2008). The unique impact of parent training for SAD in children. *Behavior Therapy*, 39(2), 195 - 206.
- [44] Eisen, A. R. , Sussman, J. M. , Schmidt, T. , Mason, L. , Hausler, L. A. , & Hashim, R. (2011). Separation anxiety disorder. In D. McKay & E. A. Storch (Eds.), *Handbook of child and adolescent anxiety disorders* (pp. 245 - 259). Springer, New York, NY.
- [45] Essau, C. A. , Muris, P. , & Ederer, E. M. (2002). Reliability and validity of the Spence Children's Anxiety Scale and the Screen for Child Anxiety Related emotional disorders in German children. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 33(1), 1 - 18.
- [46] Etkin, R. G. , Lebowitz, E. R. , & Silverman, W. K. (2021a). Using evaluative criteria to review youth anxiety measures, part II: Parent-report. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 50(2), 155 - 176.
- [47] Etkin, R. G. , Shimshoni, Y. , Lebowitz, E. R. , & Silverman, W. K. (2021b). Using evaluative criteria to review youth anxiety measures, part I: Self-report. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 50(1), 58 - 76.
- [48] Evans, R. , Thirlwall, K. , Cooper, P. , & Creswell, C. (2017). Using symptom and interference questionnaires to identify recovery among children with anxiety disorders. *Psychological Assessment*, 29(7), 835 - 843.
- [49] Eyberg, S. (1988). Parent-child interaction therapy: Integration of traditional and behavioral concerns. *Child & Family Behavior Therapy*, 10(1), 33 - 46.
- [50] Eyberg, S. , Bessmer, J. , Newcomb, K. , Edwards, D. , Robinson, E. , & Everett, W. (1994). *Dyadic parent-child interaction coding system-II*.
- [51] Foley, D. L. , Pickles, A. , Maes, H. M. , Silberg, J. L. , & Eaves, L. J. (2004). Course and short-term outcomes of separation anxiety disorder in a community sample of twins. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(9), 1107 - 1114.
- [52] Foley, D. L. , Rowe, R. , Maes, H. , Silberg, J. , Eaves, L. , & Pickles, A. (2008). The relationship between separation anxiety and impairment. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22(4), 635 - 641.
- [53] Gee, C. B. (2004). Assessment of anxiety and depression in Asian American youth. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 33(2), 269 - 271.
- [54] Geller, D. , Donnelly, C. , Lopez, F. , Rubin, R. , Newcorn, J. , Sutton, V. , & Sumner, C. (2007). Atomoxetine treatment for pediatric patients with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder with comorbid anxiety disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46(9), 1119 - 1127.
- [55] Gilbertson, T. J. , Morgan, A. J. , Rapee, R. M. , Lyneham, H. J. , & Bayer, J. K. (2017). Psychometric properties of the Child Anxiety Life Interference Scale-Preschool Version. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 52, 62 - 71.
- [56] Ginsburg, G. S. , Becker-Haimes, E. M. , Keeton, C. , Kendall, P. C. , Iyengar, S. , Sakolsky, D. , et al. (2018). Results from the Child/adolescent Anxiety Multimodal Extended Long-term study (CAMELS): Primary anxiety outcomes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(7), 471 - 480.
- [57] Graae, F. , Milner, J. , Rizzotto, L. , & Klein, R. G. (1994). Clonazepam in childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33(3), 372 - 376.
- [58] Herren, C. , In-Albon, T. , & Schneider, S. (2013). Beliefs regarding child anxiety and

- parenting competence in parents of children with separation anxiety disorder. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 44(1), 53–60.
- [59] Hirshfeld-Becker, D. R., Masek, B., Henin, A., Blakely, L. R., Pollock-Wurman, R. A., McQuade, J., et al. (2010). Cognitive behavioral therapy for 4-to 7-year-old children with anxiety disorders: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 78(4), 498–510.
- [60] Howard, B., Chu, B. C., Krain, A. L., Marrs-Garcia, A. L., & Kendall, P. (2000). *Cognitive-behavioral family therapy for anxious children: Therapist manual*. Ardmore, PA: Workbook Publishing.
- [61] Hudson, J. L., Rapee, R. M., Lyneham, H. J., McLellan, L. F., Wuthrich, V. M., & Schniering, C. A. (2015). Comparing outcomes for children with different anxiety disorders following cognitive behavioural therapy. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 72, 30–37.
- [62] Hughes, A. A., Hedtke, K. A., & Kendall, P. C. (2008). Family functioning in families of children with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22(2), 325–328.
- [63] In-Albon, T., Meyer, A. H., & Schneider, S. (2013). Separation Anxiety Avoidance Inventory-Child and Parent version: Psychometric properties and clinical utility in a clinical and school sample. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 44(6), 689–697.
- [64] Iniesta-Sepulveda, M., Rodriguez-Jimenez, T., Lebowitz, E. R., Goodman, W. K., & Storch, E. A. (2021). The relationship of family accommodation with pediatric anxiety severity: Meta-analytic findings and child, family and methodological moderators. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 52(1), 1–14.
- [65] Kagan, E. R., Peterman, J. S., Carper, M. M., & Kendall, P. C. (2016). Accommodation and treatment of anxious youth. *Depression and Anxiety*, 33(9), 840–847.
- [66] Kaufman, J., Birmaher, B., Brent, D., Rao, U. M. A., Flynn, C., Moreci, P., et al. (1997). Schedule for affective disorders and schizophrenia for school-age children-present and lifetime version (K-SADS-PL): Initial reliability and validity data. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36(7), 980–988.
- [67] Kearney, C. A., Albano, A. M., Eisen, A. R., Allan, W. D., & Barlow, D. H. (1997). The phenomenology of panic disorder in youngsters: An empirical study of a clinical sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 11(1), 49–62.
- [68] Kendall, P. C. (1985). Toward a cognitive-behavioral model of child psychopathology and a critique of related interventions. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 13(3), 357–372.
- [69] Kendall, P. C., & Hedtke, K. (2006). *Cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxious children: Therapist manual* (3rd ed.). Workbook Publishing.
- [70] Kendall, P. C., & Peterman, J. S. (2015). CBT for adolescents with anxiety: Mature yet still developing. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 172(6), 519–530.
- [71] Kendall, P. C., Compton, S. N., Walkup, J. T., Birmaher, B., Albano, A. M., Sherrill, J., et al. (2010). Clinical characteristics of anxiety disordered youth. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24(3), 360–365.
- [72] Kessler, R. C., Berglund, P., Demler, O., Jin, R., Merikangas, K. R., & Walters, E. E. (2005). Lifetime prevalence and age-of-onset distributions of DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62, 593–768.
- [73] Khanna, M. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2008). Computer-assisted CBT for child anxiety: The coping cat CD-ROM. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 15(2), 159–165.
- [74] Khanna, M. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2010). Computer-assisted cognitive behavioral thera-

- py for child anxiety: Results of a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 78(5), 737–745.
- [75] Kiel, E. J., Premo, J. E., & Buss, K. A. (2016). Maternal encouragement to approach novelty: A curvilinear relation to change in anxiety for inhibited toddlers. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 44(3), 433–444.
- [76] Klein, R. G., Koplewicz, H. S., & Kanner, A. (1992). Imipramine treatment of children with SAD. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31(1), 21–28.
- [77] Klein, A. M., Rapee, R. M., Hudson, J. L., Morris, T. M., Schneider, S. C., Schniering, C. A., et al. (2019). Content-specific interpretation biases in clinically anxious children. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 121, 103452.
- [78] Kossowsky, J., Wilhelm, F. H., Roth, W. T., & Schneider, S. (2012). SAD in children: Disorder-specific responses to experimental separation from the mother. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 53(2), 178–187.
- [79] Kossowsky, J., Pfaltz, M. C., Schneider, S., Taeymans, J., Locher, C., & Gaab, J. (2013). The separation anxiety hypothesis of panic disorder revisited: A meta-analysis. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 170(7), 768–781.
- [80] Kuang, H., Johnson, J. A., Mulqueen, J. M., & Bloch, M. H. (2017). The efficacy of benzodiazepines as acute anxiolytics in children: A meta-analysis. *Depression and Anxiety*, 34(10), 888–896.
- [81] Langley, A. K., Falk, A., Peris, T., Wiley, J. F., Kendall, P. C., Ginsburg, G., et al. (2014). The Child Anxiety Impact Scale: Examining parent-and child-reported impairment in child anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 43(4), 579–591.
- [82] Last, C. G., Francis, G., Hersen, M., Kazdin, A. E., & Strauss, C. C. (1987). Separation anxiety and school phobia: A comparison using DSM-III criteria. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 653–657.
- [83] Lebowitz, E. R., & Omer, H. (2013). *Treating childhood and adolescent anxiety: A guide for caregivers*. Wiley.
- [84] Lebowitz, E. R., Woolston, J., Bar-Haim, Y., Calvocoressi, L., Dauser, C., Warnick, E., et al. (2013). Family accommodation in pediatric anxiety disorders. *Depression and Anxiety*, 30(1), 47–54.
- [85] Lebowitz, E. R., Leckman, J. F., Feldman, R., Zagoory-Sharon, O., McDonald, N., & Silverman, W. K. (2016). Salivary oxytocin in clinically anxious youth: Associations with separation anxiety and family accommodation. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 65, 35–43.
- [86] Lebowitz, E. R., Silverman, W. K., Martino, A. M., Zagoory-Sharon, O., Feldman, R., & Leckman, J. F. (2017). Oxytocin response to youth-mother interactions in clinically anxious youth is associated with separation anxiety and dyadic behavior. *Depression and Anxiety*, 34(2), 127–136.
- [87] Lebowitz, E. R., Marin, C., Martino, A., Shimshoni, Y., & Silverman, W. K. (2020). Parent-based treatment as efficacious as cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood anxiety: A randomized noninferiority study of supportive parenting for anxious childhood emotions. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59(3), 362–372.
- [88] Liber, J. M., Van Widenfelt, B. M., Utens, E. M., Ferdinand, R. F., Van der Leeden, A. J., Gastel, W. V., & Treffers, P. D. (2008). No differences between group versus individual treatment of childhood anxiety disorders in a randomised clinical trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 49(8), 886–893.
- [89] Lyneham, H. J., Abbott, M. J., Wignall, A., & Rapee, R. M. (2003). *The Cool*

- Kids anxiety treatment program*. MUARU, Macquarie University.
- [90] Lyneham, H. J., Sbrulati, E. S., Abbott, M. J., Rapee, R. M., Hudson, J. L., Tolin, D. F., & Carlson, S. E. (2013). Psychometric properties of the Child Anxiety Life Interference scale (CALIS). *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 27(7), 711–719.
- [91] March, J. S., Parker, J. D., Sullivan, K., Stallings, P., & Conners, C. K. (1997). The Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children (MASC): Factor structure, reliability, and validity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36(4), 554–565.
- [92] March, S., Spence, S. H., & Donovan, C. L. (2009). The efficacy of an internet-based cognitive-behavioral therapy intervention for child anxiety disorders. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 34, 474–487.
- [93] Méndez, X., Espada, J. P., Orgilés, M., Llavona, L. M., & García-Fernández, J. M. (2014). Children's separation anxiety scale (CSAS): psychometric properties. *PloS one*, 9(7), e103212.
- [94] Micco, J. A., & Ehrenreich, J. T. (2008). Children's interpretation and avoidant response biases in response to non-salient and salient situations: Relationships with mothers' threat perception and coping expectations. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22(3), 371–385.
- [95] Mills, J. A., & Strawn, J. R. (2020). Antidepressant tolerability in pediatric anxiety and obsessive-compulsive disorders: A Bayesian hierarchical modeling meta-analysis. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59(11), 1240–1251.
- [96] Monga, S., Birmaher, B., Chiappetta, L., Brent, D., Kaufman, J., Bridge, J., & Cully, M. (2000). Screen for Child Anxiety-Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED): Convergent and divergent validity. *Depression and Anxiety*, 12(2), 85–91.
- [97] Monga, S., Rosenbloom, B. N., Tanha, A., Owens, M., & Young, A. (2015). Comparison of child-parent and parent-only cognitive-behavioral therapy programs for anxious children aged 5 to 7 years: Short-and longterm outcomes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 54(2), 138–146.
- [98] Morgan, A. J., Rapee, R. M., & Bayer, J. K. (2016). Prevention and early intervention of anxiety problems in young children: A pilot evaluation of Cool Little Kids Online. *Internet Interventions*, 4, 105–112.
- [99] Muris, P., Merckelbach, H., Ollendick, T., King, N., & Bogie, N. (2002). Three traditional and three new childhood anxiety questionnaires: Their reliability and validity in a normal adolescent sample. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40(7), 753–772.
- [100] Muris, P., Mannens, J., Peters, L., & Meesters, C. (2017a). The Youth Anxiety Measure for DSM-5 (YAM-5): Correlations with anxiety, fear, and depression scales in non-clinical children. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 51, 72–78.
- [101] Muris, P., Simon, E., Lijphart, H., Bos, A., Hale, W., & Schmeitz, K. (2017b). The Youth Anxiety Measure for DSM-5 (YAM-5): Development and first psychometric evidence of a new scale for assessing anxiety disorders symptoms of children and adolescents. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 48(1), 1–17.
- [102] Nauta, M. H., Scholing, A., Rapee, R. M., Abbott, M., Spence, S. H., & Waters, A. (2004). A parent-report measure of children's anxiety: Psychometric properties and comparison with child-report in a clinic and normal sample. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 42(7), 813–839.
- [103] Orgilés, M., Fernandez-Martinez, I., Guillen-Riquelme, A., Espada, J. P., & Essau, C. A. (2016). A systematic review of the factor structure and reliability of the Spence Children's Anxiety Scale. *Journal of*

- Affective Disorders*, 190, 333–340.
- [104] Palitz, S. A., Caporino, N. E., McGuire, J. F., Piacentini, J., Albano, A. M., Birmaher, B., ... & Kendall, P. C. (2018). Defining treatment response and remission in youth anxiety: A signal detection analysis with the Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(6), 418–427.
- [105] Peris, T. S., Compton, S. N., Kendall, P. C., Birmaher, B., Sherrill, J., March, J., et al. (2015). Trajectories of change in youth anxiety during cognitive—Behavior therapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 83(2), 239–252.
- [106] Peris, T. S., Thamrin, H., & Rozenman, M. S. (2021). Family intervention for child and adolescent anxiety: A meta-analytic review of therapy targets, techniques, and outcomes. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 286, 282–295.
- [107] Pina, A. A., & Silverman, W. K. (2004). Clinical phenomenology, somatic symptoms, and distress in Hispanic/Latino and European American youths with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 33(2), 227–236.
- [108] Pincus, D. B., Cheron, D., Santucci, L. C., & Eyberg, S. M. (2006). *Dyadic parent-child interaction coding system II-revised for separation anxiety disorder*. Center for Anxiety and Related Disorders, Boston University.
- [109] Pincus, D. B., Santucci, L. C., Ehrenreich, J. T., & Eyberg, S. M. (2008). The implementation of modified parent-child interaction therapy for youth with SAD. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 15(2), 118–125.
- [110] Puliafico, A. C., Comer, J. S., & Albano, A. M. (2013). Coaching approach behavior and leading by modeling: Rationale, principles, and a session-by-session description of the CALM program for early childhood anxiety. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 20(4), 517–528.
- [111] Rapee, R. M., Lyneham, H. J., Schniering, C. A., Wuthrich, V., Abbott, M. A., Hudson, J. L., & Wignall, A. (2006). Cool Kids: Child & adolescent anxiety program. Centre for Emotional Health.
- [112] Reardon, T., Creswell, C., Lester, K. J., Arendt, K., Blatter-Meunier, J., Bögels, S. M., et al. (2019). The utility of the SCAS-C/P to detect specific anxiety disorders among clinically anxious children. *Psychological Assessment*, 31(8), 1006–1018.
- [113] Research on Pediatric Psychopharmacology Anxiety Study Group. (2002). The Pediatric Anxiety Rating Scale (PARS): Development and psychometric properties. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41, 1061–1069.
- [114] Rettew, D. C., Swedo, S. E., Leonard, H. L., Lenane, M. C., & Rapoport, J. L. (1992). Obsessions and compulsions across time in 79 children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31(6), 1050–1056.
- [115] Reynolds, S., Wilson, C., Austin, J., & Hooper, L. (2012). Effects of psychotherapy for anxiety in children and adolescents: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 32(4), 251–262.
- [116] Roberson-Nay, R., Eaves, L. J., Hettima, J. M., Kendler, K. S., & Silberg, J. L. (2012). Childhood SAD and adult onset panic attacks share a common genetic diathesis. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29(4), 320–327.
- [117] Runyon, K., Chesnut, S. R., & Burley, H. (2018). Screening for childhood anxiety: A meta-analysis of the Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders. *Journal of affective Disorders*, 240, 220–229.
- [118] Santucci, L. C., & Ehrenreich-May, J. (2013). A randomized controlled trial of the Child Anxiety Multi-Day Program (CAMP)

- for SAD. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 44(3), 439 – 451.
- [119] Scaini, S., Ogliari, A., Eley, T. C., Zavos, H. M., & Battaglia, M. (2012). Genetic and environmental contributions to separation anxiety: A meta-analytic approach to twin data. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29(9), 754 – 761.
- [120] Schneider, S., & In-Albon, T. (2005). *Separation anxiety avoidance inventory, child and parent version*. Unpublished Manuscript. University of Basel.
- [121] Schneider, S., Blatter-Meunier, J., Herren, C., Adornetto, C., In-Albon, T., & Lavallee, K. (2011). Disorder-specific cognitive-behavioral therapy for SAD in young children: A randomized waiting-list-controlled trial. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 80(4), 206 – 215.
- [122] Schneider, S., Blatter-Meunier, J., Herren, C., In-Albon, T., Adornetto, C., Meyer, A., & Lavallee, K. L. (2013). The efficacy of a family-based cognitive-behavioral treatment for SAD in children aged 8 – 13: A randomized comparison with a general anxiety program. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 81(5), 932 – 940.
- [123] Schneider, R. L., Arch, J. J., Landy, L. N., & Hankin, B. L. (2018). The longitudinal effect of emotion regulation strategies on anxiety levels in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 47(6), 978 – 991.
- [124] Settapani, C. A., O'Neil, K. A., Podell, J. L., Beidas, R. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2013). Youth anxiety and parent factors over time: Directionality of change among youth treated for anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 42(1), 9 – 21.
- [125] Shaffer, D., Fisher, P., Lucas, C. P., Dulcan, M. K., & Schwab-Stone, M. E. (2000). NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children Version IV (NIMH DISC-IV): Description, differences from previous versions, and reliability of some common diagnoses. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39(1), 28 – 38.
- [126] Shear, K., Jin, R., Ruscio, A. M., Walters, E. E., & Kessler, R. C. (2006). Prevalence and correlates of estimated DSM-IV child and adult SAD in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163(6), 1074 – 1083.
- [127] Silove, D., Alonso, J., Bromet, E., Gruber, M., Sampson, N., Scott, K., et al. (2015). Pediatric-onset and adult-onset SAD across countries in the World Mental Health Survey. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 172(7), 647 – 656.
- [128] Silverman, W. K., & Albano, A. M. (1996). *Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule for DSM-IV: Child version*. Oxford University Press.
- [129] Silverman, W. K., Fleisig, W., Rabian, B., & Peterson, R. A. (1991). Childhood anxiety sensitivity index. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 20(2), 162 – 168.
- [130] Siqueland, L., Rynn, M., & Diamond, G. S. (2005). Cognitive behavioral and attachment based family therapy for anxious adolescents: Phase I and II studies. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 19(4), 361 – 381.
- [131] Spence, S. H. (1998). A measure of anxiety symptoms among children. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 36(5), 545 – 566.
- [132] Spence, S. H., Rapee, R., McDonald, C., & Ingram, M. (2001). The structure of anxiety symptoms among preschoolers. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 39(11), 1293 – 1316.
- [133] Spence, S. H., Donovan, C. L., March, S., Gamble, A., Anderson, R. E., Prosser, S., & Kenardy, J. (2011). A randomized controlled trial of online versus clinic-based CBT for adolescent anxiety. *Jour-*

- nal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 79(5), 629 – 642.
- [134] Spence, S. H. , Prosser, S. J. , March, S. , & Donovan, C. L. (2020). Internet-delivered cognitive behavior therapy with minimal therapist support for anxious children and adolescents: Predictors of response. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 61(8), 914 – 927.
- [135] Sroufe, L. A. (1997). *Emotional development: The organization of emotional life in the early years*. Cambridge University Press.
- [136] Storch, E. A. , Salloum, A. , King, M. A. , Crawford, E. A. , Andel, R. , McBride, N. M. , & Lewin, A. B. (2015). A randomized controlled trial in community mental health centers of computer-assisted cognitive behavioral therapy versus treatment as usual for children with anxiety. *Depression and Anxiety*, 32(11), 843 – 852.
- [137] Strawn, J. R. , Welge, J. A. , Wehry, A. M. , Keeshin, B. , & Rynn, M. A. (2015). Efficacy and tolerability of antidepressants in pediatric anxiety disorders: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Depression and Anxiety*, 32(3), 149 – 157.
- [138] Strawn, J. R. , Compton, S. N. , Robertson, B. , Albano, A. M. , Hamdani, M. , & Rynn, M. A. (2017). Extended release guanfacine in pediatric anxiety disorders: A pilot, randomized, placebo-controlled trial. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 27(1), 29 – 37.
- [139] Strawn, J. R. , Mills, J. A. , Sauley, B. A. , & Welge, J. A. (2018). The impact of antidepressant dose and class on treatment response in pediatric anxiety disorders: A meta-analysis. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(4), 235 – 244.
- [140] Strawn, J. R. , Lu, L. , Peris, T. S. , Levine, A. , & Walkup, J. T. (2021). Research review: Pediatric anxiety disorders—what have we learnt in the last 10 years? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 62(2), 114 – 139.
- [141] Thompson-Hollands, J. , Kerns, C. E. , Pincus, D. B. , & Comer, J. S. (2014). Parental accommodation of child anxiety and related symptoms: Range, impact, and correlates. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28(8), 765 – 773.
- [142] Triandis, H. C. (2018). *Individualism and collectivism*. Routledge.
- [143] Van Meter, A. R. , You, D. S. , Halverson, T. , Youngstrom, E. A. , Birmaher, B. , Fristad, M. A. , et al. (2018). Diagnostic efficiency of caregiver report on the SCARED for identifying youth anxiety disorders in outpatient settings. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 47(sup1), S161 – S175.
- [144] Varela, R. E. , & Hensley-Maloney, L. (2009). The influence of culture on anxiety in Latino youth: A review. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 12(3), 217 – 233.
- [145] Vigerland, S. , Ljótsson, B. , Thulin, U. , Öst, L. G. , Andersson, G. , & Serlachius, E. (2016). Internet-delivered cognitive behavioural therapy for children with anxiety disorders: A randomised controlled trial. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 76, 47 – 56.
- [146] Villabø, M. , Gere, M. , Torgersen, S. , March, J. S. , & Kendall, P. C. (2012). Diagnostic efficiency of the child and parent versions of the Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 41(1), 75 – 85.
- [147] Vine, M. , Stoep, A. V. , Bell, J. , Rhew, I. C. , Gudmundsen, G. , & McCauley, E. (2012). Associations between household and neighborhood income and anxiety symptoms in young adolescents. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29(9), 824 – 832.
- [148] Waite, P. , Marshall, T. , & Creswell, C. (2019). A randomized controlled trial of internet-delivered cognitive behaviour therapy

- for adolescent anxiety disorders in a routine clinical care setting with and without parent sessions. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 24(3), 242–250.
- [149] Walkup, J. T., Labellarte, M. J., Riddle, M. A., Pine, D. S., Greenhill, L., Klein, R., et al. (2001). Fluvoxamine for the treatment of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 344(17), 1279–1285.
- [150] Walkup, J. T., Albano, A. M., Piacentini, J., Birmaher, B., Compton, S. N., Sherrill, J. T., et al. (2008). Cognitive behavioral therapy, sertraline, or a combination in childhood anxiety. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 359(26), 2753–2766.
- [151] Waters, A. M., Bradley, B. P., & Mogg, K. (2014). Biased attention to threat in paediatric anxiety disorders (generalized anxiety disorder, social phobia, specific phobia, SAD) as a function of “distress” versus “fear” diagnostic categorization. *Psychological Medicine*, 44(3), 607–616.
- [152] Wei, C., Hoff, A., Villabø, M. A., Peterman, J., Kendall, P. C., Piacentini, J., et al. (2014). Assessing anxiety in youth with the multidimensional anxiety scale for children. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 43(4), 566–578.
- [153] Wergeland, G. J. H., Fjermestad, K. W., Marin, C. E., Haugland, B. S. M., Bjaastad, J. F., Oeding, K., et al. (2014). An effectiveness study of individual vs. group cognitive behavioral therapy for anxiety disorders in youth. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 57, 1–12.
- [154] Wheatcroft, R., & Creswell, C. (2007). Parents’ cognitions and expectations about their pre-school children: The contribution of parental anxiety and child anxiety. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 25(3), 435–441.
- [155] Whiteside, S. P., Sim, L. A., Morrow, A. S., Farah, W. H., Hilliker, D. R., Murad, M. H., & Wang, Z. (2020). A meta-analysis to guide the enhancement of CBT for childhood anxiety: Exposure over anxiety management. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 23(1), 102–121.
- [156] Wuthrich, V. M., Rapee, R. M., Cunningham, M. J., Lyneham, H. J., Hudson, J. L., & Schniering, C. A. (2012). A randomized controlled trial of the Cool Teens CD-ROM computerized program for adolescent anxiety. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 51(3), 261–270.

第 18 章 青少年广泛性焦虑障碍的治疗

- [1] Albano, A. M., & Silverman, W. K. (in press). *The anxiety disorders interview schedule for DSM-5, child and parent versions*. Oxford University Press.
- [2] Alfano, C. A., Ginsburg, G. S., & Kingery, J. N. (2007). Sleep-related problems among children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46, 224 - 232.
- [3] Albano, A. M., & Kendall, P. C. (2002). Cognitive behavioural therapy for children and adolescents with anxiety disorders: Clinical research advances. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 14, 129 - 134.
- [4] American Psychiatric Association. (1987). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed., Revised). Author.
- [5] American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Author.
- [6] American Psychiatric Association (APA). (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). American Psychiatric Association.
- [7] Beck, A. T. (1976). *Cognitive therapy and the emotional disorders*. International Universities Press.
- [8] Beck, A. T., Ward, C. H., Mendelson, M., Mock, J., & Erbaugh, J. (1961). An inventory for measuring depression. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 4, 53 - 63.
- [9] Barrett, P. M. (1998). An evaluation of cognitive-behavioral group treatments for childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 27, 459 - 468.
- [10] Barrett, P., & Farrell, L. (2007). Behavioral family intervention for childhood anxiety. *Handbook of parent training: Helping parents prevent and solve problem behaviors*, 133 - 163.
- [11] Barrett, P. M., Dadds, M. R., & Rapee, R. M. (1996). Family treatment of childhood anxiety: A controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64, 333 - 342.
- [12] Berman, S. L., Weems, C. F., Silverman, W. K., & Kurtines, W. K. (2000). Predictors of outcome in exposure-based cognitive and behavioral treatments for phobic and anxiety disorders in children. *Behavior Therapy*, 31, 713 - 731.
- [13] Bogels, S. M., & Siqueland, L. (2006). Family cognitive behavioral therapy for children and adolescents with clinical anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45, 134 - 141.
- [14] Borkovec, T. D., Shadick, R., & Hopkins, M. (1991). The nature of normal worry and pathological worry. In R. M. Rapee & D. H. Barlow (Eds.), *Chronic anxiety: Generalized anxiety disorder and mixed anxiety-depression* (pp. 29 - 51). Guilford.
- [15] Chorpita, B. F., Tracey, S. A., Brown, T. A., Colluca, T. J., & Barlow, D. H. (1997). Assessment of worry in children and adolescents: An adaptation of the Penn State Worry Questionnaire. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 35, 569 - 581.
- [16] Costello, E. J., Egger, H. L., & Angold, A. (2004). Developmental epidemiology of anxiety disorders. In T. H. Ollendick & J. S. March (Eds.), *Phobic and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: A clinician's guide to effective psychosocial and pharma-*

- cological interventions* (pp. 61 - 91). Oxford University Press.
- [17] Creswell, C. , & Cartwright-Hatton, S. (2007). Family treatment of child anxiety: Outcomes, limitations and future directions. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 10, 232 - 252.
- [18] Dadds, M. R. , Heard, P. M. , & Rapee, R. M. (1992). The role of family intervention in the treatment of child anxiety disorders. *Behaviour Change*, 9, 171 - 177.
- [19] Davis, J. P. , Palitz, S. A. , Norris, L. A. , Phillips, K. E. , Crane, M. E. , & Kendall, P. C. (2020). Exposure therapy for generalized anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. In T. S. Peris, E. A. Storch, & J. F. McGuire (Eds.), *Exposure therapy for children with anxiety and OCD: Clinician's guide to integrated treatment* (p. 221). Academic Press.
- [20] Derogatis, L. R. (1983). *Symptom Checklist-90: Administration, scoring, and procedures manual -II*. Clinical Psychometric Research.
- [21] Flannery-Schroeder, E. C. , & Kendall, P. C. (2000). Group and individual cognitive-behavioral treatments for youth with anxiety disorders: A randomized clinical trial. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 24, 251 - 278.
- [22] Ginsburg, G. S. , & Drake, K. (2002). School-based treatment for anxious African-American adolescents: A controlled pilot study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41, 768 - 775.
- [23] Ginsburg, G. S. , Riddle, M. A. , & Davies, M. (2006). Somatic symptoms in children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45, 1179 - 1187.
- [24] Heyne, D. , King, N. J. , Tonge, B. J. , Rollings, S. , Young, D. , Pritchard, M. , et al. (2002). Evaluation of child therapy and caregiver training in the treatment of school refusal. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41, 687 - 695.
- [25] Kazdin, A. E. (1978). *History of behavior modification: Experimental foundations of contemporary research*. University Park Press.
- [26] Kazdin, A. E. (2001). *Behavior modification in applied settings* (6th ed.). Wadsworth.
- [27] Kendall, P. C. (1994). Treating anxiety disorders in children: Results of a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62, 200 - 210.
- [28] Kendall, P. C. , Flannery-Schroeder, E. , Panichelli-Mindel, S. M. , Southam-Gerow, M. , Henin, A. , & Warman, M. (1997). Therapy for youths with anxiety disorders: A second randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 65, 366 - 380.
- [29] King, N. J. , Tonge, B. J. , Heyne, D. , Pritchard, M. , Rollings, S. , Young, D. , et al. (1998). Cognitive-behavioral treatment of school refusing children: A controlled evaluation. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, 395 - 403.
- [30] Kovacs, M. (1981). Rating scales to assess depression in school aged children. *Acta Paedopsychiatrica*, 16, 305 - 315.
- [31] Lang, P. J. (1977). Imagery in therapy: An information processing analysis of fear. *Behavior Therapy*, 8, 862 - 886.
- [32] Langley, A. K. , Bergman, R. L. , McCracken, J. , & Piacentini, J. C. (2004). Impairment in childhood anxiety disorders: Preliminary examination of the child anxiety impact scale-parent version. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 14, 105 - 114.
- [33] Manassis, K. , Mendlowitz, S. L. , Scapillato, D. , Avery, D. , Fiksenbaum, L. , Freire, M. , et al. (2002). Group and individual cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood anxiety disorders. A randomized trial.

- Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41, 1423 - 1430.
- [34] Marks, I. M., & Matthews, A. M. (1979). Brief standard self-rating for phobic patients. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 17, 263 - 267.
- [35] Mathews, A. (1990). Why worry? The cognitive function of anxiety. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 28, 455 - 468.
- [36] Mossman, S. A., Luft, M. J., Schroeder, H. K., Varney, S. T., Fleck, D. E., Barzman, D. H., et al. (2017). The Generalized Anxiety Disorder 7-item (GAD-7) scale in adolescents with generalized anxiety disorder: Signal detection and validation. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry*, 29(4), 227.
- [37] Nauta, M. H., Scholing, A., Emmelkamp, P. M. G., & Minderaa, R. B. (2003). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for children with anxiety disorders in a clinical setting: No additional effect of a cognitive parent training. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42, 1270 - 1278.
- [38] Ollendick, T. H., & King, N. J. (1998). Empirically supported treatments for children with phobic and anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 27, 156 - 167.
- [39] Öst, L.-G., Svensson, L., Hellström, K., & Lindwall, R. (2001). One-session treatment of specific phobias in youths: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69, 814 - 824.
- [40] Perrin, S., & Last, C. G. (1997). Worrisome thoughts in children referred for anxiety disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 26, 181 - 189.
- [41] Pina, A. A., Silverman, W. K., Fuentes, R. M., Kurtines, W. M., & Weems, C. F. (2003). Exposure-based cognitive and behavioral treatment for phobic and anxiety disorders: Treatment effects and maintenance for Hispanic/Latino relative to European-American youths. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42, 1179 - 1187.
- [42] Pina, A. A., Silverman, W. K., Alfano, C. A., & Saavedra, L. M. (2002). Diagnostic efficiency of symptoms in the diagnosis of DSM-IV: Generalized Anxiety Disorder in youth. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 43, 959 - 967.
- [43] Rapee, R. M., Barrett, P. M., Dadds, M. R., & Evans, L. (1994). Reliability of the DSM-III-R childhood anxiety disorders using structured interview: Interrater and parent-child agreement. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33(7), 984 - 992.
- [44] Rapee, R. M., Wignall, A., Hudson, J. L., & Schniering, C. A. (2000). *Treating anxious children and adolescents*. New Harbinger Publications.
- [45] Rapee, R. M., Spence, S. H., Cobham, V., & Wignall, A. (2000). *Helping your anxious child*. New Harbinger Publications.
- [46] Reynolds, C. R., & Richmond, B. O. (1978). What I think and feel: A revised measure of children's manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 6, 271 - 280.
- [47] Silverman, W. K., & Albano, A. M. (1996). *The anxiety disorders interview schedule for children-IV (child and parent versions)*. Psychological Corporation.
- [48] Silverman, W. K., & Albano, A. M. (in press). *Clinician's guide to the anxiety disorders interview schedule for DSM-5, child and parent versions*. Oxford University Press.
- [49] Silverman, W. K., & Kurtines, W. M. (1996). *Anxiety and phobic disorders: A pragmatic approach*. Plenum Press.
- [50] Silverman, W. K., Kurtines, W. M., Ginsburg, G. S., Weems, C. F., Lumpkin, P. W., & Carmichael, D. H. (1999a). Treating anxiety disorders in children with group cognitive-behavioral therapy: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 995 - 1003.
- [51] Silverman, W. K., Kurtines, W. M., Ginsburg, G. S., Weems, C. F., Rabian, B.,

- & Serafini, L. T. (1999b). Contingency management, self-control, and education support in the treatment of childhood phobic disorders: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 675 - 687.
- [52] Silverman, W. K. , La Greca, A. M. , & Wasserstein, S. (1995). What do children worry about? Worry and its relation to anxiety. *Child Development*, 66, 671 - 686.
- [53] Silverman, W. K. , & Nelles, W. B. (1988). The anxiety disorders interview schedule for children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27, 772 - 778.
- [54] Silverman, W. K. , Pina, A. A. , & Viswesvaran, C. (2008). Evidence-based psychosocial treatments for phobic and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 37, 105 - 130.
- [55] Silverman, W. K. , Saavedra, L. M. , & Pina, A. A. (2001). Test-retest reliability of anxiety symptoms and diagnoses with anxiety disorders interview schedule for DSM-IV: Child and parent versions. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40, 937 - 944.
- [56] Silverman, W. K. , & Treffers, P. D. A. (Eds.). (2001). *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Research, assessment and intervention*. Cambridge University Press.
- [57] Skinner, B. F. (1953). *Science and human behavior*. Macmillan.
- [58] Songco, A. , Hudson, J. L. , & Fox, E. (2020). A cognitive model of pathological worry in children and adolescents: A systematic review. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 23, 229 - 249.
- [59] Southam-Gerow, M. A. , Kendall, P. C. , & Weersing, V. R. (2001). Examining outcome variability: Correlates of treatment response in a child and adolescent anxiety clinic. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 30, 422 - 436.
- [60] Spielberger, C. D. (1973). *Manual for the state-trait anxiety inventory for children*. Consulting Psychology Press.
- [61] Varela, R. E. , Dupont, R. , Kamps, J. , Weems, C. F. , Niditch, L. A. , Beaton, E. , & Pucci, G. (2020). Age differences in expression of generalized and social anxiety among youth with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 50, 730 - 740. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-019-04289-2>
- [62] Vasey, M. W. , Crnic, K. A. , & Carter, W. G. (1994). Worry in childhood: A developmental perspective. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 18, 529 - 549.
- [63] Walkup, J. T. , Labellarte, M. L. , & Ginsburg, G. S. (2002). The pharmacological treatment of childhood anxiety disorders. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 14, 143 - 154.
- [64] Wang, Z. , Whiteside, S. P. , Sim, L. , Farah, W. , Morrow, A. S. , Alsawas, M. , et al. (2017). Comparative effectiveness and safety of cognitive behavioral therapy and pharmacotherapy for childhood anxiety disorders: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 171(11), 1049 - 1056.
- [65] Warwick, H. , Reardon, T. , Cooper, P. , Murayama, K. , Reynolds, S. , Wilson, C. , & Creswell, C. (2017). Complete recovery from anxiety disorders following Cognitive Behavior Therapy in children and adolescents: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 52, 77 - 91.
- [66] Weems, C. F. (2005). Childhood anxiety disorders: An overview of recent guides for professionals and parents. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 34, 772 - 778.
- [67] Weems, C. F. (2008). Developmental trajectories of childhood anxiety: Identifying continuity and change in anxious emotion. *Developmental Review*, 28, 488 - 502.
- [68] Weems, C. F. , & Carrión, V. G. (2003). The treatment of Separation Anxiety Disorder

- employing attachment theory and cognitive behavior therapy techniques. *Clinical Case Studies*, 2, 188 - 198.
- [69] Weems, C. F., Costa, N. M., Watts, S. E., Taylor, L. K., & Cannon, M. F. (2007). Cognitive errors, anxiety sensitivity and anxiety control beliefs: Their unique and specific associations with childhood anxiety symptoms. *Behavior Modification*, 31, 174 - 201.
- [70] Weems, C. F., Hammond-Laurence, K., Silverman, W. K., & Ginsburg, G. (1998). Testing the utility of the anxiety sensitivity construct in children and adolescents referred for anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 27, 69 - 77.
- [71] Weems, C. F., Silverman, W. K., & La Greca, A. M. (2000). What do youth referred for anxiety problems worry about? Worry and its relation to anxiety and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 28, 63 - 72.
- [72] Weems, C. F., & Stickle, T. R. (2005). Anxiety disorders in childhood: Casting a nomological net. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 8, 107 - 134.
- [73] Wolpe, J. (1958). *Psychotherapy by reciprocal inhibition*. Stanford University Press.
- [74] Wood, J. J., Piacentini, J. C., Southam-Gerow, M., Chu, B. C., & Sigman, M. (2006). Family cognitive behavioral therapy for child anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45, 314 - 321.

第 19 章 选择性缄默症

- [1] American Psychiatric Association. (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-III)* (3rd ed.). American Psychiatric Association.
- [2] American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-IV)* (4th ed.). American Psychiatric Association.
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM-5)*. American Psychiatric Pub.
- [4] Barterian, J. A., Sanchez, J. M., Magen, J., Siroky, A. K., Mash, B. L., & Carlson, J. S. (2018). An examination of fluoxetine for the treatment of selective mutism using a nonconcurrent multiple-baseline single-case design across 5 cases. *Journal of Psychiatric Practice*, 24(1), 2–14.
- [5] Bergman, R. L., Piacentini, J., & McCracken, J. T. (2002). Prevalence and description of selective mutism in a school-based sample. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41(8), 938–946.
- [6] Bergman, R. L., Keller, M. L., Piacentini, J., & Bergman, A. J. (2008). The development and psychometric properties of the selective mutism questionnaire. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 37(2), 456–464.
- [7] Bergman, R. L., Gonzalez, A., Piacentini, J., & Keller, M. L. (2013). Integrated behavior therapy for selective mutism: A randomized controlled pilot study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 51(10), 680–689.
- [8] Bork, P., & Bennett, S. (2019). Video self-modeling, fading, and reinforcement: An effective treatment package for children with selective mutism. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 25(2), 446–455.
- [9] Bradley, S., & Sloman, L. (1975). Elective mutism in immigrant families. *Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 2, 510–514.
- [10] Bridge, J. A., Iyengar, S., Salary, C. B., Barbe, R. P., Birmaher, B., Pincus, H. A., Ren, L., & Brent, D. A. (2007). Clinical response and risk for reported suicidal ideation and suicide attempts in pediatric antidepressant treatment. *JAMA*, 297(15), 1683–1696.
- [11] Bubier, J. L., & Drabick, D. A. G. (2009). Co-occurring anxiety and disruptive behavior disorders: The roles of anxious symptoms, reactive aggression, and shared risk processes. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29, 658–669.
- [12] Bunnell, B. E., Mesa, F., & Beidel, D. C. (2018). A two-session hierarchy for shaping successive approximations of speech in selective mutism: Pilot study of mobile apps and mechanisms of behavior change. *Behavior Therapy*, 49(6), 966–980.
- [13] Carpenter, A. L., Puliafico, A. C., Kurtz, S. M., Pincus, D. B., & Comer, J. S. (2014). Extending parent-child interaction therapy for early childhood internalizing problems: New advances for an overlooked population. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 17(4), 340–356.
- [14] Catchpole, R., Young, A., Baer, S., & Sallih, T. (2019). Examining a novel, parent child interaction therapy-informed, behavioral treatment of selective mutism. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 66, 102112.

- [15] Cohan, S. L., Chavira, D. A., Shipon-Blum, E., Hitchcock, C., Roesch, S. C., Stein, M. B. (2008). Refining the classification of children with selective mutism: a latent profile analysis. *J Clin Child Adolesc Psychol.* 37(4), 770–84.
- [16] Cornacchio, D., Furr, J. M., Sanchez, A. L., Hong, N., Feinberg, L. K., Tenenbaum, R., et al. (2019). Intensive group behavioral treatment (IGBT) for children with selective mutism: A preliminary randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 87(8), 720–733.
- [17] Compton, S. N., Peris, T. S., Almirall, D., Birmaher, B., Sherrill, J., Kendall, P. C., March, J. S., Gosch, E. A., Ginsburg, G. S., Rynn, M. A., Piacentini, J. C., McCracken, J. T., Keeton, C. P., Suveg, C. M., Aschenbrand, S. G., Sakolsky, D., Iyengar, S., Walkup, J. T., & Albano, A. M. (2014). Predictors and moderators of treatment response in childhood anxiety disorders: Results from the CAMS trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 82(2), 212–224.
- [18] Drabick, D. A. G., Ollendick, T. H., & Bubier, J. L. (2010). Co-occurrence of ODD and anxiety: Shared risk processes and evidence for a dual-pathway model. *Clinical Psychology Science and Practice*, 17, 307–318.
- [19] Driessen, J., Blom, J. D., Muris, P., Blashfield, R. K., & Molendijk, M. L. (2020). Anxiety in children with selective mutism: A meta-analysis. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 51(2), 330–341.
- [20] Elizur, Y., & Perednik, R. (2003). Prevalence and description of selective mutism in immigrant and native families: A controlled study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42(12), 1451–1459.
- [21] Ford, M. A., Sladeczek, I. E., Carlson, J., & Kratochwill, T. R. (1998). Selective mutism: Phenomenological characteristics. *School Psychology Quarterly*, 13(3), 192–227.
- [22] Higa-McMillan, C. K., Francis, S. E., Rith-Najarian, L., & Chorpita, B. F. (2015). Evidence base update: 50 years of research on treatment for child and adolescent anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 45(2), 91–113.
- [23] Kehle, T. J., Madaus, M. R., Baratta, V. S., & Bray, M. A. (1998). Augmented self-modeling as a treatment for children with selective mutism. *Journal of School Psychology*, 36(3), 247–260.
- [24] Kendall, P. C., & Hedtke, K. (2006a). *Cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxious children: Therapist manual* (3rd ed.). Workbook Publishing.
- [25] Kendall, P. C., & Hedtke, K. (2006b). *Cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxious children: Therapist manual*. Temple University.
- [26] Klein, E. R., Armstrong, S. L., & Shipon-Blum, E. (2013). Assessing spoken language competence in children with selective mutism: Using parents as test presenters. *Communication Disorders Quarterly*, 34(3), 184–195.
- [27] Klein, E. R., Armstrong, S. L., Skira, K., & Gordon, J. (2016). Social Communication Anxiety Treatment (S-CAT) for children and families with selective mutism: A pilot study. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 22(1), 90–108.
- [28] Kristensen, H. (2000). Selective mutism and comorbidity with developmental disorder/delay, anxiety disorder, and elimination disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39(2), 249–256.
- [29] Kussmaul, A. D. S. D. S. (1877). *Versuch einer Pathologie der Sprache* (p. 299). FFW Vogel.
- [30] Manassis, K., Oerbeck, B., & Overgaard, K. R. (2016). The use of medication in selective mutism: A systematic review. *Euro-*

- pean Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 25 (6), 571 - 578.
- [31] Mulligan, C. A. , & Shipon-Blum, E. (2015). Selective mutism: Identification of subtypes and implications for treatment. *Journal of Education and Human Development*, 4(1).
- [32] Muris, P. , Hendriks, E. & Bot, S. (2016). Children of few words: Relations among selective mutism, behavioral inhibition, and (social) anxiety symptoms in 3- to 6-year-olds. *Child Psychiatry Hum Dev* 47, 94 - 101 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-015-0547-x>
- [33] Muris, P. , & Ollendick, T. H. (2015). Children who are anxious in silence: A review on selective mutism, the new anxiety disorder in DSM-5. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 18(2), 151 - 169.
- [34] Oerbeck, B. , Stein, M. B. , Wentzel-Larsen, T. , Langsrud, Ø. , & Kristensen, H. (2013). A randomized controlled trial of a home and school-based intervention for selective mutism - Defocused communication and behavioural techniques. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 19(3), 192 - 198.
- [35] Oerbeck, B. , Overgaard, K. R. , Stein, M. B. , Pripp, A. H. , & Kristensen, H. (2018). Treatment of selective mutism: A 5-year follow-up study. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27(8), 997 - 1009.
- [36] Sharkey, L. , & McNicholas, F. (2012). Selective mutism: A prevalence study of primary school children in the Republic of Ireland. *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 29 (1), 36 - 40.
- [37] Starke, A. (2018). Effects of anxiety, language skills, and cultural adaptation on the development of selective mutism. *Journal of Communication Disorders*, 74, 45 - 60.
- [38] Steinhausen, H. C. , & Juzi, C. (1996). Elective mutism: An analysis of 100 cases. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35, 606 - 614.
- [39] Toppelberg, C. O. , Patton Tabors, D. , Alissa Coggins, D. K. , & Burger, C. (2005). Differential diagnosis of selective mutism in bilingual children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44(6), 592.
- [40] Tramer, M. (1945). *Lehrbuch der allgemeinen Kinderpsychiatrie, einschliesslich der allgemeinen Psychiatrie der Pubertät und Adoleszenz*.
- [41] Viana, A. G. , Beidel, D. C. , & Rabian, B. (2009). Selective mutism: A review and integration of the last 15 years. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29(1), 57 - 67.
- [42] Yeganeh, R. , Beidel, D. C. , & Turner, S. M. (2006). Selective mutism: More than social anxiety? *Depression and Anxiety*, 23 (3), 117 - 123.
- [43] Zakszeski, B. N. , & DuPaul, G. J. (2017). Reinforce, shape, expose, and fade: A review of treatments for selective mutism (2005-2015). *School Mental Health: A Multidisciplinary Research and Practice Journal*, 9 (1), 1 - 15.

第 20 章 儿童和青少年社交焦虑障碍的治疗

- [1] Albano, A. M., Marten, P. A., Holt, C. S., Heimberg, R. G., & Barlow, D. H. (1995). Cognitive-behavioral group treatment for social phobia in adolescents: A preliminary study. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 183, 649–656.
- [2] Ale, C. M., McCarthy, D. M., Rothschild, L. M., & Whiteside, S. P. (2015). Components of cognitive behavioral therapy related to outcome in childhood anxiety disorders. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 18(3), 240–251.
- [3] Alfano, C. A., Pina, A. A., Villalta, I. K., Beidel, D. C., Ammerman, R. T., & Crosby, L. E. (2009). Mediators and moderators of outcome in the behavioral treatment of childhood social phobia. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 48(9), 945–953.
- [4] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Desk reference to the diagnostic criteria from DSM-5*. Author.
- [5] Anhalt, K., & Morris, T. L. (2008). Parenting characteristics associated with anxiety and depression: Exploring the contribution of multiple factors. *Journal of Early and Intensive Behavioral Intervention*, 5, 122–137.
- [6] Aune, T., Juul, E. M. L., Beidel, D. C., Nordahl, H. M., & Dvorak, R. D. (2021). Mitigating adolescent social anxiety symptoms: The effects of social support and social self-efficacy in findings from the Young-HUNT 3 study. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 30(3), 441–449.
- [7] Aune, T., Stiles, T. C., & Svarva, K. (2008). Psychometric properties of the Social Phobia and Anxiety Inventory for Children using a non-American population-based sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 1075–1086.
- [8] Baer, S., & Garland, E. J. (2005). Pilot study of community-based cognitive behavioral group therapy for adolescents with social phobia. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44, 258–264.
- [9] Bar-Haim, Y., Dan, O., Eshel, Y., & Sagbi-Schwartz, A. (2007). Predicting children's anxiety from early attachment relationships. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 21(8), 1061–1068.
- [10] Beck, A. T. (1976). *Cognitive therapy and the emotional disorders*. International Universities Press.
- [11] Beidel, D. C., Alfano, C. A., Kofler, M. J., Rao, P. A., Scharfstein, L., & Sarver, N. W. (2014). The impact of social skills training for SAD: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28(8), 908–918.
- [12] Beidel, D. C., Turner, S. M., Hamlin, K., & Morris, T. L. (2000). The Social Phobia and Anxiety Inventory for Children (SPAI-C): External and discriminative validity. *Behavior Therapy*, 31, 75–87.
- [13] Beidel, D. C., Turner, S. M., & Morris, T. L. (1995). A new inventory to assess child social phobia: The Social Phobia and Anxiety Inventory for Children. *Psychological Assessment*, 7, 73–79.
- [14] Beidel, D. C., Turner, S. M., & Morris, T. L. (1999). Psychopathology of childhood social phobia. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38, 643–650.

- [15] Beidel, D. C. , Turner, S. M. , & Morris, T. L. (2000). Behavioral treatment of childhood social phobia. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 1072 - 1080.
- [16] Beidel, B. C. , Turner, S. M. , Sallee, F. R. , Ammerman, R. T. , Crosby, L. A. , & Pathak, S. (2007). SET-C versus fluoxetine in the treatment of childhood social phobia. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46, 1622 - 1632.
- [17] Beidel, B. C. , Turner, S. M. , & Young, B. (2006). Social effectiveness therapy for children: Five-year follow-up. *Behavior Therapy*, 37, 416 - 425.
- [18] Beidel, B. C. , Turner, S. M. , Young, B. , & Paulson, A. (2005). Social effectiveness therapy for children: Three-year follow-up. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73, 721 - 725.
- [19] Blöte, A. W. , Miers, A. C. , Heyne, D. A. , & Westenberg, P. M. (2015). Social anxiety and the school environment of adolescents. In *Social anxiety and phobia in adolescents* (pp. 151 - 181). Springer.
- [20] Blumenthal, H. , Leen-Feldner, E. W. , Fra-la, J. L. , Badour, C. L. , & Ham, L. S. (2010). Social anxiety and motives for alcohol use among adolescents. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 24(3), 529.
- [21] Brumariu, L. E. , & Kerns, K. A. (2008). Mother-child attachment and social anxiety symptoms in middle childhood. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 29(5), 393 - 402.
- [22] Bunnell, B. E. , Beidel, D. C. , Liu, L. , Joseph, D. L. , & Higa-McMillan, C. (2015). The SPAIC-11 and SPAICP-11: Two brief child-and parent-rated measures of social anxiety. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 36, 103 - 109.
- [23] Burstein, M. , He, J. P. , Kattan, G. , Albano, A. M. , Avenevoli, S. , & Merikangas, K. R. (2011). Social phobia and subtypes in the National Comorbidity Survey-Adolescent Supplement: Prevalence, correlates, and comorbidity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50(9), 870 - 880.
- [24] Cartwright-Hatton, S. , Tschernitz, N. , & Gomersall, H. (2005). Social anxiety in children: Social skills deficit, or cognitive distortion? *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43(1), 131 - 141.
- [25] Chavira, D. A. , & Stein, M. B. (2005). Childhood SAD: From understanding to treatment. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics*, 14(4), 797 - 818.
- [26] Chavira, D. A. , & Stein, M. B. (2002). Combined psychoeducation and treatment with selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors for youth with generalized social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 12, 47 - 54.
- [27] Coie, J. D. , Dodge, K. A. , & Coppotelli, H. (1982). Dimensions and types of social status: A cross-age perspective. *Developmental Psychology*, 18, 557 - 570.
- [28] Craske, M. G. , Treanor, M. , Conway, C. C. , Zbozinek, T. , & Vervliet, B. (2014). Maximizing exposure therapy: An inhibitory learning approach. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 58, 10 - 23.
- [29] De Los Reyes, A. , Alfano, C. A. , & Beidel, D. C. (2010). The relations among measurements of informant discrepancies within a multisite trial of treatments for childhood social phobia. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 38(3), 395 - 404.
- [30] De Rosnay, M. , Cooper, P. J. , Tsigaras, N. , & Murray, L. (2006). Transmission of social anxiety from mother to infant: An experimental study using a social referencing paradigm. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 44(8), 1165 - 1175.
- [31] Ellis, A. , & Harper, R. (1975). *A new guide to rational living*. Wilshire Press.
- [32] Epkins, C. C. (2002). A comparison of two self-report measures of children's social anxiety in clinic and community samples. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychol-*

- ogy, 31, 69 – 79.
- [33] Epkins, C. C. (2016). Experiential avoidance and anxiety sensitivity: Independent and specific associations with children's depression, anxiety, and social anxiety symptoms. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 38(1), 124 – 135.
- [34] Epkins, C. C., & Seegan, P. L. (2015). Mother-reported and children's perceived social and academic competence in clinic-referred youth: Unique relations to depression and/or social anxiety and the role of self-perceptions. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 46(5), 656 – 670.
- [35] Erath, S. A., Flanagan, K. S., & Bierman, K. L. (2007). Social anxiety and peer relations in early adolescence: Behavioral and cognitive factors. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 35, 405 – 416.
- [36] Essau, C. A., Conradt, J., & Petermann, F. (1999). Frequency and comorbidity of social phobia and social fears in adolescents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 17, 831 – 843.
- [37] Glenn, L. E., Keeley, L. M., Szollos, S., Okuno, H., Wang, X., Rausch, E., Deros, D. E., Karp, J. N., Qasmieh, N., Makol, B. A., & Augenstein, T. M. (2019). Trained observers' ratings of adolescents' social anxiety and social skills within controlled, cross-contextual social interactions with unfamiliar peer confederates. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 41(1), 1 – 15.
- [38] Grant, B. F., Hasin, D. S., Blanco, C., Stinson, F. S., Chou, S. P., Goldstein, R. B., Dawson, D. A., Smith, S., Saha, T. D., & Huang, B. (2005). The epidemiology of SAD in the United States: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 66(11), 1351 – 1361.
- [39] Greco, L. A., & Morris, T. L. (2002). Paternal child-rearing style and child social anxiety: Investigation of child perceptions and actual father behavior. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 24, 259 – 267.
- [40] Greco, L. A., & Morris, T. L. (2005). Factors influencing the link between social anxiety and Peer Acceptance: Contributions of social skills and close friendships during middle childhood. *Behavior Therapy*, 36, 197 – 205.
- [41] Hayward C., Varady S., Albano A. M., Thienemann M., Henderson L., Schatzberg A. F. (2000). Cognitive-behavioral group therapy for social phobia in female adolescents: Results of a pilot study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39, 721 – 726.
- [42] Halls, G., Cooper, P. J., & Creswell, C. (2015). Social communication deficits: Specific associations with social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 172, 38 – 42.
- [43] Hane, A. A., Cheah, C., Rubin, K. H., & Fox, N. A. (2008). The role of maternal behavior in the relation between shyness and social reticence in early childhood and social withdrawal in middle childhood. *Social Development*, 17(4), 795 – 811.
- [44] Herbert, J. D., Gaudiano, B. A., Rheingold, A. A., Moitra, E., Myers, V. H., Dalrymple, K. L., & Brandsma, L. L. (2009). Cognitive behavior therapy for generalized social anxiety disorder in adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 23, 167 – 177.
- [45] Higa, C. K., & Daleiden, E. L. (2008). Social anxiety and cognitive biases in non-referred children: The interaction of self-focused attention and threat interpretation biases. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 441 – 452.
- [46] Hirshfeld-Becker, D. R., Micco, J., Henin, A., Bloomfield, A., Biederman, J., & Rosenbaum, J. (2008). Behavioral inhibition. *Depression and Anxiety*, 25, 357 – 367.

- [47] Hoff, A. L. , Kendall, P. C. , Langley, A. , Ginsburg, G. , Keeton, C. , Compton, S. , Sherrill, J. , Walkup, J. , Birmaher, B. , Albano, A. M. , & Suveg, C. (2017). Developmental differences in functioning in youth with social phobia. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 46 (5), 686 - 694.
- [48] Huang, X. , Li, C. , Li, W. H. , Luo, Y. L. , Wang, B. , Zhang, W. , et al. (2013). Clinical evaluation of the efficacy and safety of tandospirone versus sertraline monotherapy for social anxiety disorder: A randomized open-label trial. *Human Psychopharmacology: Clinical and Experimental*, 28 (6), 594 - 599.
- [49] Hummel, R. A. , & Gross, A. M. (2001). Socially anxious children: An observational study of parent-child interaction. *Child & Family Behavior Therapy*, 23, 19 - 41.
- [50] Iancu, I. , Levin, J. , Hermesh, H. , Dannon, P. , Poreh, A. , Ben-Yehuda, Y. , Kaplan, Z. , Marom, S. , & Kotler, M. (2006). Social phobia symptoms: Prevalence, sociodemographic correlates, and overlap with specific phobia symptoms. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 47(5), 399 - 405.
- [51] Inderbitzen-Nolan, H. M. , Anderson, E. R. , & Johnson, H. S. (2007). Subjective versus objective behavioral ratings following two analogue tasks: A comparison of socially phobic and non-anxious adolescents. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 21, 76 - 90.
- [52] Isolan, L. , Pheula, G. , Salum, G. A. , Oswald, S. , Rohde, L. A. , & Manfro, G. G. (2007). An open-label trial of escitalopram in children and adolescents with social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 17, 751 - 759.
- [53] Johnco, C. , Storch, E. A. , Oar, E. , McBride, N. M. , Schneider, S. , Silverman, W. K. , & Lebowitz, E. R. (2021). The role of parental beliefs about anxiety and attachment on parental accommodation of child anxiety. *Research on Child and Adolescent Psychopathology*, 1 - 12.
- [54] King, N. J. , Muris, P. , & Ollendick, T. H. (2005). Childhood fears and phobias: Assessment and treatment. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 10, 50 - 56.
- [55] La Greca, A. M. , & Lopez, N. (1998). Social anxiety among adolescents: Linkages with peer relations and friendships. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 29, 83 - 94.
- [56] La Greca, A. M. , & Stone, W. L. (1993). Social anxiety scale for children-revised: Factor structure and concurrent validity. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 22, 17 - 27.
- [57] Le, T. A. P. , & Beidel, D. C. (2017). Psychometric properties of a social skills assessment using a virtual environment. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 39(2), 230 - 240.
- [58] Lebowitz, E. R. , Marin, C. , Martino, A. , Shimshoni, Y. , & Silverman, W. K. (2020). Parent-based treatment as efficacious as cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood anxiety: A randomized noninferiority study of supportive parenting for anxious childhood emotions. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59(3), 362 - 372.
- [59] Lewis-Morrarty, E. , Degnan, K. A. , Chronis-Tuscano, A. , Rubin, K. H. , Cheah, C. S. , Pine, D. S. , Pine, D. S. , & Fox, N. A. (2012). Maternal over-control moderates the association between early childhood behavioral inhibition and adolescent social anxiety symptoms. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 40(8), 1363 - 1373.
- [60] March, J. S. , Entusah, A. R. , Rynn, M. , Albano, A. M. , & Tourian, K. A. (2007). A randomized controlled trial of venlafaxine ER versus placebo in pediatric social anxiety disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 62, 1149 - 1154.
- [61] Warner, C. M. , Colognori, D. , Brice, C. , & Sanchez, A. (2015). School-based interventions for adolescents with social anxiety disorder. In *Social anxiety and phobia in ad-*

- olescents (pp. 271–287). Springer.
- [62] Masia-Warner, C., Fisher, P. H., ShROUT, P. E., Rathor, S., & Klein, R. G. (2007). Treating adolescents with social anxiety disorder in school: An attention control trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 48, 676–686.
- [63] Masia-Warner, C., Klein, R. G., Dent, H. C., Fisher, P. H., Alvir, J., Albano, A. M., & Guardino, M. (2005). School-based intervention for adolescents with social anxiety disorder: Results of a controlled study. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 33, 707–722.
- [64] Morris, T. L. (2001). Social phobia. In M. W. Vasey & M. R. Dadds (Eds.), *The developmental psychopathology of anxiety* (pp. 435–458). University Press.
- [65] Morris, T. L., Hirshfeld-Becker, D. R., Henin, A., & Storch, E. A. (2004). Developmentally sensitive assessment of social anxiety. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 11, 13–27.
- [66] Morris, T. L., & Masia, C. L. (1998). Psychometric evaluation of the social phobia and anxiety inventory for children: Concurrent validity and normative data. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 27, 459–468.
- [67] Morris, T. L., Messer, S. C., & Gross, A. M. (1995). Enhancement of the social interaction and status of neglected children: A peer-pairing approach. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 24, 11–20.
- [68] Morris, T. L., & Oosterhoff, B. (2016). Observed mother and father rejection and control: Association with child social anxiety, general anxiety, and depression. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25(9), 2904–2914.
- [69] Mowrer, O. H. (1947). On the dual nature of learning—A reinterpretation of “conditioning” and “problem-solving”. *Harvard Educational Review*, 17, 102–148.
- [70] Mowrer, O. H. (1960). *Learning theory and behavior*. Wiley.
- [71] Mrakotsky, C., Masek, B., Biederman, J., Raches, D., Hsin, O., Forbes, P., de Moor, C., DeMaso, D. R., & Gonzalez-Heydrich, J. (2008). Prospective open-label pilot trial of mirtazapine in children and adolescents with social phobia. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 88–97.
- [72] Parr, C. J., & Cartwright-Hatton, S. (2009). Social anxiety in adolescents: The effect of video feedback on anxiety and the self-evaluation of performance. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, 16, 46–54.
- [73] Peris, T. S., Compton, S. N., Kendall, P. C., Birmaher, B., Sherrill, J., March, J., Gosch, E., Ginsburg, G., Rynn, M., McCracken, J. T., & Keeton, C. P. (2015). Trajectories of change in youth anxiety during cognitive—Behavior therapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 83(2), 239–252.
- [74] Pina, A. A., Little, M., Wynne, H., & Beidel, D. C. (2014). Assessing social anxiety in African American youth using the social phobia and anxiety inventory for children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 42(2), 311–320.
- [75] Reijntjes, A., Dekovic, M., & Telch, M. J. (2007). Support for the predictive validity of the SASC-R: Linkages with reactions to an in vivo peer evaluation manipulation. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 21, 903–317.
- [76] Rork, K., & Morris, T. L. (2009). Influence of parenting factors on childhood social anxiety. Direct observation of parental warmth and control. *Child and Family Behavior Therapy*, 31, 220–235.
- [77] Ruscio, A. M., Brown, T. A., Chiu, W. T., Sareen, J., Stein, M. B., & Kessler, R. C. (2008). Social fears and social phobia in the USA: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Psychological Medicine*, 38(1), 15–28.
- [78] Segool, N. K., & Carlson, J. S. (2008). Efficacy of cognitive-behavioral and pharmacological treatments for children with social anx-

- xiety. *Depression and Anxiety*, 25, 620 - 631.
- [79] Scaini, S., Battaglia, M., Beidel, D. C., & Ogliari, A. (2012). A meta-analysis of the cross-cultural psychometric properties of the Social Phobia and Anxiety Inventory for Children (SPAI-C). *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(1), 182 - 188.
- [80] Scaini, S., Belotti, R., Ogliari, A., & Battaglia, M. (2016). A comprehensive meta-analysis of cognitive-behavioral interventions for social anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 42, 105 - 112.
- [81] Scharfstein, L., & Beidel, D. C. (2011). Behavioral and cognitive-behavioral treatments for youth with social phobia. *Journal of Experimental Psychopathology*, 2(4), 615 - 628.
- [82] Scharfstein, L. A., & Beidel, D. C. (2015). Social skills and social acceptance in children with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 44(5), 826 - 838.
- [83] Scharfstein, L. A., Beidel, D. C., Finnell, L. R., Distler, A., & Carter, N. T. (2011). Do pharmacological and behavioral interventions differentially affect treatment outcome for children with social phobia? *Behavior Modification*, 35(5), 451 - 467.
- [84] Silverman, W. K., & Albano, A. M. (1996). *Anxiety disorders interview schedule for DSM-IV child version*. Psychological Corporation.
- [85] Skinner, B. F. (1953). *Science and human behavior*. Macmillan.
- [86] Snir, A., Moskow, D. M., & Hofmann, S. G. (2021). When is it appropriate to treat children with social anxiety, pharmacologically? *Expert Opinion on Pharmacotherapy*, 1 - 4.
- [87] Spence, S. H., Donovan, C., & Brechman-Toussaint, M. (2000). The treatment of childhood social phobia: The effectiveness of a social skills training-based, cognitive-behavioural intervention, with and without parental involvement. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 41, 713 - 726.
- [88] Spence, S. H., & Rapee, R. M. (2016). The etiology of social anxiety disorder: An evidence-based model. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 86, 50 - 67.
- [89] Storch, E. A., Masia-Warner, C., Crisp, H., & Klein, R. G. (2005). Peer victimization and social anxiety in adolescence: A prospective study. *Aggressive Behavior*, 31, 437 - 452.
- [90] Viana, A. G., Rabian, B., & Beidel, D. C. (2008). Self-report measures in the study of comorbidity in children and adolescents with social phobia: Research and clinical utility. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22(5), 781 - 792.
- [91] Watson, J. B. & Rayner, R. (1920). Conditioned emotional reactions. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 3, 1 - 14.
- [92] Wong Sarver, N., Beidel, D. C., & Spitalnick, J. S. (2014). The feasibility and acceptability of virtual environments in the treatment of childhood social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 43(1), 63 - 73.
- [93] Wong, Q. J., & Rapee, R. M. (2016). The aetiology and maintenance of social anxiety disorder: A synthesis of complementary theoretical models and formulation of a new integrated model. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 203, 84 - 100.
- [94] Yonkers, K. A., Dyck, I. R., & Keller, M. B. (2001). An eight-year longitudinal comparison of clinical course and characteristics of social phobia among men and women. *Psychiatric Services*, 52, 637 - 643.

第 21 章 儿童创伤后应激障碍的治疗

- [1] Ali-Saleh Darawshy, N. , Gewirtz, A. , & Marsalis, S. (2020). Psychological intervention and prevention programs for child and adolescent exposure to community violence: A systematic review. *Clinical Child Family Psychology Review*, 23, 365 - 378. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-020-00315-3>
- [2] Alisic, E. , Zalta, A. K. , van Wesel, F. , Larsen, S. E. , Hafstad, G. S. , Hassanpour, K. , & Smid, G. E. (2014). Rates of post-traumatic stress disorder in trauma-exposed children and adolescents: Meta-analysis. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 204 (5), 335 - 340. <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.bp.113.131227>
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.).
- [4] Anderson, K. , & Van Ee, E. (2018). Mothers and children exposed to intimate partner violence: A review of treatment interventions. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 15 (9), 1955. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph15091955>
- [5] Andrews, A. R. , Jobe-Shields, L. , López, C. M. , Metzger, I. W. , de Arellano, M. A. R. , Saunders, B. , & Kilpatrick, D. (2015). Polyvictimization, income, and ethnic differences in trauma-related mental health during adolescence. *Social Psychiatry & Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 50 (8), 1223 - 1234. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-015-1077-3>
- [6] Bartlett, J. D. , Griffin, J. L. , Spinazzola, J. , Fraser, J. G. , Noroña, C. R. , Bodian, R. , Todd, M. , Montagna, C. , & Barto, B. (2018). The impact of a statewide trauma-informed care initiative in child welfare on the well-being of children and youth with complex trauma. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 84, 110 - 117. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2017.11.015>
- [7] Black, P. J. , Woodworth, M. , Tremblay, M. , & Carpenter, T. (2012). A review of trauma-informed treatment for adolescents. *Canadian Psychology/Psychologie Canadienne*, 53 (3), 192 - 203. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028441>
- [8] Brown, E. J. , Cohen, J. A. , & Mannarino, A. P. (2020). Trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy: The role of caregivers. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 277, 39 - 45. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2020.07.123>
- [9] Brown, E. J. , Goodman, R. F. , Cohen, J. A. , et al. (2020). An exploratory trial of cognitive-behavioral vs client-centered therapies for child-mother dyads bereaved from terrorism. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Trauma*, 13, 113 - 125. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40653-019-00264-2>
- [10] Brown, R. C. , Witt, A. , Fegert, J. M. , Keller, F. , Rassenhofer, M. , & Plener, P. L. (2017). Psychosocial interventions for children and adolescents after man-made and natural disasters: A meta-analysis and systematic review. *Psychological Medicine*, 47 (11), 1893 - 1905. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291717000496>
- [11] Carrion, V. G. , Kletter, H. , Weems, C. F. , Berry, R. R. , & Rettger, J. P. (2013). Cue-centered treatment for youth exposed to interpersonal violence: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 26 (6), 654 - 662. <https://doi.org/>

- 10.1002/jts.21870
- [12] Cisler, J. M., Sigel, B. A., Kramer, T. L., Smitherman, S., Vanderzee, K., Pemberton, J., & Kilts, C. D. (2015). Amygdala response predicts trajectory of symptom reduction during Trauma-Focused Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy among adolescent girls with PTSD. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 71, 33 - 40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2015.09.011>
- [13] Cloitre, M., Heffernan, K., Cohen, L., & Alexander, L. (2001). *STAIR/MPE: A phase-based treatment for the multiply traumatized*. Unpublished manual.
- [14] Cohen, J. A., Deblinger, E., & Mannarino, A. P. (2018). Trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy for children and families. *Psychotherapy Research*, 28(1), 47 - 57. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10503307.2016.1208375>
- [15] Cohen, J. A., & Mannarino, A. (1996). A treatment outcome study for sexually abused preschool children: Initial findings. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35(1), 42 - 50. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199601000-00011>
- [16] Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., Berliner, L., & Deblinger, E. (2000). Trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy for children and adolescents: An empirical update. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 15(11), 1202 - 1223. <https://doi.org/10.1177/088626000015011007>
- [17] Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., & Iyengar, S. (2011). Community treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder for children exposed to intimate partner violence: A randomized controlled trial. *Archives Pediatric & Adolescent Medicine*, 165(1), 16 - 21. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpediatrics.2010.247>
- [18] Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., Kliethermes, M., & Murray, L. A. (2012). Trauma-focused CBT for youth with complex trauma. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 36(6), 528 - 541. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2012.03.007>
- [19] Curran, E., Adamson, G., Rosato, M., De Cock, P., & Leavey, G. (2018). Profiles of childhood trauma and psychopathology: US national epidemiologic survey. *Social Psychiatry & Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 53(11), 1207 - 1219. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00127-018-1525-y>
- [20] Danielson, C. K., McCart, M. R., de Arellano, M. A., Macdonald, A., Doherty, L. S., & Resnick, H. S. (2010). *Risk reduction for substance use and trauma-related psychopathology in adolescent sexual assault victims: Findings from an open trial*. *Child maltreatment*, 15(3), 261 - 268.
- [21] Danielson, C. K., McCart, M. R., Walsh, K., de Arellano, M. A., White, D., & Resnick, H. S. (2012). Reducing substance use risk and mental health problems among sexually assaulted adolescents: A pilot randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 26(4), 628 - 635. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028862>
- [22] Deblinger, E., Lippmann, J., & Steer, R. (1996). Sexually abused children suffering posttraumatic stress symptoms: Initial treatment outcome findings. *Child Maltreatment*, 1(4), 310 - 321. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559596001004003>
- [23] Deblinger, E., Mannarino, A. P., Cohen, J. A., Runyon, M. K., & Steer, R. A. (2011). Trauma focused cognitive behavioral therapy for children: Impact of the trauma narrative and treatment length. *Depression & Anxiety*, 28(1), 67 - 75. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20744>
- [24] Deblinger, E., Pollio, E., & Dorsey, S. (2016). Applying trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy in group format. *Child Maltreatment*, 21(1), 59 - 73. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559515620668>
- [25] Deblinger, E., Stauffer, L. B., & Steer, R. A. (2001). Comparative efficacies of sup-

- portive and cognitive behavioral group therapies for young children who have been sexually abused and their nonoffending mothers. *Child Maltreatment*, 6 (4), 332 - 343. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559501006004006>
- [26] Deblinger, E. , Steer, R. , & Lippman, J. (1999). Two-year follow-up study of cognitive behavioral therapy for sexually abused children suffering post-traumatic symptoms. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 23 (12), 1371 - 1378. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0145-2134\(99\)00091-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0145-2134(99)00091-5)
- [27] Dorsey, S. , Lucid, L. , Martin, P. , King, K. M. , O'Donnell, K. , Murray, L. K. , Wasonga, A. I. , Itemba, D. K. , Cohen, J. A. , Manongi, R. , & Whetten, K. (2020). Effectiveness of task-shifted trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy for children who experienced parental death and posttraumatic stress in Kenya and Tanzania a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 77 (5), 464 - 473. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama-psychiatry.2019.4475>
- [28] Dorsey, S. , McLaughlin, K. A. , Kerns, S. E. U. , Harrison, J. P. , Lambert, H. K. , Briggs, E. C. , Revillion Cox, J. , & Amaya-Jackson, L. (2017). Evidence base update for psychosocial treatments for children and adolescents exposed to traumatic events. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 46 (3), 303 - 330. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2016.1220309>
- [29] Ehlers, A. , & Clark, D. M. (2000). A cognitive model of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 38 (4), 319 - 345. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0005-7967\(99\)00123-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0005-7967(99)00123-0)
- [30] Ennis, N. , Shorer, S. , Shoval-Zuckerman, Y. , Freedman, S. , Monson, C. M. , & Dekel, R. (2020). Treating posttraumatic stress disorder across cultures: A systematic review of cultural adaptations of trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapies. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 76 (4), 587 - 611. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.22909>
- [31] Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing. (2004). EMDR Institute, Inc. Retrieved August 18, 2009 from <http://www.emdr.com/>
- [32] Finkelhor, D. , Turner, H. A. , Shattuck, A. , & Hamby, S. L. (2015). Prevalence of childhood exposure to violence, crime, and abuse: Results from the national survey of children's exposure to violence. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 169 (8), 746 - 754. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.0676>
- [33] Foa, E. B. , & Kozak, M. J. (1986). Emotional processing of fear: Exposure to corrective information. *Psychological Bulletin*, 99 (1), 20 - 35. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.99.1.20>
- [34] Foa, E. B. , McLean, C. P. , Capaldi, S. , & Rosenfield, D. (2013). Prolonged exposure vs supportive counseling for sexual abuse-related PTSD in adolescent girls: A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 310 (24), 2650 - 2657. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2013.282829>
- [35] Foa, E. B. , Steketee, G. , & Rothbaum, B. O. (1989). Behavioral/cognitive conceptualizations of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Behavior Therapy*, 20 (2), 155 - 176. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0005-7894\(89\)80067-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0005-7894(89)80067-X)
- [36] Ford, J. D. , Steinberg, K. L. , Hawke, J. , Levine, J. , & Zhang, W. (2012). Randomized trial comparison of emotion regulation and relational psychotherapies for PTSD with girls involved in delinquency. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 41 (1), 27 - 37. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2012.632343>
- [37] Gormez, V. , Nur Kılıç, H. , Orençul, A. C. , Demir, M. N. , Mert, E. B. , Ma-khlouta, B. , Kılık, K. , & Semerci, B. (2017). Evaluation of a school-based, teacher-delivered psychological intervention group program for trauma-affected Syrian refugee children in Istanbul, Turkey. *Psychiatry and*

- Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 27(2), 125 – 131. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24750573.2017.1304748>
- [38] Graham-Bermann, S. A. (1992). *The Kids' Club: A preventive intervention program for children of battered women*. University of Michigan.
- [39] Graham-Bermann, S. A., Miller-Graff, L. E., Howell, K. H., & Grogan-Kaylor, A. (2015). An efficacy trial of an intervention program for children exposed to intimate partner violence. *Child Psychiatry Human Development*, 46(6), 928 – 939. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-015-0532-4>
- [40] Gudino, O. G., Leonard, S., & Cloitre, M. (2016). STAIR-A for girls: A pilot study of a skills-based group for traumatized youth in an urban school setting. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Trauma*, 9(1), 67 – 79. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40653-015-0061-0>
- [41] Gudino, O. G., Weis, J. R., Havens, J. F., Biggs, E. A., Diamond, U. N., Marr, M., Jackson, C., & Cloitre, M. (2014). Group trauma-informed treatment for adolescent psychiatric inpatients: A preliminary uncontrolled trial. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 27(4), 496 – 500. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.21928>
- [42] Gutermann, J., Schreiber, F., Matulis, S., Schwartzkopff, L., Deppe, J., & Steil, R. (2016). Psychological treatments for symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder in children, adolescents, and young adults: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 19(2), 77 – 93. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-016-0202-5>
- [43] Gutermann, J., Schwartzkopff, L., & Steil, R. (2017). Meta-analysis of the long-term treatment effects of psychological interventions in youth with PTSD symptoms. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 20(4), 422 – 434. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-017-0242-5>
- [44] Hagan, M. J., Browne, D. T., Sulik, M., Ippen, C. G., Bush, N., & Lieberman, A. F. (2017). Parent and child trauma symptoms during child-parent psychotherapy: A prospective cohort study of dyadic change. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 30(6), 690 – 697. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.22240>
- [45] Hahn, A. M., Adams, Z. W., Chapman, J., McCart, M. R., Sheidow, A. J., de Arellano, M. A., & Danielson, C. K. (2020). Risk reduction through family therapy (RRFT): Protocol of a randomized controlled efficacy trial of an integrative treatment for co-occurring substance use problems and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in adolescents who have experienced interpersonal violence and other traumatic events. *Contemporary Clinical Trials*, 93, 106012. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cct.2020.106012>
- [46] Hébert, M., & Daignault, I. V. (2015). Challenges in treatment of sexually abused preschoolers: A pilot study of TF-CBT in Quebec. *Sexologies: European Journal of Sexology and Sexual Health/Revue Européenne de Sexologie et de Santé Sexuelle*, 24(1), e21-e27. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sexol.2014.09.003>
- [47] Jaberghaderi, N., Rezaei, M., Kolivand, M., & Shokoohi, A. (2019). Effectiveness of cognitive behavioral therapy and eye movement desensitization and reprocessing in child victims of domestic violence. *Iranian Journal of Psychiatry*, 14(1), 67 – 75. <https://doi.org/10.18502/ijps.v14i1.425>
- [48] Jaycox, L. H., Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., Walker, D. W., Langley, A. K., Gegenheimer, K. L., et al. (2010). Children's mental health care following Hurricane Katrina: A field trial of trauma-focused psychotherapies. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 23(2), 223 – 231.
- [49] Jaycox, L. H., Kataoka, S. H., Stein, B. D., Langley, A. K., & Wong, M. (2012). Cognitive behavioral intervention for trauma in schools. *Journal of Applied School Psychology*, 28(3), 239 – 255. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15377903.2012.695766>

- [50] Jaycox, L. H. , Langley, A. K. , Stein, B. D. , Wong, M. , Sharma, P. , Scott, M. , & Schonlau, M. (2009). Support for students exposed to trauma: A pilot study. *School Mental Health* , 1 , 49 - 60. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12310-009-9007-8>
- [51] Jordans, M. J. , Pigott, H. , & Tol, W. A. (2016). Interventions for children affected by armed conflict: A systematic review of mental health and psychosocial support in low- and middle-income countries. *Current Psychiatry Reports* , 18 (9). <https://doi.org/10.1007/2Fs11920-015-0648-z>
- [52] Kataoka, S. , Jaycox, L. H. , Wong, M. , Nadeem, E. , Langley, A. , Tang, L. , & Stein, B. D. (2011). Effects on school outcomes in low-income minority youth: Preliminary findings from a community-partnered study of a school-based trauma intervention. *Ethnicity & Disease* , 21 (3 Suppl 1), S1 - S77.
- [53] Kolko, D. J. (1996a). Clinical monitoring of treatment course in child physical abuse: Psychometric characteristics and treatment comparisons. *Child Abuse Neglect* , 20 (1), 23 - 43. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0145-2134\(95\)00113-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0145-2134(95)00113-1)
- [54] Kolko, D. J. (1996b). Individual cognitive behavioral treatment and family therapy for physically abused children and their offending parents: A comparison of clinical outcomes. *Child Maltreatment* , 1 (4) , 322 - 342. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559596001004004>
- [55] Kolko, D. J. , Brown, E. J. , Shaver, M. , Baumann, B. L. , & Herschell, A. D. (2011). *Alternatives for families: A cognitive-behavioral therapy: Session guide. Version 3.0* (11 - 1 - 11). University of Pittsburgh School of Medicine.
- [56] Kolko, D. J. , Herschell, A. D. , Baumann, B. L. , Hart, J. A. , & Wisniewski, S. R. (2018). AF-CBT for families experiencing physical aggression or abuse served by the mental health or child welfare system: An effectiveness trial. *Child Maltreatment* , 23 (4) , 319 - 333. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559518781068>
- [57] Lee, C. W. , Taylor, G. , & Drummond, P. D. (2006). The active ingredient in EMDR: Is it traditional exposure or dual focus attention? *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* , 13 (2) , 97 - 107. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cpp.479>
- [58] Lieberman, A. F. , Ghosh Ippen, C. , & Horn, V. (2015). *Don't hit my mommy: A manual for Child-Parent Psychotherapy with young children exposed to violence and other trauma* (2nd ed.). Zero to Three.
- [59] Lieberman, A. F. , Van Horn, P. , & Ippen, C. G. (2005). Toward evidence-based treatment: Child-parent psychotherapy with preschoolers exposed to marital violence. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* , 44 (12) , 1241 - 1248. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000181047.59702.58>
- [60] Mannarino, A. P. , Cohen, J. A. , Deblinger, E. , Runyon, M. K. , & Steer, R. A. (2012). Traumafocused cognitive-behavioral therapy for children: Sustained impact of treatment 6 and 12 months later. *Child Maltreatment* , 17 (3) , 231 - 241. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077559512451787>
- [61] Martin, C. G. , Everett, Y. , Skowron, E. A. , & Zalewski, M. (2019). The role of caregiver psychopathology in the treatment of childhood trauma with trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy: A systematic review. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review* , 22 (3) , 273 - 289. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-019-00290-4>
- [62] Mavranouzouli, I. , Megnin-Viggars, O. , Daly, C. , Dias, S. , Stockton, S. , Meiser-Stedman, R. , Trickey, D. , & Pilling, S. (2020). Research review: Psychological and psychosocial treatments for children and young people with post-traumatic stress disorder: A network meta-analysis. *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry* , 61 (1) ,

- 18 - 29. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.13094>
- [63] McMullen, J. , O'Callaghan, P. , Shannon, C. , Black, A. , & Eakin, J. (2013). Group trauma-focused cognitive-behavioural therapy with former child soldiers and other war-affected boys in the DR Congo: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 54 (11), 1231 - 1241. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12094>
- [64] Michael, T. , Halligan, S. L. , Clark, D. M. , & Ehlers, A. (2007). Rumination in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Depression and Anxiety*, 24 (5), 307 - 317. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20228>
- [65] Miller-Graff, L. E. , & Campion, K. (2016). Interventions for posttraumatic stress with children exposed to violence: Factors associated with treatment success. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 72 (3), 226 - 248. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.22238>
- [66] Mitchell, R. , Brennan, K. , Curran, D. , Hanna, D. , & Dyer, K. F. (2017). A meta-analysis of the association between appraisals of trauma and posttraumatic stress in children and adolescents. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 30(1), 88 - 93. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.22157>
- [67] Moreno-Alcázar, A. , Treen, D. , Valiente-Gómez, A. , Sio-Eroles, A. , Pérez, V. , Amann, B. L. , & Radua, J. (2017). Efficacy of eye movement desensitization and reprocessing in children and adolescent with post-traumatic stress disorder: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.01750>
- [68] Murray, L. K. , Familiar, I. , Skavenski, S. , Jere, E. , Cohen, J. , Imasiku, M. , Mayeya, J. , Bass, J. K. , & Bolton, P. (2013). An evaluation of trauma focused cognitive behavioral therapy for children in Zambia. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 37(12), 1175 - 1185. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2013.04.017>
- [69] Najavits, L. M. , Gallop, R. J. , & Weiss, R. D. (2006). Seeking safety therapy for adolescent girls with PTSD and substance use disorder: A randomized controlled trial. *The Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research*, 33 (4), 453 - 463. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11414-006-9034-2>
- [70] Nocon, A. , Eberle-Sejari, R. , Unterhitzenberger, J. , & Rosner, R. (2017). The effectiveness of psychosocial interventions in war-traumatized refugee and internally displaced minors: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 8(2). <https://doi.org/10.1080/20008198.2017.1388709>
- [71] O'Callaghan, P. , McMullen, J. , Shannon, C. , Rafferty, H. , & Black, A. (2013). A randomized controlled trial of trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy for sexually exploited, war-affected Congolese girls. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 52 (4), 359 - 369. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2013.01.013>
- [72] Parker, B. , & Turner, W. (2014). Psychoanalytic/psychodynamic psychotherapy for sexually abused children and adolescents: A systematic review. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 24 (4), 389 - 399. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731514525477>
- [73] Peterman, J. S. , Read, K. L. , Wei, C. , & Kendall, P. C. (2015). The art of exposure: Putting science into practice. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 22 (3), 379 - 392. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2014.02.003>
- [74] Pfeiffer, E. , Sachser, C. , de Haan, A. , Tutus, D. , & Goldbeck, L. (2017). Dysfunctional posttraumatic cognitions as a mediator of symptom reduction in Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy with children and adolescents: Results of a randomized controlled trial. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 97, 178 - 182. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2017.08.001>
- [75] Pollio, E. , & Deblinger, E. (2017). Trauma-focused cognitive behavioural therapy for

- young children: Clinical considerations. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*, 8 (Suppl 7), 1433929. <https://doi.org/10.1080/20008198.2018.1433929>
- [76] Qouta, S. R., Palosaari, E., Diab, M., & Punamäki, R. L. (2012). Intervention effectiveness among war-affected children: A cluster randomized controlled trial on improving mental health. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 25(3), 288 – 298. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jts.21707>
- [77] Resick, P. A., & Schnicke, M. K. (1992). Cognitive processing therapy for sexual assault victims. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 60(5), 748 – 756. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0022-006x.60.5.748>
- [78] Ross, S. L., Sharma-Patel, K., Brown, E. J., Hunt, J. S., & Chaplin, W. F. (2021). Complex trauma and Trauma-Focused Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy: How do trauma chronicity and PTSD presentation affect treatment outcome? *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 111, 104734. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2020.104734>
- [79] Ruggiero, K. J., Price, M., Adams, Z., Stauffacher, K., McCauley, J., Danielson, C. K., Knapp, R., Hanson, R. F., Davidson, T. M., Amstadter, A. B., Carpenter, M. J., Saunders, B. E., Kilpatrick, D. G., & Resnick, H. S. (2015). Web intervention for adolescents affected by disaster: Population-based randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 54(9), 709 – 717. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2015.07.001>
- [80] Runyon, M., Deblinger, E., & Steer, R. (2010). Group cognitive behavioral treatment for parents and children at-risk for physical abuse: An initial study. *Child & Family Behavior Therapy*, 32(3), 196 – 218. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07317107.2010.500515>
- [81] Salloum, A., Small, B. J., Robst, J., Scheeringa, M. S., Cohen, J. A., et al. (2017). Stepped and standard care for childhood trauma: A pilot randomized clinical trial. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 27(6), 653 – 663.
- [82] Salloum, A., Robst, J., Scheeringa, M., Cohen, J., Wang, W., Murphy, T., Tolin, D., & Storch, E. (2014). Step one within stepped care trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy for young children: A pilot study. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 45(1), 65 – 77. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-013-0378-6>
- [83] Santiago, C. D., Kataoka, S. H., Hu-Cordova, M., Alvarado-Goldberg, K., Maher, L. M., & Escudero, P. (2015). Preliminary evaluation of a family treatment component to augment a school-based intervention serving low-income families. *Journal of Emotional & Behavioral Disorders*, 23(1), 28 – 39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1063426613503497>
- [84] Scheeringa, M. S., Weems, C. F., Cohen, J. A., Amaya, J. L., & Guthrie, D. (2011). Trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder in three-through six year-old children: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry*, 52(8), 853 – 860. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2010.02354.x>
- [85] Sharma-Patel, K., & Brown, E. J. (2016). Emotion regulation and self blame as mediators and moderators of trauma-specific treatment. *Psychology of Violence*, 6(3), 400 – 409. <https://doi.org/10.1037/vio0000044>
- [86] Silverman, W. K., Ortiz, C. D., Viswesvaran, C., Burns, B. J., Kolko, D. J., Putnam, F. W., & Amaya-Jackson, L. (2008). Evidence-based psychosocial treatments for children and adolescents exposed to traumatic events. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 37(1), 156 – 183. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701818293>
- [87] Stein, B. D., Kataoka, S. H., Jaycox, L. H., Wong, M., Fink, A., Escudero, P., & Zaragoza, C. (2002). Theoretical basis

- and program design of a school-based mental health intervention for traumatized immigrant children: A collaborative research partnership. *Journal Behavioral Health Service Research*, 29(3), 318 – 326. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02287371>
- [88] Stewart, R. W., Orengo-Aguayo, R., Young, J., Wallace, M. M., Cohen, J. A., Mannarino, A. P., & de Arellano, M. A. (2020). Feasibility and effectiveness of a telehealth service delivery model for treating childhood posttraumatic stress: A community-based, open pilot trial of trauma-focused cognitive-behavioral therapy. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration*, 30(2), 274 – 289. <https://doi.org/10.1037/int0000225>
- [89] Swenson, C. C., Schaeffer, C. M., Henggeler, S. W., Faldowski, R., & Mayhew, A. M. (2010). Multisystemic therapy for child abuse and neglect: A randomized effectiveness trial. *Journal of Family Psychology of the American Psychological Association (Division 43)*, 24(4), 497 – 507. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0020324>
- [90] Thulin, J., Nilsson, D., Svedin, C. G., & Kjellgren, C. (2020). Outcomes of CPC-CBT in Sweden concerning psychosocial well-being and parenting practice: Children's perspectives. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 30(1), 65 – 73. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049731519843352>
- [91] Tol, W. A., Komproe, I. H., Susanty, D., Jordans, M. J. D., Macy, R. D., & De Jong, J. T. V. M. (2008). School-based mental health intervention for children affected by political violence in Indonesia: A cluster randomized trial. *Journal of American Medical Association*, 300(6), 655 – 662. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.300.6.655>
- [92] Vickerman, K. A., & Margolin, G. (2007). Post-traumatic stress in children and adolescents exposed to family violence: II. Treatment. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 38(6), 620 – 628. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0735-7028.38.6.620>
- [93] Weiner, D. A., Schneider, A., & Lyons, J. S. (2009). Evidence-based treatments for trauma among culturally diverse foster care youth: Treatment retention and outcomes. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 31(11), 1199 – 1205. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2009.08.013>
- [94] World Health Organization. (2019). *International statistical classification of diseases and related health problems* (11th ed.).
- [95] Yasinski, C., Hayes, A. M., Alpert, E., McCauley, T., Ready, C. B., Webb, C., & Deblinger, E. (2018). Treatment processes and demographic variables as predictors of dropout from trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy (TF-CBT) for youth. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 107, 10 – 18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2018.05.008>
- [96] Yasinski, C., Hayes, A. M., Ready, C. B., Cummings, J. A., Berman, I. S., McCauley, T., Webb, C., & Deblinger, E. (2016). In-session caregiver behavior predicts symptom change in youth receiving trauma-focused cognitive behavioral therapy (TF-CBT). *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, 84(12), 1066 – 1077. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ccp0000147>

第 22 章 儿童和青少年强迫症

- [1] AACAP. (2012). Practice parameter for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 51(1), 98 - 113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2011.09.019>
- [2] Abramowitz, J. S., Deacon, B. J., Olatunji, B. O., Wheaton, M. G., Berman, N. C., Losardo, D., Timpano, K. R., McGrath, P. B., Riemann, B. C., Adams, T., Björgvinsson, T., Storch, E. A., & Hale, L. R. (2010). Assessment of obsessive-compulsive symptom dimensions: development and evaluation of the Dimensional Obsessive-Compulsive Scale. *Psychol Assess.* 22(1), 180 - 98. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0018260>
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSM-5*. American Psychiatric Association.
- [4] Arnold, P. D., Askland, K. D., Barlassina, C., Bellodi, L., Bienvenu, O. J., Black, D., Bloch, M., Brentani, H., Burton, C. L., Camarena, B., & Cappi, C. (2018). Revealing the complex genetic architecture of obsessive-compulsive disorder using meta-analysis. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 23(5), 1181 - 1181. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2017.154>
- [5] Aspvall, K., Andersson, E., Melin, K., Norlin, L., Eriksson, V., Vigerland, S., Jolstedt, M., Silverberg-Mörse, M., Wallin, L., Sampaio, F., & Feldman, I. (2021). Effect of an internet-delivered stepped-care program vs in-person cognitive behavioral therapy on obsessive-compulsive disorder symptoms in children and adolescents: A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA*, 325(18), 1863 - 1873. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2021.3839>
- [6] Barrett, P., Shortt, A., & Healy, L. (2002). Do parent and child behaviors differentiate families whose children have obsessive-compulsive disorder from other clinic and non-clinic families? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 43, 597 - 607. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-7610.00049>
- [7] Barzilay, R., Patrick, A., Calkins, M. E., Moore, T. M., Wolf, D. H., Benton, T. D., Leckman, L. F., & Gur, R. E. (2019). Obsessive-compulsive symptomatology in community youth: Typical development or a red flag for psychopathology? *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 58(2), 277 - 286. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2018.06.038>
- [8] Benito, K. G., Caporino, N. E., Frank, H. E., Ramanujam, K., Garcia, A., Freeman, J., Kendall, P. C., Geffken, G., & Storch, E. A. (2015). Development of the pediatric accommodation scale: reliability and validity of clinician-and parent-report measures. *J Anxiety Disord.* 29, 14 - 24. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2014.10.004>. Epub 2014 Oct 31. PMID: 25481401.
- [9] Benito, K. G., Machan, J., Freeman, J. B., Garcia, A. M., Walther, M., Frank, H., Wellen, B., Stewart, E., Edmunds, J., Kemp, J., Sapyta, J., & Franklin, M. (2018). Measuring fear change within exposures: Functionally-defined habituation predicts outcome in three randomized controlled trials for pediatric OCD. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 86(7), 615 -

630. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ccp0000315>
- [10] Bloch, M. H. , Landeros-Weisenberger, A. , Rosario, M. C. , Pittenger, C. , & Leckman, J. F. (2008). Meta-analysis of the symptom structure of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 165(12), 1532 - 1542. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2008.08020320>
- [11] Bolton, D. , Rijdsdijk, F. , Eley, T. C. , O'Connor, T. G. , Briskman, J. , & Perrin, S. (2009). Normative childhood repetitive routines and obsessive compulsive symptomatology in 6-year-old twins. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 50(9), 1139 - 1146. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2009.02094.x>
- [12] Bolton, D. , Williams, T. , Perrin, S. , Atkinson, L. , Gallop, C. , Waite, P. , & Salkovskis, P. (2011). Randomized controlled trial of full and brief cognitive-behaviour therapy and wait-list for paediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry*. 52(12), 1269 - 78. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2011.02419.x>. Epub 2011 Jun 3. PMID: 21644984.
- [13] Calvocoressi, L. , Mazure, C. M. , Kasl, S. V. , Skolnick, J. , Fisk, D. , Vegso, S. J. , Van Noppen, B. L. , & Price, L. H. (1999). Family accommodation of obsessive-compulsive symptoms: Instrument development and assessment of family behavior. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 187(10), 636 - 642. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00005053-199910000-00008>
- [14] Canals, J. , Hernández-Martínez, C. , Cosi, S. , & Voltas, N. (2012). The epidemiology of obsessive-compulsive disorder in Spanish school children. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(7), 746 - 752. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2012.06.003>
- [15] Coles, M. E. , Wolters, L. H. , Sochting, I. , De Haan, E. , Pietrefesa, A. S. , & Whiteside, S. P. (2010). Development and initial validation of the obsessive belief questionnaire-child version (OBQ-CV). *Depression and Anxiety*, 27(10), 982 - 991. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20702>
- [16] Craske, M. G. , Treanor, M. , Conway, C. C. , Zbozinek, T. , & Vervliet, B. (2014). Maximizing exposure therapy: An inhibitory learning approach. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 58, 10 - 23. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2014.04.006>
- [17] de Caluwé, E. , & de Clercq, B. (2015). Obsessive-compulsive symptoms in children and adolescents: Symptomatology, impairment and quality of life. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 24(11), 1389 - 1398. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-015-0691-7>
- [18] de Caluwé, E. , Rettew, D. C. , & de Clercq, B. (2014). The continuity between DSM-5 obsessive-compulsive personality disorder traits and obsessive-compulsive symptoms in adolescence. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 75(11). <https://doi.org/10.4088/jcp.14m09039>
- [19] Decloedt, E. H. , & Stein, D. J. (2010). Current trends in drug treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 6, 233 - 242. <https://doi.org/10.2147/ndt.s3149>
- [20] Evans, D. W. , Hersperger, C. , & Capaldi, P. A. (2011). Thought-action fusion in childhood: Measurement, development, and association with anxiety, rituals and other compulsive-like behaviors. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 42(1), 12 - 23. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-010-0198-x>
- [21] Evans, D. W. , Uljarević, M. , Lusk, L. G. , Loth, E. , & Frazier, T. (2017). Development of two dimensional measures of restricted and repetitive behavior in parents and children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 56(1), 51 - 58. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2016.10.014>
- [22] Flessner, C. A. , Freeman, J. B. , Sapyta, J. , Garcia, A. , Franklin, M. E. , March, J. S. , & Foa, E. (2011). Predictors of parental accommodation in pediatric obsessive-compul-

- sive disorder: Findings from the pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder treatment study (POTS) trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50(7), 716 – 725. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2011.03.019>
- [23] Foa, E. B., Kozak, M. J., Goodman, W. K., Hollander, E., Jenike, M. A., & Rasmussen, S. A. (1990). DSM-IV field trial: Obsessive-compulsive disorder. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152(1), 90 – 96. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.152.1.90>
- [24] Foa, E. B., Coles, M., Huppert, J. D., Pasupuleti, R. V., Franklin, M. E., & March, J. (2010). Development and validation of a child version of the obsessive compulsive inventory. *Behavior Therapy*, 41(1), 121 – 132. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2009.02.001>
- [25] Freeman, J. B., & Garcia, A. M. (2008). *Family based treatment for young children with OCD: Therapist guide*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/med:psych/9780195373639.001.0001>
- [26] Freeman, J., Sapyta, J., Garcia, A., Compton, S., Khanna, M., Flessner, C., Fitzgerald, D. P., Mauro, C., Dingfelder, R., Benito, K., Harrison, J., Curry, J., Foa, E., March, J., Moore, P., & Franklin, M. (2014). Family-based treatment of early childhood obsessive-compulsive disorder. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 71(6), 689. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2014.170>
- [27] Freeman, J., Benito, K., Herren, J., Kemp, J., Sung, J., Georgiadis, C., Aro, A., Walther, M., & Garcia, A. (2018). Evidence Base Update of Psychosocial Treatments for Pediatric Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder: Evaluating, Improving, and Transporting What Works. *J Clin Child Adolesc Psychol*. 47(5), 669 – 698. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2018.1496443>. Epub 2018 Aug 21. PMID: 30130414.
- [28] Geller, D. A. (2006). Obsessive-compulsive and spectrum disorders in children and adolescents. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 29(2), 353 – 370. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psc.2006.02.012>
- [29] Geller, D. A., & Hosker, D. (2020). When science challenges our long-held assumptions about the robustness of evidence for standard of care. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59(7), 792 – 793. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2020.05.003>
- [30] Geller, D. A., & March, J. (2012). Practice parameter for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 51(1), 98 – 113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2011.09.019>
- [31] Geller, D. A., Biederman, J., Faraone, S., Agranat, A., Cradock, K., Hagermoser, L., Kim, G., Frazier, J., & Coffey, B. J. (2001). Developmental aspects of obsessive compulsive disorder: Findings in children, adolescents, and adults. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 189(7), 471 – 477. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00005053-200107000-00009>
- [32] Geller, D. A., Coffey, B., Faraone, S., Hagermoser, L., Zaman, N. K., Farrell, C. L., Mullin, B., & Biederman, J. (2003). Does comorbid attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder impact the clinical expression of pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder? *CNS Spectrums*, 8(4), 259 – 264. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1092852900018472>
- [33] Hieber, R. (2013). Toolbox: Psychotropic medications approved in children and adolescents. *Mental Health Clinician*, 2(11), 344 – 346. <https://doi.org/10.9740/mhc.n145473>
- [34] Jones, A. M., Nadai, A. S., Arnold, E. B., McGuire, J. F., Lewin, A. B., Murphy, T. K., & Storch, E. A. (2013). Psychometric properties of the obsessive compulsive inventory: Child version in children and

- adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 44 (1), 137 - 151. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-012-0315-0>
- [35] Kropfing, J. W. , Kirk, N. P. , Garner, L. E. , Potluri, S. I. , & Elias, J. A. (2019). Hope for the worst: Occasional reinforced extinction and expectancy violation in the treatment of OCD. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 26 (1), 143 - 153. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2017.12.002>
- [36] Lebowitz, E. R. , Omer, H. , & Leckman, J. F. (2011). Coercive and disruptive behaviors in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Depression and Anxiety*, 28(10), 899 - 905. <https://doi.org/10.1521/psyc.2011.74.4.362>
- [37] Lebowitz, E. R. , Woolston, J. , Bar-Haim, Y. , Calvocoressi, L. , Dauser, C. , Warnick, E. , Scabill, L. , Chakir, AR. , Shechner, T. , Hermes, H. , Vitulano, L. A. , King, R. A. , & Leckman, J. F. (2013). Family accommodation in pediatric anxiety disorders. *Depress Anxiety*. 30 (1), 47 - 54. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.21998>. Epub 2012 Sep 10. PMID: 22965863; PMCID: PMC3932435.
- [38] Lebowitz, E. R. , Scharfstein, L. , & Jones, J. (2015). Child-report of family accommodation in pediatric anxiety disorders: Comparison and integration with mother-report. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 46(4), 501 - 511. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-014-0491-1>
- [39] Lebowitz, E. R. , Panza, K. E. , & Bloch, M. H. (2016). Family accommodation in obsessive-compulsive and anxiety disorders: a fiveyear update. *Expert Rev Neurother*. 16 (1), 45 - 53. <https://doi.org/10.1586/14737175.2016.1126181>. Epub 2015 Dec 22. PMID: 26613396; PMCID: PMC4895189.
- [40] Lenhard, F. , Andersson, E. , Mataix-Cols, D. , Rück, C. , Vigerland, S. , Högstöm, J. , Hillborg, M. , Brander, G. , Ljungström, M. , Ljótsson, B. , & Serlachius, E. (2017). Therapist-guided, internet-delivered cognitive-behavioral therapy for adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 56(1), 10 - 19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2016.09.515>. Epub 2016 Oct 25.
- [41] Lewin, A. B. , Park, J. M. , Jones, A. M. , Crawford, E. A. , Nadai, A. S. , Menzel, J. , Arnold, E. , Murphy, T. , & Storch, E. A. (2014). Family-based exposure and response prevention therapy for preschool-aged children with obsessive-compulsive disorder: A pilot randomized controlled trial. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 56, 30 - 38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2014.02.001>
- [42] March, J. S. , & Benton, C. M. (2006). *Talking back to OCD*. The Guilford Press.
- [43] March, J. S. , Franklin, M. , Nelson, A. , & Foa, E. (2001). Cognitive-behavioral psychotherapy for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 30(1), 8 - 18. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp3001_3
- [44] Mataix-Cols, D. , Boman, M. , Monzani, B. , Rück, C. , Serlachius, E. , Långström, N. , & Lichtenstein, P. (2013). Population-based, multigenerational family clustering study of obsessive-compulsive disorder. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 70, 709 - 717. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2013.3>
- [45] Mathes, B. M. , Morabito, D. M. , & Schmidt, N. B. (2019). Epidemiological and clinical gender differences in OCD. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 21 (5), 36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11920-019-1015-2>
- [46] McGuire, J. F. , Piacentini, J. , Lewin, A. B. , Brennan, E. A. , Murphy, T. K. , & Storch, E. A. (2015). A meta-analysis of cognitive behavior therapy and medication for child obsessive-compulsive disorder: Moderators of treatment efficacy, response, and remission. *Depression and Anxiety*, 32 (8), 580 - 593. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22389>

- [47] Melin, K. , Skarphedinsson, G. , Skärsäter, I. , Haugland, B. S. M. , & Ivarsson, T. (2018). A solid majority remit following evidence-based OCD treatments: A 3-year naturalistic outcome study in pediatric OCD. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 27 (10), 1373 - 1381. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-018-1137-9>
- [48] Mowrer, O. (1960). *Learning theory and behavior*. Wiley.
- [49] Murphy, Y. E. , & Flessner, C. A. (2015). Family functioning in paediatric obsessive compulsive and related disorders. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 54 (4), 414 - 434. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bjc.12088>
- [50] Nadai, A. S. , Storch, E. A. , McGuire, J. F. , Lewin, A. B. , & Murphy, T. K. (2011). Evidence-based pharmacotherapy for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder and chronic tic disorders. *Journal of Central Nervous System Disease*, 3. <https://doi.org/10.4137/jcnsd.s6616>
- [51] Nadeau, J. M. , Lewin, A. B. , Arnold, E. B. , Crawford, E. A. , Murphy, T. K. , & Storch, E. A. (2013). Clinical correlates of functional impairment in children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 2 (4), 432 - 436. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocrd.2013.10.002>
- [52] Öst, L. G. , Rüse, E. N. , Wergeland, G. J. , Hansen, B. , & Kvale, G. (2016). Cognitive behavioral and pharmacological treatments of OCD in children: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 43, 58 - 69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2016.08.003>
- [53] Pauls, D. L. , Abramovitch, A. , Rauch, S. L. , & Geller, D. A. (2014). Obsessive-compulsive disorder: An integrative genetic and neurobiological perspective. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 15 (6), 410 - 424. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrn3746>
- [54] Pérez-Vigil, A. , de la Cruz, L. F. , Brander, G. , Isomura, K. , Jangmo, A. , Feldman, I. , Hesselmark, E. , Serlachius, E. , Lázaro, L. , Rück, C. , Kuja-Halkola, R. , D'Onofrio, B. , Larsson, H. , & Mataix-Cols, D. (2018). Association of obsessive-compulsive disorder with objective indicators of educational attainment: A nationwide register-based sibling control study. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 75 (1), 47 - 55. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2017.3523>
- [55] Peris, T. S. , & Piacentini, J. (2016). *Helping families manage childhood OCD*. Oxford University Press.
- [56] Peris, T. S. , Bergman, R. L. , Langley, A. , Chang, S. , McCracken, J. T. , & Piacentini, J. (2008). Correlates of accommodation of pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Parent, child, and family characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 47 (10), 1173 - 1181. <https://doi.org/10.1097/chi.0b013e3181825a91>
- [57] Peris, T. S. , Sugar, C. A. , Bergman, R. L. , Chang, S. , Langley, A. , & Piacentini, J. (2012). Family factors predict treatment outcome for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80 (2), 255. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0027084>
- [58] Peris, T. S. , Rozenman, M. , Bergman, R. L. , Chang, S. , O'Neill, J. , & Piacentini, J. (2017). Developmental and clinical predictors of comorbidity for youth with obsessive compulsive disorder. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 93, 72 - 78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychires.2017.05.002>
- [59] Piacentini, J. , & Jaffer, M. (1999). *Measuring functional impairment in youngsters with OCD: Manual for the child OCD impact scale (COIS)*.
- [60] Piacentini, J. , Bergman, R. L. , Keller, M. , & McCracken, J. (2003). Functional impairment in children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*,

- 13(2, Supplement 1), 61 – 69. <https://doi.org/10.1089/104454603322126359>
- [61] Piacentini, J. , Langley, A. , & Roblek, T. (2007a). *Cognitive behavioral treatment of childhood OCD: It's only a false alarm therapist guide*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/med:psych/9780195310511.001.0001>
- [62] Piacentini, J. , Peris, T. S. , Bergman, R. L. , Chang, S. , & Jaffer, M. (2007b). Brief report: Functional impairment in childhood OCD: Development and psychometrics properties of the child obsessive-compulsive impact scale-revised (COIS-R). *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 36 (4), 645 – 653. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701662790>
- [63] Pinto, A. , Mancebo, M. C. , Eisen, J. L. , Pagano, M. E. , & Rasmussen, S. A. (2006). The brown longitudinal obsessive compulsive study. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 67(05), 703 – 711. <https://doi.org/10.4088/jcp.v67n0503>
- [64] Pinto, A. , Van Noppen, B. , & Calvocoressi, L. (2013). Development and preliminary psychometric evaluation of a self-rated version of the Family Accommodation Scale for Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 2 (4), 457 – 465. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocrd.2012.06.001>
- [65] Przeworski, A. , Zoellner, L. A. , Franklin, M. E. , Garcia, A. , Freeman, J. , March, J. S. , & Foa, E. B. (2011). Maternal and child expressed emotion as predictors of treatment response in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 43 (3), 337 – 353. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-011-0268-8>
- [66] Riise, E. N. , Kvale, G. , Öst, L. G. , Skjold, S. H. , & Hansen, B. (2018). Concentrated exposure and response prevention for adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder: A replication study. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 19, 15 – 22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocrd.2018.07.002>
- [67] Rosario-Campos, M. C. , Miguel, E. C. , Quatrano, S. , Chacon, P. , Ferrao, Y. , Findley, D. , Katsoyich, L. , Scahill, L. , King, R. A. , Woody, S. R. , Tolin, D. , Hollander, E. , Kano, Y. , & Leckman, J. F. (2006). The Dimensional Yale-Brown Obsessive-Compulsive Scale (DY-BOCS): An instrument for assessing obsessive-compulsive symptom dimensions. *Molecular Psychiatry* [online], 11 (5), 495 – 504. <https://doi.org/10.1038/sj.mp.4001798>
- [68] Ruscio, A. M. , Stein, D. J. , Chiu, W. T. , & Kessler, R. C. (2010). The epidemiology of obsessive-compulsive disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 15(1), 53 – 63. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2008.94>
- [69] Rynn, M. , Puliafico, A. , Heleniak, C. , Rikhi, P. , Ghalib, K. , & Vidair, H. (2011). Advances in pharmacotherapy for pediatric anxiety disorders. *Depression and Anxiety*, 28(1), 76 – 87. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20769>
- [70] Sánchez-Meca, J. , Rosa-Alcázar, A. I. , Iniesta-Sepúlveda, M. , & Rosa-Alcázar, Á. (2014). Differential efficacy of cognitive-behavioral therapy and pharmacological treatments for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28(1), 31 – 44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2013.10.007>
- [71] Scahill, L. , Riddle, M. A. , McSwiggan-Hardin, M. , Ort, S. I. , King, R. A. , Goodman, W. K. , Cicchetti, D. , & Leckman, J. F. (1997). Children's Yale-Brown obsessive compulsive scale: Reliability and validity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36 (6), 844 – 852. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199706000-00023>
- [72] Schneider, S. C. , Knott, L. , Cepeda, S. L. , Hana, L. M. , McIngvale, E. , Goodman, W. K. , & Storch, E. A. (2020). Se-

- rious negative consequences associated with exposure and response prevention for obsessive-compulsive disorder: A survey of therapist attitudes and experiences. *Depression and Anxiety*, 37 (5), 418 - 428. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.23000>
- [73] Selles, R. R., Storch, E. A., & Lewin, A. B. (2014). Variations in symptom prevalence and clinical correlates in younger versus older youth with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 45(6), 666 - 674. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-014-0435-9>
- [74] Selles, R. R., Højgaard, D. R., Ivarsson, T., Thomsen, P. H., McBride, N., Storch, E. A., Geller, D., Wilhelm, S., Farrell, L. J., Waters, A. M., Mathieu, S., Lebowitz, E., Elgie, M., Soreni, N., & Stewart, S. E. (2018). Symptom insight in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Outcomes of an international aggregated cross-sectional sample. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(8). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2018.04.012>
- [75] Selles, R. R., Højgaard, D. R., Ivarsson, T., Thomsen, P. H., McBride, N. M., Storch, E. A., Geller, D., Wilhelm, S., Farrell, L. J., Waters, A. M., Mathieu, S., & Stewart, E. (2019). Avoidance, insight, impairment recognition concordance, and cognitive-behavioral therapy outcomes in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2019.05.030>
- [76] Skapinakis, P., Caldwell, D., Hollingworth, W., Bryden, P., Fineberg, N., Salkovskis, P., Welton, N., Baxter, H., Kessler, D., Churchill, R., & Lewis, G. (2016). A systematic review of the clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of pharmacological and psychological interventions for the management of obsessive-compulsive disorder in children/adolescents and adults. *Health Technology Assessment*, 20(43), 1 - 392. <https://doi.org/10.3310/hta20430>
- [77] Skarphedinsson, G., Hanssen-Bauer, K., Kornør, H., Heiervang, E. R., Landrø, N. I., Axelsdottir, B., Biedilae, S., & Ivarsson, T. (2015). Standard individual cognitive behaviour therapy for paediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: A systematic review of effect estimates across comparisons. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, 69(2), 81 - 92. <https://doi.org/10.3109/08039488.2014.941395>
- [78] Smorti, M. (2012). The impact of family on obsessive-compulsive disorder in children and adolescents: Development, maintenance, and family psychological treatment. *International Journal of Advances in Psychology*, 1(3), 86 - 94.
- [79] Stewart, S. E., Hu, Y. P., Hezel, D. M., Proujansky, R., Lamstein, A., Walsh, C., Geller, D. A., & Pauls, D. L. (2011). Development and psychometric properties of the OCD Family Functioning (OFF) Scale. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 25(3), 434. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0023735>
- [80] Stewart, S. E., Hu, Y.-P., Leung, A., Chan, E., Hezel, D. M., Lin, S. Y., Belschner, L., Walsh, C., Geller, D. A., & Pauls, D. L. (2017). A multisite study of family functioning impairment in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 56(3), 241 - 249. e3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2016.12.012>
- [81] Storch, E. A. (2020). Serious negative consequences associated with exposure and response prevention for obsessive-compulsive disorder: A survey of therapist attitudes and experiences. *Depression and Anxiety*, 37(5), 418 - 428. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.23000>
- [82] Storch, E. A., Murphy, T. K., Geffken, G. R., Soto, O., Sajid, M., Allen, P., Roberti, J. W., Killiany, E. M., & Goodman, W. K. (2004). Psychometric evalua-

- tion of the Children's Yale-Brown obsessive-compulsive scale. *Psychiatry Research*, 129 (1), 91 - 98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2004.06.009>
- [83] Storch, E. A., Geffken, G. R., Merlo, L. J., Mann, G., Duke, D., Munson, M., & Goodman, W. K. (2007a). Family-based cognitive-behavioral therapy for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Comparison of intensive and weekly approaches. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46(4), 469 - 478. <https://doi.org/10.1097/chi.0b013e31803062e7>
- [84] Storch, E. A., Geffken, G. R., Merlo, L. J., Marni, L. J., Murphy, T. K., Goodman, W. K., Larson, M. J., Fernandez, M., & Grabill, K. (2007b). Family accommodation in pediatric Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 36 (2), 207 - 216. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701277929>
- [85] Storch, E. A., Milsom, V. A., Merlo, L. J., Larson, M., Geffken, G. R., Jacob, M. L., Murphy, T. K., & Goodman, W. K. (2008). Insight in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Associations with clinical presentation. *Psychiatry Research*, 160 (2), 212 - 220. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2007.07.005>
- [86] Storch, E. A., Khanna, M., Merlo, L. J., Loew, B. A., Franklin, M., Reid, J. M., Goodman, W. K., & Murphy, T. K. (2009). Children's Florida obsessive compulsive inventory: Psychometric properties and feasibility of a self-report measure of obsessive-compulsive symptoms in youth. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 40 (3), 467 - 483. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-009-0138-9>
- [87] Storch, E. A., Larson, M. J., Muroff, J., Caporino, N., Geller, D., Reid, J. M., Morgan, J., Jordan, P., & Murphy, T. K. (2010). Predictors of functional impairment in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24(2), 275 - 283. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2009.12.004>
- [88] Storch, E. A., Caporino, N. E., Morgan, J. R., Lewin, A. B., Rojas, A., Brauer, L., Laron, M. J., & Murphy, T. K. (2011). Preliminary investigation of web-camera delivered cognitive-behavioral therapy for youth with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, 189(3), 407 - 412. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2011.05.047>
- [89] Storch, E. A., Jones, A. M., Lack, C. W., Ale, C. M., Sulkowski, M. L., Lewin, A. B., De Nadai, A., & Murphy, T. K. (2012). Rage attacks in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Phenomenology and clinical correlates. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 51(6), 582 - 592. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2012.02.016>
- [90] Storch, E. A., McGuire, J. F., & McKay, D. (2018). *The clinician's guide to cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood obsessive-compulsive disorder*. Academic Press.
- [91] Storch, E. A., McGuire, J. F., Wu, M. S., Hamblin, R., McIngvale, E., Cepeda, S. L., Schneider, S. C., Rufino, K. A., Rasmussen, S. A., Price, L. H., & Goodman, W. K. (2019). Development and psychometric evaluation of the children's Yale-Brown obsessive-compulsive scale second edition. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 58 (1), 92 - 98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2018.05.029>
- [92] Taylor, S. (2011). Early versus late onset obsessive-compulsive disorder: Evidence for distinct subtypes. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 31(7), 1083 - 1100. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2011.06.007>
- [93] Thompson-Hollands, J., Abramovitch, A., Tompson, M. C., & Barlow, D. H. (2015). A randomized clinical trial of a brief family intervention to reduce accommodation

- in obsessive-compulsive disorder: A preliminary study. *Behavior Therapy*, 46(2), 218 – 229. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2014.11.001>
- [94] Turner, C. M., Mataix-Cols, D., Lovell, K., Krebs, G., Lang, K., Byford, S., & Heyman, I. (2014). Telephone cognitive-behavioral therapy for adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder: A randomized controlled non-inferiority trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 53(12), 1298 – 1307. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2014.09.012>
- [95] Uhre, C. F., Uhre, V. F., Lönfeldt, N. N., Pretzmann, L., Vangkilde, S., Plessen, K. J., Glud, C., Jakobsen, J. C., & Pagsberg, A. K. (2020). Systematic review and meta-analysis: Cognitive-behavioral therapy for obsessive-compulsive disorder in children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59(1), 64 – 77. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2019.08.480>
- [96] Visser, H., van Megen, H., van Oppen, P., Hoogendoorn, A., Glas, G., Neziroglu, F., & van Balkom, A. (2017). The impact of poor insight on the course of Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder in patients receiving naturalistic treatment. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 13, 42 – 48. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocrd.2017.03.003>
- [97] Wu, M. S., Lewin, A. B., Murphy, T. K., Geffken, G. R., & Storch, E. A. (2014). Phenomenological considerations of family accommodation: Related clinical characteristics and family factors in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 3(3), 228 – 235. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocrd.2014.05.003>
- [98] Wu, M. S., McGuire, J. F., Martino, C., Phares, V., Selles, R. R., & Storch, E. A. (2016). A meta-analysis of family accommodation and OCD symptom severity. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 45, 34 – 44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2016.03.003>
- [99] Wu, M. S., Hamblin, R., Nadeau, J., Simmons, J., Smith, A., Wilson, M., Eken, S., Small, B., Phares, V., & Storch, E. A. (2018). Quality of life and burden in caregivers of youth with obsessive-compulsive disorder presenting for intensive treatment. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 80, 46 – 56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2017.08.005>
- [100] Wu, M. S., Geller, D. A., Schneider, S. C., Small, B. J., Murphy, T. K., Wilhelm, S., & Storch, E. A. (2019). Comorbid psychopathology and the clinical profile of family accommodation in pediatric OCD. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 50(5), 717 – 726. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-019-00876-7>

第 23 章 儿童和青少年焦虑障碍的药物治疗

- [1] Ballenger, J. C. , Burrows, G. D. , DuPont, R. L. , Lesser, I. M. , Noyes, R. , Pecnold, J. C. , et al. (1988). Alprazolam in panic disorder and agoraphobia: Results from a multicenter trial: I. Efficacy in short-term treatment. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 45(5), 413 - 422.
- [2] Beidel, D. C. , Turner, S. M. , Sallee, F. R. , Ammerman, R. T. , Crosby, L. A. , & Pathak, S. (2007). SET-C versus fluoxetine in the treatment of childhood social phobia. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46(12), 1622 - 1632. <https://doi.org/10.1097/chi.0b013e318154bb57>
- [3] Birmaher, B. , Brent, D. A. , Chiappetta, L. , Bridge, J. , Monga, S. , & Baugher, M. (1999). Psychometric properties of the Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED): A replication study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38(10), 1230 - 1236.
- [4] Birmaher, B. , Axelson, D. A. , Monk, K. , Kalas, C. , Clark, D. B. , Ehmann, M. , et al. (2003). Fluoxetine for the treatment of childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42(4), 415 - 423. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.Chi.0000037049.04952.9f>
- [5] Chavira, D. A. , & Stein, M. B. (2002) Combined psychoeducation and treatment with selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors for youth with generalized social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 12(1), 47 - 54.
- [6] Compton, S. N. , Walkup, J. T. , Albano, A. M. , Piacentini, J. C. , Birmaher, B. , Sherrill, J. T. , et al. (2010). Child/adolescent anxiety multimodal study (CAMS): Rationale, design, and methods. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 4(1), 1 - 15.
- [7] Connolly, S. D. , Bernstein, G. A. , & Work Group on Quality Issues (2007). Practice parameter for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46(2), 267 - 283. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000246070.23695.06>
- [8] Coşkun, M. , Öztürk, M. , Zoroğlu, S. (2012) Escitalopram Treatment in Preschool Children with Anxiety Disorders: A Case Series. *Klinik Psikofarmakoloji Bülteni-Bulletin of Clinical Psychopharmacology* 22(3) 262-267. <https://doi.org/10.5455/bcp.20120729101822>.
- [9] da Costa, C. Z. G. , de Moraes, R. M. C. B. , Zanetta, D. M. T. , Turkiewicz, G. , Neto, F. L. , Morikawa, M. , et al. (2013). Comparison among clomipramine, fluoxetine, and placebo for the treatment of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 23(10), 687 - 692.
- [10] DeVeaugh-Geiss, J. , Moroz, G. , Biederman, J. , et al. (1992). Clomipramine hydrochloride in childhood and adolescent obsessive-compulsive disorder — a multicenter trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31, 45 - 49. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199201000-00008>
- [11] Dobson, E. T. , Bloch, M. H. , & Strawn, J. R. (2019). Efficacy and Tolerability of

- Pharmacotherapy for Pediatric Anxiety Disorders: A Network Meta-Analysis. *The Journal of clinical psychiatry*, 80 (1), 17r12064. <https://doi.org/10.4088/JCP.17r12064>
- [12] Fluvoxamine for the treatment of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. The Research Unit on Pediatric Psychopharmacology Anxiety Study Group. (2001). *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 344 (17), 1279 - 1285. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJM200104263441703>
- [13] Ghandour, R. M. , Sherman, L. J. , Vladutiu, C. J. , Ali, M. M. , Lynch, S. E. , Bitsko, R. H. , & Blumberg, S. J. (2019). Prevalence and treatment of depression anxiety and conduct problems in US children. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 206 , 256 - 267.
- [14] Ginsburg, G. S. , Becker-Haimes, E. M. , Keeton, C. , Kendall, P. C. , Iyengar, S. , Sakolsky, D. , et al. (2018). Results from the child/adolescent anxiety multimodal extended long-term study (CAMELS): Primary anxiety outcomes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(7), 471 - 480. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2018.03.017>
- [15] Graae, F. , Milner, J. , Rizzotto, L. , & Klein, R. G. (1994). Clonazepam in childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33(3), 372 - 376. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199403000-00011>
- [16] Hammad, T. A. , Laughren, T. , & Racoosin, J. (2006). Suicidality in pediatric patients treated with antidepressant drugs. *Archives of general psychiatry*, 63 (3), 332 - 339. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.63.3.332>.
- [17] Hirschfeld, R. M. (2000). History and evolution of the monoamine hypothesis of depression. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 61(Suppl 6), 4 - 6.
- [18] Isolan, L. , Pheula, G. , Salum, G. A. , Oswald, S. , Rohde, L. A. , & Manfro, G. G. (2007). An Open-Label Trial of Escitalopram in Children and Adolescents with Social Anxiety Disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology* 17(6) 751-760. <https://doi.org/10.1089/cap.2007.0007>.
- [19] Jann, M. W. (1988). Buspirone: an update on a unique anxiolytic agent. *Pharmacotherapy: The Journal of Human Pharmacology and Drug Therapy*, 8(2), 100 - 116.
- [20] John T. , Walkup Michael J. , Labellarte Mark A. , Riddle Daniel S. , Pine Laurence, Greenhill Rachel, Klein Mark, Davies Michael, Sweeney Howard, Abikoff Sabine, Hack Brian, Klee James, McCracken Lindsey, Bergman John, Piacentini John, March Scott, Compton James, Robinson Thomas, O'Hara Sherryl, Baker Benedetto, Vitiello Louise, Ritz Margaret, Roper (2001) Fluvoxamine for the Treatment of Anxiety Disorders in Children and Adolescents. *New England Journal of Medicine* 344 (17) 1279 - 1285. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJM200104263441703>.
- [21] Lee, S. W. , Piersel, W. C. , Friedlander, R. , & Collamer, W. (1988). Concurrent validity of the Revised Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale (RCMAS) for adolescents. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 48 (2), 429 - 433.
- [22] March, J. S. , Parker, J. D. , Sullivan, K. , Stallings, P. , & Conners, C. K. (1997). The Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children (MASC): Factor structure, reliability, and validity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36 (4), 554 - 565.
- [23] March, J. S. , Entusah, A. R. , Rynn, M. , Albano, A. M. , & Tourian, K. A. (2007). A randomized controlled trial of venlafaxine ER versus placebo in pediatric social anxiety disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 62 (10), 1149 - 1154. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopsych.2007.02.025>
- [24] Patel, D. R. , Feucht, C. , Brown, K. , & Ramsay, J. (2018). Pharmacological treat-

- ment of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: a review for practitioners. *Translational pediatrics*, 7(1), 23 – 35. <https://doi.org/10.21037/tp.2017.08.05>
- [25] Research Units on Pediatric Psychopharmacology Anxiety Study Group. (2002). The pediatric anxiety rating scale (PARS): Development and psychometric properties. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41(9), 1061 – 1069.
- [26] Riddle, M. A., Kastelic, E. A., & Frosch, E. (2001). Pediatric psychopharmacology. *The Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, 42(1), 73 – 90.
- [27] Rynn, M. A., Siqueland, L., & Rickels, K. (2001). Placebo-controlled trial of sertraline in the treatment of children with generalized anxiety disorder. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158(12), 2008 – 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.158.12.2008>
- [28] Rynn, M. A., Riddle, M. A., Yeung, P. P., & Kunz, N. R. (2007). Efficacy and safety of extended-release venlafaxine in the treatment of generalized anxiety disorder in children and adolescents: two placebo-controlled trials. *The American journal of psychiatry*, 164(2), 290 – 300. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.2007.164.2.290>
- [29] Simeon, J. G., Ferguson, H. B., Knott, V., Roberts, N., Gauthier, B., Dubois, C., & Wiggins, D. (1992). Clinical, cognitive, and neurophysiological effects of alprazolam in children and adolescents with overanxious and avoidant disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31(1), 29 – 33. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199201000-00006>
- [30] Strawn, J. R., Prakash, A., Zhang, Q., Pangallo, B. A., Stroud, C. E., Cai, N., & Findling, R. L. (2015). A randomized, placebo-controlled study of duloxetine for the treatment of children and adolescents with generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 54(4), 283 – 293. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2015.01.008>
- [31] Strawn, J. R., Compton, S. N., Robertson, B., Albano, A. M., Hamdani, M., & Rynn, M. A. (2017). Extended release guanfacine in pediatric anxiety disorders: A pilot, randomized, placebo-controlled trial. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 27(1), 29 – 37.
- [32] Strawn, J. R., Mills, J. A., Cornwall, G. J., Mossman, S. A., Varney, S. T., Keeshin, B. R., & Croarkin, P. E. (2018a). Bupirone in children and adolescents with anxiety: A review and Bayesian analysis of abandoned randomized controlled trials. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 28(1), 2 – 9.
- [33] Strawn, J. R., Mills, J. A., Sauley, B. A., & Welge, J. A. (2018b). The impact of antidepressant dose and class on treatment response in pediatric anxiety disorders: A meta-analysis. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(4), 235 – 244. e232. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2018.01.015>
- [34] Swan, A. J., Kendall, P. C., Olino, T., Ginsburg, G., Keeton, C., Compton, S., Piacentini, J., Peris, T., Sakolsky, D., Birmaher, B., & Albano, A. M. (2018). Results from the Child/Adolescent Anxiety Multimodal Longitudinal Study (CAMELS): Functional outcomes. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 86(9), 738 – 750. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ccp0000334>
- [35] Varmantle, N., Coughlin, C., & Bloch, M. H. (2015). Systematic review and meta-analysis: Early treatment responses of selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in pediatric major depressive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 54(7), 557 – 564. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2015.05.004>
- [36] Wagner, K. D., Berard, R., Stein, M. B., Wetherhold, E., Carpenter, D. J., Perera,

- P., et al. (2004a, b). A multicenter, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of paroxetine in children and adolescents with social anxiety disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 61 (11), 1153 – 1162. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.61.11.1153>
- [37] Walkup, J. T., Labellarte, M. J., Riddle, M. A., Pine, D., Greenhill, L., Klein, R., Davies, M., Sweeney, M., Fu, C., Abikoff, H., Hack, S., Klee, B., McCracken, J., Bergman, L., Piacentini, J., March, J., Compton, S., Robinson, J., O'Hara, T., Baker, S., ..., & Research Units on Pediatric Psychopharmacology Anxiety Study Group. (2003). Searching for moderators and mediators of pharmacological treatment effects in children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42 (1), 13 – 21. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-200301000-00006>
- [38] Walkup, J., & Labellarte, M. (2001). Complications of SSRI treatment. *Journal of child and adolescent psychopharmacology*, 11 (1), 1 – 4. <https://doi.org/10.1089/104454601750143320>
- [39] Walkup, J. T., Albano, A. M., Piacentini, J., Birmaher, B., Compton, S. N., Sherrill, J. T., et al. (2008). Cognitive behavioral therapy, sertraline, or a combination in childhood anxiety. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 359 (26), 2753 – 2766. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa0804633>
- [40] Walter, H. J., Bukstein, O. G., Abright, A. R., Keable, H., Ramtekkar, U., Ripperger-Suhler, J., & Rockhill, C. (2020). Clinical practice guideline for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59 (10), 1107 – 1124. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2020.05.005>

第 24 章 焦虑障碍和药物成瘾的共同机制： 对现有与新型药物治疗的启示

- [1] Abdallah, C. G. , Coplan, J. D. , Jackowski, A. , Sato, J. R. , Mao, X. , Shungu, D. C. , & Mathew, S. J. (2013). A pilot study of hippocampal volume and N-acetylaspartate (NAA) as response biomarkers in riluzole-treated patients with GAD. *European Neuropsychopharmacology: The Journal of the European College of Neuropsychopharmacology*, 23(4), 276 – 284.
- [2] Amaral, O. B. , & Roesler, R. (2008). Targeting the NMDA receptor for fear-related disorders. *Recent Patents on CNS Drug Discovery*, 3, 166 – 178.
- [3] Bovasso, G. (2001). The long-term treatment outcomes of depression and anxiety comorbid with substance abuse. *Journal of Behavioral Health Service & Research*, 28, 42 – 57.
- [4] Brady, K. T. , Sonne, S. C. , & Roberts, J. M. (1995). Sertraline treatment of comorbid posttraumatic stress disorder and alcohol dependence. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 56, 502 – 505.
- [5] Bromet, E. , Sonnega, A. , & Kessler, R. C. (1998). Risk factors for DSM-III-R posttraumatic stress disorder: Findings from the National Comorbidity Survey. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 147, 353 – 361.
- [6] Castle, D. J. (2008). Anxiety and substance use: Layers of complexity. *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics*, 8, 493 – 501.
- [7] Clemens, K. J. , & Vendruscolo, L. F. (2008). Anxious to drink: Gabapentin normalizes GABAergic transmission in the central amygdala and reduces symptoms of ethanol dependence. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 28, 9087 – 9089.
- [8] Compton, W. M. , Thomas, Y. F. , Stinson, F. S. , & Grant, B. F. (2007). Prevalence, correlates, disability, and comorbidity of DSM-IV drug abuse and dependence in the United States: Results from the national epidemiologic survey on alcohol and related conditions. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64(5), 566 – 576.
- [9] Copeland, W. E. , Keeler, G. , Angold, A. , & Costello, E. J. (2007). Traumatic events and posttraumatic stress in childhood. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64, 577 – 584.
- [10] Cottler, L. B. , Compton, W. M. , III, Mager, D. , Spitznagel, E. L. , & Janca, A. (1992). Posttraumatic stress disorder among substance users from the general population. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 664 – 670.
- [11] Delgado, M. R. , Olsson, A. , & Phelps, E. A. (2006). Extending animal models of fear conditioning to humans. *Biological Psychology*, 73, 39 – 48.
- [12] Dunner, D. L. (2001). Management of anxiety disorders: The added challenge of comorbidity. *Depression and Anxiety*, 13, 57 – 71.
- [13] Elzinga, B. M. , Spinhoven, P. , Berretty, E. , de Jong, P. , & Roelofs, K. (2009). The role of childhood abuse in HPA-axis reactivity in Social Anxiety Disorder: A pilot study. *Biological Psychology*, 83, 1 – 6.
- [14] Etkin, A. , & Wager, T. D. (2007). Functional neuroimaging of anxiety: A meta-analysis of emotional processing in PTSD, social anxiety disorder, and specific phobia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 1476 – 1488.
- [15] Feldstein, E. S. W. , Filbey, F. M. , Chan-

- dlar, L. D. , & Hutchison, K. E. (2009). Exploring the relationship between depressive and anxiety symptoms and neuronal response to alcohol cues. In *Alcoholism: Clinical and experimental research* [epub ahead of print].
- [16] Finkelhor, D. , Ormrod, R. K. , & Turner, H. A. (2009). Lifetime assessment of poly-victimization in a national sample of children and youth. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 33, 403 - 411.
- [17] Garakani, A. , Murrough, J. W. , Freire, R. C. , Thom, R. P. , Larkin, K. , Buono, F. D. , & Iosifescu, D. V. (2020). Pharmacotherapy of anxiety disorders: Current and emerging treatment options. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 11, 595584.
- [18] Goeders, N. E. (2003). The impact of stress on addiction. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*, 13, 435 - 441.
- [19] Griebel, G. , & Holmes, A. (2013). 50 years of hurdles and hope in anxiolytic drug discovery. *12*(9), 667 - 687.
- [20] Herry, C. , & Garcia, R. (2002). Prefrontal cortex long-term potentiation, but not long-term depression, is associated with the maintenance of extinction of learned fear in mice. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 22, 577 - 583.
- [21] Kabbaj, M. , Norton, C. S. , Kollack-Walker, S. , Watson, S. J. , Robinson, T. E. , & Akil, H. (2001). Social defeat alters the acquisition of cocaine self-administration in rats: Role of individual differences in cocaine-taking behavior. *Psychopharmacology (Berlin)*, 158, 382 - 387.
- [22] Kalivas, P. W. (2009). The glutamate homeostasis hypothesis of addiction. *Nature Review Neuroscience*, 10, 561 - 572.
- [23] Kendler, K. S. , Davis, C. G. , & Kessler, R. C. (1997). The familial aggregation of common psychiatric and substance use disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey: A family history study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 170, 541 - 548.
- [24] Kessler, R. C. , Chiu, W. T. , Demler, O. , Merikangas, K. R. , & Walters, E. E. (2005). Prevalence, severity, and comorbidity of 12-month DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62(6), 617 - 627.
- [25] Kim-Cohen, J. , Caspi, A. , Moffitt, T. E. , Harrington, H. , Milne, B. J. , & Poulton, R. (2003). Prior juvenile diagnoses in adults with mental disorder: Developmental follow-back of a prospective-longitudinal cohort. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 60, 709 - 717.
- [26] Kosten, T. A. , Miserendino, M. J. , & Kehoe, P. (2000). Enhanced acquisition of cocaine self-administration in adult rats with neonatal isolation stress experience. *Brain Research*, 875, 44 - 50.
- [27] Kranzler, H. R. , Burleson, J. A. , Del Boca, F. K. , Babor, T. F. , Korner, P. , Brown, J. , & Bohn, M. J. (1994). Buspirone treatment of anxious alcoholics. A placebo-controlled trial. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51, 720 - 731.
- [28] Kushner, M. G. , Sher, K. J. , & Beitman, B. D. (1990). The relation between alcohol problems and the anxiety disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 685 - 695.
- [29] Kushner, M. G. , Abrams, K. , Thuras, P. , Hanson, K. L. , Brekke, M. , & Sletten, S. (2005). Follow-up study of anxiety disorder and alcohol dependence in comorbid alcoholism treatment patients. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 29, 1432 - 1443.
- [30] Ledgerwood, L. , Richardson, R. , & Cranney, J. (2004). D-cycloserine and the facilitation of extinction of conditioned fear: Consequences for reinstatement. *Behavioral Neuroscience*, 118, 505 - 513.
- [31] Ledgerwood, L. , Richardson, R. , & Cranney, J. (2005). D-cycloserine facilitates extinction of learned fear: Effects on reacquisition and generalized extinction. *Biological Psychiatry*, 57, 841 - 847.
- [32] Lejoyeux, M. (1996). Use of serotonin (5-hydroxytryptamine) reuptake inhibitors in the

- treatment of alcoholism. *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 31(1), 69–75.
- [33] Madayag, A., Lobner, D., Kau, K. S., Mantsch, J. R., Abdulhameed, O., Hearing, M., Grier, M. D., & Baker, D. A. (2007). Repeated N-acetylcysteine administration alters plasticity-dependent effects of cocaine. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 27, 13968–13976.
- [34] McRae, A. L., Sonne, S. C., Brady, K. T., Durkalski, V., & Palesch, Y. (2004). A randomized, placebo-controlled trial of buspirone for the treatment of anxiety in opioid-dependent individuals. *American Journal of Addictions*, 13, 53–63.
- [35] Milad, M. R., & Quirk, G. J. (2002). Neurons in medial prefrontal cortex signal memory for fear extinction. *Nature*, 420, 70–74.
- [36] Myers, K. M., & Davis, M. (2002). Behavioral and neural analysis of extinction. *Neuron*, 36, 567–584.
- [37] Myrick, H., Henderson, S., Brady, K. T., & Malcolm, R. (2001). Gabapentin in the treatment of cocaine dependence: A case series. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 62, 19–23.
- [38] Ori, R., Amos, T., Bergman, H., Soares-Weiser, K., Ipser, J. C., & Stein, D. J. (2015). Augmentation of cognitive and behavioural therapies (CBT) with d-cycloserine for anxiety and related disorders. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 5, CD007803.
- [39] Peters, J., LaLumiere, R. T., & Kalivas, P. W. (2008). Infralimbic prefrontal cortex is responsible for inhibiting cocaine seeking in extinguished rats. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 28, 6046–6053.
- [40] Peters, J., Kalivas, P. W., & Quirk, G. J. (2009). Extinction circuits for fear and addiction overlap in prefrontal cortex. *Learning and Memory*, 16, 279–288.
- [41] Piazza, P. V., Deminiere, J. M., le Moal, M., & Simon, H. (1990). Stress- and pharmacologically-induced behavioral sensitization increases vulnerability to acquisition of amphetamine self-administration. *Brain Research*, 514, 22–26.
- [42] Quartermain, D., Mower, J., Rafferty, M. F., Herting, R. L., & Lanthorn, T. H. (1994). Acute but not chronic activation of the NMDA-coupled glycine receptor with D-cycloserine facilitates learning and retention. *European Journal of Pharmacology*, 257, 7–12.
- [43] Quirk, G. J., Repa, C., & LeDoux, J. E. (1995). Fear conditioning enhances short-latency auditory responses of lateral amygdala neurons: Parallel recordings in the freely behaving rat. *Neuron*, 15, 1029–1039.
- [44] Randall, C. L., Johnson, M. R., Thevos, A. K., Sonne, S. C., Thomas, S. E., Willard, S. L., Brady, K. T., & Davidson, J. R. (2001). Paroxetine for social anxiety and alcohol use in dual-diagnosed patients. *Depression and Anxiety*, 14, 255–262.
- [45] Regier, D. A., Farmer, M. E., Rae, D. S., Locke, B. Z., Keith, S. J., Judd, L. L., & Goodwin, F. K. (1990). Comorbidity of mental disorders with alcohol and other drug abuse. Results from the Epidemiologic Catchment Area (ECA) Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 264, 2511–2518.
- [46] Roberto, M., Madamba, S. G., Moore, S. D., Tallent, M. K., & Siggins, G. R. (2003). Ethanol increases GABAergic transmission at both pre- and postsynaptic sites in rat central amygdala neurons. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 100, 2053–2058.
- [47] Roberto, M., Gilpin, N. W., O'Dell, L. E., Cruz, M. T., Morse, A. C., Siggins, G. R., & Koob, G. F. (2008). Cellular and behavioral interactions of gabapentin with alcohol dependence. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 28, 5762–5771.
- [48] Roberto, M., Cruz, M. T., Gilpin, N. W., Sabino, V., Schweitzer, P., Bajo, M., Cot-

- tone, P. , Madamba, G. , Stouffer, D. G. , Zorrilla, E. P. , Koob, G. F. , Siggings, G. R. , & Parsons, L. H. (2020). Corticotropin releasing factor-induced amygdala gamma-aminobutyric acid release plays a key role in alcohol dependence. *Biological Psychiatry*, 67(9), 831 – 839.
- [49] Saraceno, L. , Munafo, M. , Heron, J. , Craddock, N. , & van den Bree, M. B. (2009). Genetic and non-genetic influences on the development of co-occurring alcohol problem use and internalizing symptomatology in adolescence: A review. *Addiction*, 104, 1100 – 1121.
- [50] Sesack, S. R. , Deutch, A. Y. , Roth, R. H. , & Bunney, B. S. (1989). Topographical organization of the efferent projections of the medial prefrontal cortex in the rat: An anterograde tract-tracing study with Phaseolus vulgaris leucoagglutinin. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 290, 213 – 242.
- [51] Shaham, Y. , & Stewart, J. (1994). Exposure to mild stress enhances the reinforcing efficacy of intravenous heroin self-administration in rats. *Psychopharmacology (Berlin)*, 114, 523 – 527.
- [52] Sierra-Mercado, D. , Jr. , Corcoran, K. A. , Lebron-Milad, K. , & Quirk, G. J. (2006). Inactivation of the ventromedial prefrontal cortex reduces expression of conditioned fear and impairs subsequent recall of extinction. *European Journal of Neuroscience*, 24, 1751 – 1758.
- [53] Silverstone, P. H. , Williams, R. , McMahon, L. , Fleming, R. , & Fogarty, S. (2008). Alcohol significantly lowers the seizure threshold in mice when co-administered with bupropion hydrochloride. *Annals of General Psychiatry*, 7, 11.
- [54] Suliman, S. , Mkabile, S. G. , Fincham, D. S. , Ahmed, R. , Stein, D. J. , & Seedat, S. (2009). Cumulative effect of multiple trauma on symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder, anxiety, and depression in adolescents. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 50, 121 – 127.
- [55] Walker, D. L. , Ressler, K. J. , Lu, K. T. , & Davis, M. (2002). Facilitation of conditioned fear extinction by systemic administration or intra-amygdala infusions of D-cycloserine as assessed with fear-potentiated startle in rats. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 22, 2343 – 2351.
- [56] Wensel, T. M. , Powe, K. W. , & Cates, M. E. (2012). Pregabalin for the treatment of generalized anxiety disorder. *The Annals of Pharmacotherapy*, 46(3), 424 – 429.
- [57] Will, M. J. , Watkins, L. R. , & Maier, S. F. (1998). Uncontrollable stress potentiates morphine's rewarding properties. *Pharmacology, Biochemistry, and Behavior*, 60, 655 – 664.

第 25 章 儿童食物恐新症：错误命名、 焦虑唤醒还是其他情绪回避

- [1] Addressi, E. , Galloway, A. T. , Visalberghi, E. , & Birch, L. L. (2005). Specific social influences on the acceptance of novel foods in 2-5-year-old children. *Appetite*, 45, 264 - 271.
- [2] Alley, T. R. , & Potter, K. A. (2011). Food neophobia and sensation seeking. In V. R. Preedy, R. R. Watson, & C. R. Martin (Eds.), *Handbook of behavior, food and nutrition* (pp. 707 - 724). Springer.
- [3] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). American Psychiatric Association. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596.dsm06>
- [4] Armstrong, T. , Olatunji, B. O. , Sarawgi, S. , & Simmons, C. (2010). Orienting and maintenance of gaze in contamination fear: Biases for disgust and fear cues. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 48, 402 - 408.
- [5] Becker, K. R. , Keshishian, A. C. , Lieberman, R. E. , Coniglio, K. A. , Wang, S. B. , Franko, D. L. , et al. (2019). Impact of expanded diagnostic criteria for avoidant/restrictive food intake disorder on clinical comparisons with anorexia nervosa. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 52(3), 230 - 238. <https://doi.org/10.1002/eat.22988>
- [6] Birch, L. L. , Gunder, L. , Grimm-Thomas, K. , & Laing, D. G. (1998). Infants' consumption of new food enhances acceptance of similar foods. *Appetite*, 30, 283 - 295.
- [7] Brown, C. L. , Vander Schaaf, E. B. , Cohen, G. M. , Irby, M. B. , & Skelton, J. A. (2016). Association of picky eating and food neophobia with weight: A systematic review. *Childhood Obesity*, 12(4), 247 - 262. <https://doi.org/10.1089/chi.2015.0189>
- [8] Choe, J. Y. , & Cho, M. S. (2011). Food neophobia and willingness to try non-traditional foods for Koreans. *Food Quality and Preference*, 22(7), 671 - 677. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2011.05.002>
- [9] Cisler, J. M. , Olatunji, B. O. , Lohr, J. M. , & Williams, N. L. (2009). Attentional bias differences between fear and disgust: Implications for the role of disgust-related anxiety disorders. *Cognition and Emotion*, 23, 675 - 687.
- [10] Cooke, L. , Wardle, J. , & Gibson, E. L. (2003). Relationship between parental report of food neophobia and everyday food consumption in 2-6-year-old children. *Appetite*, 41, 205 - 206.
- [11] Cooke, L. , Carnell, S. , & Wardle, J. (2006). Food neophobia and mealtime food consumption in 4 - 5 year old children. *International Journal of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity*, 3, 14 - 19.
- [12] Coulthard, H. , & Blissett, J. (2009). Fruit and vegetable consumption in children and their mothers: Moderating effects of child sensory sensitivity. *Appetite*, 52, 410 - 415.
- [13] Cowart, B. J. (1981). Development of taste perception in humans: Sensitivity and preference throughout the life span. *Psychological Bulletin*, 90, 43 - 73.
- [14] de Houwer, J. , Thomas, S. , & Baeyens, F. (2001). Associative learning of likes and dislikes: A review of 25 years of research on human evaluative conditioning. *Psychological Bulletin*, 127, 853 - 869.
- [15] Dovey, T. M. , Staples, P. A. , Gibson, E. L. , & Halford, J. C. G. (2008). Food neophobia and "picky/fussy" eating in children:

- A review. *Appetite*, 50, 181–193.
- [16] Egolf, A., Siegrist, M., Ammann, J., Pacheco-López, G., Etale, A., & Hartmann, C. (2019). Cross-cultural validation of the short version of the food disgust scale in ten countries. *Appetite*, 143, 104420. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2019.104420>
- [17] Falciglia, G., Couch, S. C., Gribble, L. S., Pabst, S. M., & Frank, R. (2000). Food neophobia in children affects dietary variety. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 100, 1474–1481.
- [18] Flight, I., Leppard, P., & Cox, D. N. (2003). Food neophobia and associations with cultural diversity and socio-economic status amongst rural and urban Australian adolescents. *Appetite*, 41, 51–59.
- [19] Galloway, A. T., Lee, Y., & Birch, L. L. (2003). Predictors and consequences of food neophobia and pickiness in young girls. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 103, 692–608.
- [20] Hazlett-Stevens, H., & Craske, M. G. (2008). Live (in vivo) exposure. In W. T. O'Donohue & J. E. Fisher (Eds.), *Cognitive-behavior therapy: Applying empirically supported techniques in your practice* (pp. 309–316). Wiley.
- [21] Jacobi, C., Agras, W. S., Bryson, S., & Hammer, L. D. (2003). Behavioral validation, precursors, and concomitants of picky eating in childhood. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42, 76–84.
- [22] Kaar, J. L., Shapiro, A. L. B., Fell, D. M., & Johnson, S. L. (2016). Parental feeding practices, food neophobia, and child food preferences: What combination of factors results in children eating a variety of foods? *Food Quality and Preference*, 50, 57–64. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2016.01.006>
- [23] Keller, K. L., & Tepper, B. J. (2004). Inherited taste sensitivity to 6-n-propylthiouracil in diet and body weight in children. *Obesity Research*, 12, 904–912.
- [24] Keller, K. L., Steinmann, L., Nurse, R. J., & Tepper, B. J. (2002). Genetic taste sensitivity to 6-n-propylthiouracil influences food preference and reported intake in pre-school children. *Appetite*, 38, 3–12.
- [25] Knaapila, A., Tuorila, H., Silventoinen, K., Keskitalo, K., Kallela, M., Wessman, M., et al. (2007). Food neophobia shows heritable variation in humans. *Physiology & Behavior*, 91, 573–578.
- [26] Kutbi, H. A., Alhatmi, A. A., Alsulami, M. H., Alghamdi, S. S., Albagar, S. M., Mumena, W. A., & Mosli, R. H. (2019). Food neophobia and pickiness among children and associations with socioenvironmental and cognitive factors. *Appetite*, 142, 104373. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2019.104373>
- [27] Lafraire, J., Rioux, C., Giboreau, A., & Picard, D. (2016). Food rejections in children: Cognitive and social/environmental factors involved in food neophobia and picky/fussy eating behavior. *Appetite*, 96, 347–357. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2015.09.008>
- [28] Marchi, M., & Cohen, P. (1990). Early childhood eating behaviors and adolescent eating disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29, 112–117.
- [29] Martins, Y., & Pliner, P. (2005). Human food choices: An examination of the factors underlying acceptance/rejection of novel and familiar animal and nonanimal foods. *Appetite*, 45, 214–224.
- [30] McKay, D. (2006). Treating disgust reactions in contamination-based obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 37, 53–59.
- [31] Milton, K. (1993). Diet and primate evolution. *Scientific American*, 269, 70–77.
- [32] Moding, K. J., & Stifter, C. A. (2016a). Stability of food neophobia from infancy through early childhood. *Appetite*, 97, 72–

78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2015.11.016>
- [33] Moding, K. J., & Stifter, C. A. (2016b). Temperamental approach/withdrawal and food neophobia in early childhood: Concurrent and longitudinal associations. *Appetite*, 107, 654 – 662. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2016.09.013>
- [34] Muris, P., Mayer, B., Huijding, J., & Konings, T. (2008). A dirty animal is a scary animal! Effects of disgust-related information on fear beliefs in children. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 46, 137 – 144.
- [35] Mustonen, S., & Tuorila, H. (2010). Sensory education decreases food neophobia score and encourages trying unfamiliar foods in 8 – 12 year old children. *Food Quality & Preference*, 21, 353 – 360.
- [36] Pliner, P. (1994). Development of measures of food neophobia in children. *Appetite*, 23, 147 – 163.
- [37] Pliner, P., & Hobden, K. (1992). Development of a scale to measure the trait neophobia in humans. *Appetite*, 19, 105 – 120.
- [38] Proserpio, C., Almlí, V. L., Sandvik, P., Sandell, M., Methven, L., Wallner, M., et al. (2020). Cross-national differences in child food neophobia: A comparison of five European countries. *Food Quality and Preference*, 81, 103861. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2019.103861>
- [39] Richard, D. C. S., & Lauterbach, D. (2006). *Handbook of exposure therapies*. Academic Press.
- [40] Rozin, P., & Fallon, A. E. (1987). A perspective on disgust. *Psychological Review*, 94, 23 – 41.
- [41] Rozin, P., & Vollmecke, T. A. (1986). Food likes and dislikes. *Annual Review of Nutrition*, 6, 433 – 456.
- [42] Russell, C. G., & Worsley, A. (2008). A population-based study of preschoolers' food neophobia and its associations with food preferences. *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, 40, 11 – 19.
- [43] Siegrist, M., Hartmann, C., & Keller, C. (2013). Antecedents of food neophobia and its association with eating behavior and food choices. *Food Quality and Preference*, 30 (2), 293 – 298. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodqual.2013.06.013>
- [44] Tan, C. C., & Holub, S. C. (2012). Maternal feeding practices associated with food neophobia. *Appetite*, 59(2), 483 – 487. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2012.06.012>
- [45] Thomas, J. J., Lawson, E. A., Micali, N., Misra, M., Deckersbach, T., & Eddy, K. T. (2017). Avoidant/restrictive food intake disorder: A three-dimensional model of neurobiology with implications for etiology and treatment. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 19 (8), 54. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11920-017-0795-5>
- [46] Thomas, J. J., Becker, K. R., Kuhnle, M. C., Jo, J. H., Harshman, S. G., Wons, O. B., et al. (2020). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for avoidant/restrictive food intake disorder: Feasibility, acceptability, and proof-of-concept for children and adolescents. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 53(10), 1636 – 1646. <https://doi.org/10.1002/eat.23355>
- [47] Tuorila, H., & Mustonen, S. (2010). Reluctant trying of an unfamiliar food induces negative affection for the food. *Appetite*, 54, 418 – 421.
- [48] United States Department of Agriculture. (2005). *Dietary guidelines for Americans*, 2005. Retrieved June 29, 2009, from <http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Publications/DietaryGuidelines/2005/2005DGPolyDocument.pdf>
- [49] Wolpe, J. (1992). *The practice of behavior therapy*. Pergamon.
- [50] Zickgraf, H. F., Franklin, M. E., & Rozin, P. (2016). Adult picky eaters with symptoms of avoidant/restrictive food intake disorder: Comparable distress and comorbidity but different eating behaviors compared to those with disordered eating symptoms. *Journal of Eating Disorders*, 4, 26 – 26. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40337-016-0110-6>

第 26 章 发育障碍中的焦虑相关问题

- [1] Abramowitz, J. S. (2013). The practice of exposure therapy: Relevance of cognitive-behavioral theory and extinction theory. *Behavior Therapy*, 44(4), 548–558. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2013.03.003>
- [2] Abramowitz, J. S., Deacon, B. J., & Whiteside, S. P. H. (2019). Involving significant others in treatment. In *Exposure therapy for anxiety: Principles and practice* (2nd ed., pp. 337–352). The Guilford Press.
- [3] Aman, M. G., Tassé, M. J., Rojahn, J., & Hammer, D. (1996). The Nisonger CBRF: A child behavior rating form for children with developmental disabilities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 17(1), 41–57.
- [4] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). American Psychiatric Association.
- [5] Bakken, T. L., Helverschou, S. B., Eilertsen, D. E., Heggelund, T., Myrbakk, E., & Martinsen, H. (2010). Psychiatric disorders in adolescents and adults with autism and intellectual disability: A representative study in one county in Norway. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 31(6), 1669–1677.
- [6] Banneyer, K. N., Bonin, L., Price, K., Goodman, W. K., & Storch, E. A. (2018). Cognitive behavioral therapy for childhood anxiety disorders: A review of recent advances. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 20(8), 1–8.
- [7] Birmaher, B., Khetarpal, S., Brent, D., Cully, M., Balach, L., Kaufman, J., & Neer, S. M. (1997). The screen for child anxiety related emotional disorders (SCARED): Scale construction and psychometric characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36(4), 545–553.
- [8] Bradley, E. A., Summers, J. A., Wood, H. L., & Bryson, S. E. (2004). Comparing rates of psychiatric and behavior disorders in adolescents and young adults with severe intellectual disability with and without autism. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 34(2), 151–161.
- [9] Brereton, A. V., Tonge, B. J., & Einfeld, S. L. (2006). Psychopathology in children and adolescents with autism compared to young people with intellectual disability. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 36(7), 863–870.
- [10] Buckley, N., Glasson, E. J., Chen, W., Epstein, A., Leonard, H., Skoss, R., Jacoby, P., Blackmore, A. M., Srinivasjois, R., & Bourke, J. (2020). Prevalence estimates of mental health problems in children and adolescents with intellectual disability: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 54(10), 970–984.
- [11] Chalfant, A. M., Rapee, R., & Carroll, L. (2007). Treating anxiety disorders in children with high functioning autism spectrum disorders: A controlled trial. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 37(10), 1842–1857. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-006-0318-4>
- [12] Chevallier, C., Kohls, G., Troiani, V., Brodtkin, E. S., & Schultz, R. T. (2012). The social motivation theory of autism. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 16(4), 231–239.
- [13] Chorpita, B. F., Yim, L., Moffitt, C.,

- Umemoto, L. A., & Francis, S. E. (2000). Assessment of symptoms of DSM-IV anxiety and depression in children: A revised child anxiety and depression scale. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38(8), 835 – 855.
- [14] Craske, M. G., Treanor, M., Conway, C. C., Zbozinek, T., & Vervliet, B. (2014). Maximizing exposure therapy: An inhibitory learning approach. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 58, 10 – 23.
- [15] Danial, J. T., & Wood, J. J. (2013). Cognitive behavioral therapy for children with autism: Review and considerations for future research. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics*, 34(9), 702 – 715.
- [16] Davis, T. E., III, Moree, B. N., Dempsey, T., Reuther, E. T., Fodstad, J. C., Hess, J. A., Jenkins, W. S., & Matson, J. L. (2011). The relationship between autism spectrum disorders and anxiety: The moderating effect of communication. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 5(1), 324 – 329.
- [17] Durkin, M. S., Maenner, M. J., Baio, J., Christensen, D., Daniels, J., Fitzgerald, R., Imm, P., Lee, L.-C., Schieve, L. A., & Van Naarden Braun, K. (2017). Autism spectrum disorder among US children (2002 – 2010): Socioeconomic, racial, and ethnic disparities. *American Journal of Public Health*, 107(11), 1818 – 1826.
- [18] Esbensen, A. J., Rojahn, J., Aman, M. G., & Ruedrich, S. (2003). Reliability and validity of an assessment instrument for anxiety, depression, and mood among individuals with mental retardation. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 33(6), 617 – 629.
- [19] Frank, H. E., Kagan, E. R., Storch, E. A., Wood, J. J., Kerns, C. M., Lewin, A. B., Small, B. J., & Kendall, P. C. (2020). Accommodation of anxiety in youth with autism spectrum disorder: Results from the TAASD study. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 51(2), 219 – 229. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2020.1759075>
- [20] Fristad, M. A., Teare, M., Weller, E. B., Weller, R. A., & Salmon, P. (1998). Study III: Development and concurrent validity of the Children's Interview for Psychiatric Syndromes—parent version (P-ChIPS). *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 8(4), 221 – 226.
- [21] Gadow, K. D., & Sprafkin, J. N. (2002). *Child symptom inventory 4: Screening and norms manual*. Checkmate Plus.
- [22] Ginsburg, G. S., Siqueland, L., Masia-Warner, C., & Hedtke, K. A. (2004). Anxiety disorders in children: Family matters. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 11(1), 28 – 43. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1077-7229\(04\)80005-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1077-7229(04)80005-1)
- [23] Gullone, E. (1996). Normal fear in people with a physical or intellectual disability. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 16(8), 689 – 706.
- [24] Hagopian, L. P., & Jennett, H. K. (2008). Behavioral assessment and treatment of anxiety in individuals with intellectual disabilities and autism. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities*, 20(5), 467 – 483.
- [25] Hagopian, L. P., Long, E. S., & Rush, K. S. (2004). Preference assessment procedures for individuals with developmental disabilities. *Behavior Modification*, 28(5), 668 – 677. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0145445503259836>
- [26] Henderson, H., Schwartz, C., Mundy, P., Burnette, C., Sutton, S., Zahka, N., & Pradella, A. (2006). Response monitoring, the error-related negativity, and differences in social behavior in autism. *Brain and Cognition*, 61(1), 96 – 109.
- [27] Hollocks, M. J., Lerh, J. W., Magiati, I., Meiser-Stedman, R., & Brugha, T. S. (2019). Anxiety and depression in adults with autism spectrum disorder: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Psychological Medicine*, 49(4), 559 – 572. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291718002283>

- [28] Hronis, A. , Roberts, R. , Roberts, L. , & Kneebone, I. (2019). Fearless Me! ©: A feasibility case series of cognitive behavioral therapy for adolescents with intellectual disability. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 75 (6), 919 – 932.
- [29] Hunsche, M. C. , & Kerns, C. M. (2019). Update on the effectiveness of psychotherapy for anxiety disorders in children and adolescents with ASD. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 83 (3), 326 – 352. <https://doi.org/10.1521/bumc.2019.83.3.326>
- [30] Kaat, A. J. , & Lecavalier, L. (2015). Reliability and validity of parent-and child-rated anxiety measures in autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 45 (10), 3219 – 3231.
- [31] Kaboski, J. R. , Diehl, J. J. , Beriont, J. , Crowell, C. R. , Villano, M. , Wier, K. , & Tang, K. (2015). Brief report: A pilot summer robotics camp to reduce social anxiety and improve social/vocational skills in adolescents with ASD. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 45 (12), 3862 – 3869.
- [32] Karsten, A. M. , Carr, J. E. , & Lepper, T. L. (2011). Description of a practitioner model for identifying preferred stimuli with individuals with autism spectrum disorders. *Behavior Modification*, 35 (4), 347 – 369. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0145445511405184>
- [33] Kaufman, J. , Birmaher, B. , Brent, D. , Rao, U. , Flynn, C. , Moreci, P. , Williamson, D. , & Ryan, N. (1997). Schedule for affective disorders and schizophrenia for school-age children-present and lifetime version (K-SADS-PL): Initial reliability and validity data. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36 (7), 980 – 988.
- [34] Kazdin, A. E. (2013). *Behavior modification in applied settings*. Waveland Press.
- [35] Kerns, C. M. , Kendall, P. C. , Berry, L. , Souders, M. C. , Franklin, M. E. , Schultz, R. T. , Miller, J. , & Herrington, J. (2014). Traditional and atypical presentations of anxiety in youth with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 44 (11), 2851 – 2861.
- [36] Kerns, C. M. , Roux, A. M. , Connell, J. E. , & Shattuck, P. T. (2016a). Adapting cognitive behavioral techniques to address anxiety and depression in cognitively able emerging adults on the autism spectrum. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 23 (3), 329. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2016.06.002>
- [37] Kerns, C. M. , Rump, K. , Worley, J. , Kratz, H. , McVey, A. , Herrington, J. , & Miller, J. (2016b). The differential diagnosis of anxiety disorders in cognitively-able youth with autism. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 23 (4), 530 – 547.
- [38] Kerns, C. M. , Renno, P. , Kendall, P. C. , Wood, J. J. , & Storch, E. A. (2017). Anxiety disorders interview schedule-autism addendum: Reliability and validity in children with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 46 (1), 88 – 100. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2016.1233501>
- [39] Klin, A. , Saulnier, C. A. , Sparrow, S. S. , Cicchetti, D. V. , Volkmar, F. R. , & Lord, C. (2007). Social and communication abilities and disabilities in higher functioning individuals with autism spectrum disorders: The Vineland and the ADOS. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 37 (4), 748 – 759.
- [40] Lanni, K. E. , Schupp, C. W. , Simon, D. , & Corbett, B. A. (2012). Verbal ability, social stress, and anxiety in children with autistic disorder. *Autism*, 16 (2), 123 – 138.
- [41] Lecavalier, L. , Wood, J. J. , Halladay, A. K. , Jones, N. E. , Aman, M. G. , Cook, E. H. , Handen, B. L. , King, B. H. , Pearson, D. A. , & Hallett, V. (2014). Measuring anxiety as a treatment endpoint in youth with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 44 (5), 1128 – 1143.

- [42] Lee, M. S. H., Yu, C. T., Martin, T. L., & Martin, G. L. (2010). On the relation between reinforcer efficacy and preference. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis*, 43(1), 95 – 100. <https://doi.org/10.1901/jaba.2010.43-95>
- [43] Leyfer, O. T., Folstein, S. E., Bacalman, S., Davis, N. O., Dinh, E., Morgan, J., Tager-Flusberg, H., & Lainhart, J. E. (2006). Comorbid psychiatric disorders in children with autism: Interview development and rates of disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 36(7), 849 – 861. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-006-0123-0>
- [44] Maenner, M. J., Shaw, K. A., Baio, J., Washington, A., Patrick, M., Dirienzo, M., Christensen, D. L., Wiggins, L. D., Pettygrove, S., Andrews, J. G., Lopez, M., Hudson, A., Baroud, T., Schwenk, Y., White, T., Rosenberg, C. R., Lee, L.-C., Harrington, R. A., Huston, M., Hewitt, A., Esler, A., Hall-Lande, J., Poynter, J. N., Hallas-Muchow, L., Constantino, J. N., Fitzgerald, R. T., Zahorodny, W., Shenouda, J., Daniels, J. L., Warren, Z., Vehorn, A., Salinas, A., Durkin, M. S., & Dietz, P. M. (2020). Prevalence of autism spectrum disorder among children aged 8 years — Autism and developmental disabilities monitoring network, 11 sites, United States, 2016. *MMWR Surveillance Summaries*, 69(4), 1 – 12. <https://doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.ss6904a1>
- [45] March, J. S., Parker, J. D., Sullivan, K., Stallings, P., & Conners, C. K. (1997). The Multidimensional Anxiety Scale for Children (MASC): Factor structure, reliability, and validity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36(4), 554 – 565.
- [46] Matson, J. L., Wilkins, J., Sevin, J. A., Knight, C., Boisjoli, J. A., & Sharp, B. (2009). Reliability and item content of the Baby and Infant Screen for Children with a Utism Traits (BISCUIT): Parts 1 – 3. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 3(2), 336 – 344.
- [47] Maulik, P. K., Mascarenhas, M. N., Mathers, C. D., Dua, T., & Saxena, S. (2013). *Prevalence of intellectual disability: A meta-analysis of population-based studies*. Corrigendum.
- [48] Mazefsky, C., Kao, J., & Oswald, D. (2011). Preliminary evidence suggesting caution in the use of psychiatric self-report measures with adolescents with high-functioning autism spectrum disorders. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 5(1), 164 – 174.
- [49] Mazefsky, C. A., Oswald, D. P., Day, T. N., Eack, S. M., Minshew, N. J., & Lainhart, J. E. (2012). ASD, a psychiatric disorder, or both? Psychiatric diagnoses in adolescents with high-functioning ASD. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 41(4), 516 – 523.
- [50] McConachie, H., McLaughlin, E., Grahame, V., Taylor, H., Honey, E., Tavorner, L., et al. (2014). Group therapy for anxiety in children with autism spectrum disorder. *Autism*, 18(6), 723 – 732. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1362361313488839>
- [51] Moskowitz, L. J., Walsh, C. E., Mulder, E., McLaughlin, D. M., Hajcak, G., Carr, E. G., & Zarccone, J. R. (2017). Intervention for anxiety and problem behavior in children with autism spectrum disorder and intellectual disability. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 47(12), 3930 – 3948.
- [52] Nadeau, J., Sulkowski, M. L., Ung, D., Wood, J. J., Lewin, A. B., Murphy, T. K., May, J. E., & Storch, E. A. (2011). Treatment of comorbid anxiety and autism spectrum disorders. *Neuropsychiatry*, 1(6), 567 – 578. <https://doi.org/10.2217/np.11.62>
- [53] Ollendick, T. H., King, N. J., & Yule, W. (2013). *International handbook of phobic and anxiety disorders in children and ad-*

- olescents. Springer Science & Business Media.
- [54] Piazza, C. C., Roane, H. S., & Karsten, A. (2011). Identifying and enhancing the effectiveness of positive reinforcement. In W. W. Fisher, C. C. Piazza, & H. S. Roane (Eds.), *Handbook of applied behavior analysis* (pp. 151 - 164). The Guilford Press.
- [55] Reardon, T. C., Gray, K. M., & Melvin, G. A. (2015). Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents with intellectual disability: Prevalence and assessment. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 36, 175 - 190.
- [56] Reaven, J., Blakeley-Smith, A., Culhane-Shelburne, K., & Hepburn, S. (2012). Group cognitive behavior therapy for children with high-functioning autism spectrum disorders and anxiety: A randomized trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 53 (4), 410 - 419.
- [57] Renno, P., & Wood, J. J. (2013). Discriminant and convergent validity of the anxiety construct in children with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 43(9), 2135 - 2146.
- [58] Reynolds, C. R., & Richmond, B. O. (1978). What I think and feel: A revised measure of children's manifest anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 6 (2), 271 - 280.
- [59] Rieske, R. D., Matson, J. L., Davis, T. E., III, Konst, M. J., Williams, L. W., & Whiting, S. E. (2013). Examination and validation of a measure of anxiety specific to children with autism spectrum disorders. *Developmental Neurorehabilitation*, 16 (1), 9 - 16.
- [60] Rodgers, J., Wigham, S., McConachie, H., Freeston, M., Honey, E., & Parr, J. R. (2016). Development of the anxiety scale for children with autism spectrum disorder (ASC-ASD). *Autism Research*, 9 (11), 1205 - 1215.
- [61] Rosen, T. E., Connell, J. E., & Kerns, C. M. (2016). A review of behavioral interventions for anxiety-related behaviors in lower-functioning individuals with autism. *Behavioral Interventions*, 31(2), 120 - 143.
- [62] Ryan, P. M., Kaskas, M. M., & Davis, T. E. (2017). Cognitive-behavioral principles and their applications within autism spectrum disorder. In *Anxiety in children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorder: Evidence-based assessment and treatment* (pp. 105 - 121). Elsevier Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-805122-1.00006-5>
- [63] Scahill, L., Riddle, M. A., McSwiggin-Hardin, M., Ort, S. I., King, R. A., Goodman, W. K., Cicchetti, D., & Leckman, J. F. (1997). Children's Yale-Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale: reliability and validity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 36 (6), 844 - 852. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199706000-00023>. PMID: 9183141.
- [64] Scahill, L., McDougle, C. J., Williams, S. K., Dimitropoulos, A., Aman, M. G., McCracken, J. T., Tierney, E., Arnold, L. E., Cronin, P., & Grados, M. (2006). Children's Yale-Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale modified for pervasive developmental disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45 (9), 1114 - 1123.
- [65] Scahill, L., Dimitropoulos, A., McDougle, C. J., Aman, M. G., Feurer, I. D., McCracken, J. T., Tierney, E., Pu, J., White, S., & Lecavalier, L. (2014). Children's Yale-Brown obsessive compulsive scale in autism Spectrum disorder: Component structure and correlates of symptom checklist. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 53(1), 97 - 107, e101.
- [66] Scahill, L., Lecavalier, L., Schultz, R. T., Evans, A. N., Maddox, B., Pritchett, J., Herrington, J., Gillespie, S., Miller, J., & Amoss, R. T. (2019). Development of the parent-rated anxiety scale for youth with au-

- tism spectrum disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 58(9), 887–896, e882.
- [67] Scahill, L., Lecavalier, L., Schultz, R. T., Evans, A. N., Maddox, B., Pritchett, J., Herrington, J., Gillespie, S., Miller, J., Amoss, R. T., Aman, M. G., Bearss, K., Gadow, K., & Edwards, M. C. (2019). Development of the Parent-Rated Anxiety Scale for Youth With Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 58 (9), 887–896. e2. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2018.10.016>. Epub 2019 Feb 21. PMID: 30797036.
- [68] Silverman, W. K., & Albano, A. M. (1996). *Anxiety disorders interview schedule for DSM-IV: Child version*. Oxford University Press.
- [69] Sofronoff, K., Attwood, T., & Hinton, S. (2005). A randomized controlled trial of a CBT intervention for anxiety in children with Asperger syndrome. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 46, 1152–1160. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2005.00411.x>
- [70] Spielberger, C. D. (1973). *Manual for the state-trait anxiety inventory for children*. Consulting Psychologists' Press.
- [71] Spence, S. H. (1998). A measure of anxiety symptoms among children. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 36(5), 545–566.
- [72] Storch, E. A., Merlo, L. J., Larson, M. J., Marien, W. E., Geffken, G. R., Jacob, M. L., Goodman, W. K., & Murphy, T. K. (2008). Clinical features associated with treatment-resistant pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 49(1), 35–42. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2007.06.009>
- [73] Storch, E. A., Wood, J. J., Ehrenreich-May, J., Jones, A. M., Park, J. M., Lewin, A. B., & Murphy, T. K. (2012). Convergent and discriminant validity and reliability of the pediatric anxiety rating scale in youth with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 42(11), 2374–2382.
- [74] Storch, E. A., Arnold, E. B., Lewin, A. B., Nadeau, J. M., Jones, A. M., De Nadai, A. S., Jane Mutch, P., Selles, R. R., Ung, D., & Murphy, T. K. (2013). The effect of cognitive-behavioral therapy versus treatment as usual for anxiety in children with autism spectrum disorders: A randomized, controlled trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 52(2), 132–142, e132. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2012.11.007>
- [75] Storch, E. A., Zavrou, S., Collier, A. B., Ung, D., Arnold, E. B., Mutch, P. J., Lewin, A. B., & Murphy, T. K. (2015a). Preliminary study of family accommodation in youth with autism spectrum disorders and anxiety: Incidence, clinical correlates, and behavioral treatment response. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 34, 94–99. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2015.06.007>
- [76] Storch, E. A., Lewin, A. B., Collier, A. B., Arnold, E., De Nadai, A. S., Dane, B. F., Nadeau, J. M., Mutch, P. J., & Murphy, T. K. (2015b). A randomized controlled trial of cognitive-behavioral therapy versus treatment as usual for adolescents with autism spectrum disorders and comorbid anxiety [Article]. *Depression & Anxiety (1091–4269)*, 32(3), 174–181. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22332>
- [77] Sukhodolsky, D. G., Scahill, L., Gadow, K. D., Arnold, L. E., Aman, M. G., McDougle, C. J., McCracken, J. T., Tierney, E., White, S. W., & Lecavalier, L. (2008). Parent-rated anxiety symptoms in children with pervasive developmental disorders: Frequency and association with core autism symptoms and cognitive functioning. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36(1), 117–128.
- [78] Sukhodolsky, D. G., Bloch, M. H., Panza, K. E., & Reichow, B. (2013). Cognitive-

- behavioral therapy for anxiety in children with high-functioning autism: A meta-analysis. *Pediatrics*, 132(5), e1341-e1350.
- [79] Sung, M. , Ooi, Y. P. , Goh, T. J. , Pathy, P. , Fung, D. S. S. , Ang, R. P. , et al. (2011). Effects of cognitive-behavioral therapy on anxiety in children with autism spectrum disorders: A randomized controlled trial. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 42(6), 634 - 649. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-011-0238-1>
- [80] The Research Units on Pediatric Psychopharmacology Anxiety Study Roup, The Pediatric Anxiety Rating Scale (PARS) (2002). *Development and Psychometric Properties*, *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41(9), 1061 - 1069.
- [81] Ung, D. , Arnold, E. B. , De Nadai, A. S. , Lewin, A. B. , Phares, V. , Murphy, T. K. , & Storch, E. A. (2014). Inter-rater reliability of the anxiety disorders interview schedule for DSM-IV in high-functioning youth with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Developmental and Physical Disabilities*, 26(1), 53 - 65.
- [82] Van Steensel, F. J. A. , Bögels, S. M. , & Perrin, S. (2011). Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents with autistic spectrum disorders: A meta-analysis. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 14(3), 302 - 317. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-011-0097-0>
- [83] Wang, Z. , Whiteside, S. P. , Sim, L. , Farah, W. , Morrow, A. S. , Alsawas, M. , Barrionuevo, P. , Tello, M. , Asi, N. , & Beuschel, B. (2017). Comparative effectiveness and safety of cognitive behavioral therapy and pharmacotherapy for childhood anxiety disorders: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 171(11), 1049 - 1056.
- [84] White, S. W. , Oswald, D. , Ollendick, T. , & Scahill, L. (2009). Anxiety in children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorders. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29(3), 216 - 229. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2009.01.003>
- [85] White, S. W. , Schry, A. R. , & Maddox, B. B. (2012). Brief report: The assessment of anxiety in high-functioning adolescents with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 42(6), 1138 - 1145.
- [86] White, S. W. , Ollendick, T. , Albano, A. M. , Oswald, D. , Johnson, C. , Southam-Gerow, M. A. , Kim, I. , & Scahill, L. (2013). Randomized controlled trial: Multimodal Anxiety and Social Skill Intervention for adolescents with autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 43(2), 382 - 94. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-012-1577-x>. PMID: 22735897; PMCID: PMC3494811.
- [87] Whiteside, S. P. , Sim, L. A. , Morrow, A. S. , Farah, W. H. , Hilliker, D. R. , Murad, M. H. , & Wang, Z. (2020). A meta-analysis to guide the enhancement of CBT for childhood anxiety: Exposure over anxiety management. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 23(1), 102 - 121.
- [88] Wine, B. , & Wilder, D. A. (2009). The effects of varied versus constant high-, medium-, and low-preference stimuli on performance. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis*, 42(2), 321 - 326. <https://doi.org/10.1901/jaba.2009.42-321>
- [89] Witwer, A. N. , Lecavalier, L. , & Norris, M. (2012). Reliability and validity of the Children's interview for psychiatric syndromes-parent version in autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 42(9), 1949 - 1958.
- [90] Wood, J. J. , & Gadow, K. D. (2010). Exploring the nature and function of anxiety in youth with autism spectrum disorders. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 17, 281 - 292. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2850.2010.01220.x>
- [91] Wood, J. J. , Drahota, A. , Sze, K. , Har,

- K. , Chiu, A. , & Langer, D. A. (2009). Cognitive behavioral therapy for anxiety in children with autism spectrum disorders: A randomized, controlled trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 50 (3), 224 - 234. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2008.01948.x>
- [92] Wood, J. J. , Ehrenreich-May, J. , Alessandri, M. , Fujii, C. , Renno, P. , Laugeson, E. , Piacentini, J. C. , De Nadai, A. S. , Arnold, E. , Lewin, A. B. , Murphy, T. K. , & Storch, E. A. (2015). Cognitive behavioral therapy for early adolescents with autism spectrum disorders and clinical anxiety: A randomized, controlled trial. *Behavior Therapy*, 46 (1), 7 - 19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2014.01.002>
- [93] Wood, J. J. , Kendall, P. C. , Wood, K. S. , Kerns, C. M. , Seltzer, M. , Small, B. J. , Lewin, A. B. , & Storch, E. A. (2020). Cognitive behavioral treatments for anxiety in children with autism spectrum disorder. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 77 (5), 474. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2019.4160>
- [94] Zablotzky, B. , Black, L. I. , Maenner, M. J. , Schieve, L. A. , Danielson, M. L. , Bitsko, R. H. , Blumberg, S. J. , Kogan, M. D. , & Boyle, C. A. (2019). Prevalence and trends of developmental disabilities among children in the United States: 2009 - 2017. *Pediatrics*, 144 (4), e20190811.

第 27 章 家庭功能失调与迁就背景下的青少年焦虑障碍治疗

- [1] Alcan, E., Anderson, T., & Lebowitz, E. R. (2021). Frequency and correlates of fathers' accommodation in pediatric anxiety disorders. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 1-15.
- [2] Alderfer, M. A., Fiese, B. H., Gold, J. I., Cutuli, J., Holmbeck, G. N., Goldbeck, L., et al. (2008). Evidence-based assessment in pediatric psychology: Family measures. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 33(9), 1046-1061.
- [3] Barmish, A. J., & Kendall, P. C. (2005). Should parents be co-clients in cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxious youth? *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 34(3), 569-581.
- [4] Barrett, P. M., Dadds, M. R., & Rapee, R. M. (1996). Family treatment of childhood anxiety: A controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64(2), 333.
- [5] Bertelsen, T. B., Himle, J. A. & Håland, Å. T. (2022) Bidirectional Relationship Between Family Accommodation and Youth Anxiety During Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-021-01304-5>
- [6] Benito, K. G., Caporino, N. E., Frank, H. E., Ramanujam, K., Garcia, A., Freeman, J., et al. (2015). Development of the pediatric accommodation scale: Reliability and validity of clinician-and parent-report measures. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 29, 14-24.
- [7] Bögels, S. M., & Brechman-Toussaint, M. L. (2006). Family issues in child anxiety: Attachment, family functioning, parental rearing and beliefs. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 26(7), 834-856.
- [8] Calvocoressi, L., Lewis, B., Harris, M., Trufan, S. J., Goodman, W. K., McDougle, C. J., & Price, L. H. (1995). Family accommodation in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152(3), 441-443.
- [9] Caporino, N. E., & Storch, E. A. (2016). Personalizing the treatment of pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Evidence for predictors and moderators of treatment outcomes. *Current Behavioral Neuroscience Reports*, 3(1), 73-85.
- [10] Caporino, N. E., Morgan, J., Beckstead, J., Phares, V., Murphy, T. K., & Storch, E. A. (2012). A structural equation analysis of family accommodation in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 40(1), 133-143.
- [11] Cartwright-Hatton, S., McNally, D., & White, C. (2005). A new cognitive behavioural parenting intervention for families of young anxious children: A pilot study. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 33(2), 243-247.
- [12] Cobham, V. E., Dadds, M. R., Spence, S. H., & McDermott, B. (2010). Parental anxiety in the treatment of childhood anxiety: A different story three years later. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 39(3), 410-420.
- [13] Crawford, A. M., & Manassis, K. (2001). Familial predictors of treatment outcome in childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40(10), 1182-1189.
- [14] Davies, P. T., & Cummings, E. M. (1994). Marital conflict and child adjustment: An

- emotional security hypothesis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 116(3), 387.
- [15] Drake, K. L., & Ginsburg, G. S. (2012). Family factors in the development, treatment, and prevention of childhood anxiety disorders. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 15(2), 144 – 162.
- [16] Erel, O., & Burman, B. (1995). Interrelatedness of marital relations and parent-child relations: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 118(1), 108.
- [17] Feinberg, L., Kerns, C., Pincus, D. B., & Comer, J. S. (2018). A preliminary examination of the link between maternal experiential avoidance and parental accommodation in anxious and non-anxious children. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 49(4), 652 – 658.
- [18] Flessner, C. A., Freeman, J. B., Sapyta, J., Garcia, A., Franklin, M. E., March, J. S., & Foa, E. (2011). Predictors of parental accommodation in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Findings from the pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder treatment study (POTS) trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50(7), 716 – 725.
- [19] Flessner, C. A., Murphy, Y. E., Brennan, E., & D'Auria, A. (2017). The Parenting Anxious Kids Ratings Scale-Parent Report (PAKRS-PR): Initial scale development and psychometric properties. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 48(4), 651 – 667.
- [20] Forehand, R., Jones, D. J., & Parent, J. (2013). Behavioral parenting interventions for child disruptive behaviors and anxiety: What's different and what's the same. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 33(1), 133 – 145.
- [21] Freeman, J. B., Garcia, A. M., Fucci, C., Karitani, M., Miller, L., & Leonard, H. L. (2003). Family-based treatment of early-onset obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 13(2, Supplement 1), 71 – 80.
- [22] Freeman, J., Garcia, A., Frank, H., Benito, K., Conelea, C., Walther, M., & Edmunds, J. (2014). Evidence base update for psychosocial treatments for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 43(1), 7 – 26.
- [23] Garcia, A. M., Sapyta, J. J., Moore, P. S., Freeman, J. B., Franklin, M. E., March, J. S., & Foa, E. B. (2010). Predictors and moderators of treatment outcome in the Pediatric Obsessive Compulsive Treatment Study (POTS D). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49(10), 1024 – 1033.
- [24] Gerard, J. M., Krishnakumar, A., & Buehler, C. (2006). Marital conflict, parent-child relations, and youth maladjustment: A longitudinal investigation of spillover effects. *Journal of Family Issues*, 27(7), 951 – 975.
- [25] Ginsburg, G. S., Siqueland, L., Masia-Warner, C., & Hedtke, K. A. (2004). Anxiety disorders in children: Family matters. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 11(1), 28 – 43.
- [26] Ginsburg, G. S., Kingery, J. N., Drake, K. L., & Grados, M. A. (2008). Predictors of treatment response in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 47(8), 868 – 878.
- [27] Higa-McMillan, C. K., Francis, S. E., Rith-Najarian, L., & Chorpita, B. F. (2016). Evidence base update: 50 years of research on treatment for child and adolescent anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 45(2), 91 – 113.
- [28] Hughes-Scalise, A., & Przeworski, A. (2014). All in the family: Family-based behavioral treatment of child obsessive-compulsive disorder and oppositional defiant disorder within the context of marital and family discord. *Clinical Case Studies*, 13(1), 52 – 67.
- [29] Iniesta-Sepúlveda, M., Rodríguez-Jiménez, T., Lebowitz, E. R., Goodman, W. K., &

- Storch, E. A. (2021). The relationship of family accommodation with pediatric anxiety severity: Meta-analytic findings and child, family and methodological moderators. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 52(1), 1 – 14.
- [30] Johnco, C. , Storch, E. A. , Oar, E. , McBride, N. M. , Schneider, S. , Silverman, W. K. , & Lebowitz, E. R. (2022). The role of parental beliefs about anxiety and attachment on parental accommodation of child anxiety. *Research on Child and Adolescent Psychopathology*, 50(1), 51 – 62
- [31] Jones, J. D. , Lebowitz, E. R. , Marin, C. E. , & Stark, K. D. (2015). Family accommodation mediates the association between anxiety symptoms in mothers and children. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 27(1), 41 – 51. <https://doi.org/10.2989/17280583.2015.1007866>
- [32] Kagan, E. R. , Peterman, J. S. , Carper, M. M. , & Kendall, P. C. (2016). Accommodation and treatment of anxious youth. *Depression and Anxiety*, 33(9), 840 – 847.
- [33] La Buissonnière-Ariza, V. , Schneider, S. C. , Højgaard, D. , Kay, B. C. , Riemann, B. C. , Eken, S. C. , et al. (2018). Family accommodation of anxiety symptoms in youth undergoing intensive multimodal treatment for anxiety disorders and obsessive-compulsive disorder: Nature, clinical correlates, and treatment response. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 80, 1 – 13.
- [34] Lebowitz, E. R. (2013). Parent-based treatment for childhood and adolescent OCD. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 2(4), 425 – 431. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocrd.2013.08.004>
- [35] Lebowitz, E. R. (2016). Treatment of extreme family accommodation in a youth with obsessive-compulsive disorder. In E. A. Storch & A. B. Lewin (Eds.), *Clinical handbook of obsessive-compulsive and related disorders: A case-based approach to treating pediatric and adult populations* (pp. 321 – 335, xv, 449). Springer International Publishing.
- [36] Lebowitz, E. R. , & Shimshoni, Y. (2018). The SPACE program, a parent-based treatment for childhood and adolescent OCD: The case of Jasmine. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 82(4), 266 – 287. <https://doi.org/10.1521/bumc.2018.82.4.266>
- [37] Lebowitz, E. R. , Omer, H. , & Leckman, J. F. (2011a). Coercive and disruptive behaviors in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Depression and Anxiety*, 28(10), 899 – 905. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20858>
- [38] Lebowitz, E. R. , Vitulano, L. A. , Mataix-Cols, D. , & Leckman, J. F. (2011b). When OCD takes over... the family! Coercive and disruptive behaviours in paediatric obsessive compulsive disorder. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 52(12), 1249 – 1250. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2011.02480.x>
- [39] Lebowitz, E. R. , Vitulano, L. A. , & Omer, H. (2011c). Coercive and disruptive behaviors in pediatric obsessive compulsive disorder: A qualitative analysis. *Psychiatry: Interpersonal and Biological Processes*, 74(4), 362 – 371. <https://doi.org/10.1521/psyc.2011.74.4.362>
- [40] Lebowitz, E. R. , Woolston, J. , Bar-Haim, Y. , Calvocoressi, L. , Dauser, C. , Warnick, E. , et al. (2013). Family accommodation in pediatric anxiety disorders. *Depression and Anxiety*, 30(1), 47 – 54. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.21998>
- [41] Lebowitz, E. R. , Omer, H. , Hermes, H. , & Scahill, L. (2014a). Parent training for childhood anxiety disorders: The SPACE program. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 21(4), 456 – 469. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2013.10.004>
- [42] Lebowitz, E. R. , Scharfstein, L. A. , & Jones, J. (2014b). Comparing family accommodation in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder, anxiety disorders, and nonanxious children. *Depression and Anxiety*, 31(12),

- 1018 - 1025. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22251>
- [43] Lebowitz, E. R., Scharfstein, L., & Jones, J. (2015a). Child-report of family accommodation in pediatric anxiety disorders: Comparison and integration with mother-report. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 46(4), 501 - 511. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-014-0491-1>
- [44] Lebowitz, E. R., Storch, E. A., MacLeod, J., & Leckman, J. F. (2015b). Clinical and family correlates of coercive-disruptive behavior in children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 24(9), 2589 - 2597. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-014-0061-y>
- [45] Lebowitz, E. R., Marin, C., Martino, A., Shimshoni, Y., & Silverman, W. K. (2019a). Parent-based treatment as efficacious as cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood anxiety: A randomized noninferiority study of supportive parenting for anxious childhood emotions. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2019.02.014>
- [46] Lebowitz, E. R., Marin, C. E., & Silverman, W. K. (2019b). Measuring family accommodation of childhood anxiety: Confirmatory factor analysis, validity, and reliability of the parent and child family accommodation scale - anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2019.1614002>
- [47] Lewin, A. B. (2014). *Tractable impediments to cognitive behavior therapy for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder*.
- [48] McGuire, J. F., Small, B. J., Lewin, A. B., Murphy, T. K., De Nadai, A. S., Phares, V., et al. (2013). Dysregulation in pediatric obsessive compulsive disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, 209(3), 589 - 595.
- [49] Merlo, L. J., Lehmkuhl, H. D., Geffken, G. R., & Storch, E. A. (2009). Decreased family accommodation associated with improved therapy outcome in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 77(2), 355.
- [50] Meyer, J. M., Clapp, J. D., Whiteside, S. P., Dammann, J., Kriegshauser, K. D., Hale, L. R., et al. (2018). Predictive relationship between parental beliefs and accommodation of pediatric anxiety. *Behavior Therapy*, 49(4), 580 - 593.
- [51] Minuchin, S. (1974). *Families and family therapy*. Harvard University Press.
- [52] Minuchin, P. (1985). Families and individual development: Provocations from the field of family therapy. *Child Development*, 56, 289 - 302.
- [53] Moos, R. H. (1994). *Family environment scale manual: Development, applications, research*. Consulting Psychologists Press.
- [54] Nomura, Y., Wickramaratne, P. J., Warner, V., Mufson, L., & Weissman, M. M. (2002). Family discord, parental depression, and psychopathology in offspring: Ten-year follow-up. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41(4), 402 - 409.
- [55] Olson, D. H. (2000). Circumplex model of marital and family systems. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 22(2), 144 - 167.
- [56] Omer, H., & Lebowitz, E. R. (2016). Nonviolent resistance: Helping caregivers reduce problematic behaviors in children and adolescents. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 42(4), 688 - 700. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jmft.12168>
- [57] Pagani, L. S., Japel, C., Vaillancourt, T., Côté, S., & Tremblay, R. E. (2008). mental disorders in US adolescents: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication-Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49(10), 980 - 989.

- Links between life course trajectories of family dysfunction and anxiety during middle childhood. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36(1), 41–53.
- [58] Peleg-Popko, O., & Dar, R. (2001). Marital quality, family patterns, and children's fears and social anxiety. *Contemporary Family Therapy*, 23(4), 465–487.
- [59] Peris, T. S., & Piacentini, J. (2013). Optimizing treatment for complex cases of childhood obsessive compulsive disorder: A preliminary trial. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 42(1), 1–8.
- [60] Peris, T. S., Bergman, R. L., Langley, A., Chang, S., Mccracken, J. T., & Piacentini, J. (2008). Correlates of accommodation of pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Parent, child, and family characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 47(10), 1173–1181.
- [61] Peris, T. S., Sugar, C. A., Bergman, R. L., Chang, S., Langley, A., & Piacentini, J. (2012). Family factors predict treatment outcome for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80(2), 255.
- [62] Peris, T. S., Rozenman, M. S., Sugar, C. A., McCracken, J. T., & Piacentini, J. (2017). Targeted family intervention for complex cases of pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 56(12), 1034–1042. e1031.
- [63] Rapee, R. M. (2009). Early adolescents' perceptions of their mother's anxious parenting as a predictor of anxiety symptoms 12 months later. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 37(8), 1103–1112.
- [64] Rubin, K. H., Nelson, L. J., Hastings, P., & Asendorpf, J. (1999). The transaction between parents' perceptions of their children's shyness and their parenting styles. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 23(4), 937–957.
- [65] Settapani, C. A., & Kendall, P. C. (2017). The effect of child distress on accommodation of anxiety: Relations with maternal beliefs, empathy, and anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 46(6), 810–823.
- [66] Shimshoni, Y., Lebowitz, E. R., Brotman, M. A., Pine, D. S., Leibenluft, E., & Silverman, W. K. (2019). Anxious-irritable children: A distinct subtype of childhood anxiety? *Behavior Therapy*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2019.06.005>
- [67] Silverman, W. K., Pina, A. A., & Viswesvaran, C. (2008). Evidence-based psychosocial treatments for phobic and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 37(1), 105–130.
- [68] Silverman, W. K., Kurtines, W. M., Jaccard, J., & Pina, A. A. (2009). Directionality of change in youth anxiety treatment involving parents: An initial examination. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 77(3), 474.
- [69] Silverman, W. K., Marin, C. E., Rey, Y., Kurtines, W. M., Jaccard, J., & Pettit, J. W. (2019). Group-versus parent-involvement CBT for childhood anxiety disorders: Treatment specificity and long-term recovery mediation. *Clinical Psychological Science*, 7(4), 840–855.
- [70] Storch, E. A., Geffken, G. R., Merlo, L. J., Jacob, M. L., Murphy, T. K., Goodman, W. K., et al. (2007). Family accommodation in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 36(2), 207–216.
- [71] Storch, E. A., Larson, M. J., Muroff, J., Caporino, N., Geller, D., Reid, J. M., et al. (2010). Predictors of functional impairment in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 24(2), 275–283.
- [72] Strauss, C., Hale, L., & Stobie, B.

- (2015). A meta-analytic review of the relationship between family accommodation and OCD symptom severity. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 33, 95 – 102.
- [73] Tanaka, A. , Raishevich, N. , & Scarpa, A. (2010). Family conflict and childhood aggression: The role of child anxiety. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 25 (11), 2127 – 2143.
- [74] Thirlwall, K. , Cooper, P. J. , Karalus, J. , Voysey, M. , Willetts, L. , & Creswell, C. (2013). Treatment of child anxiety disorders via guided parent-delivered cognitive-behavioural therapy: Randomised controlled trial. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 203(6), 436 – 444.
- [75] Thompson-Hollands, J. , Kerns, C. E. , Pincus, D. B. , & Comer, J. S. (2014). Parental accommodation of child anxiety and related symptoms: Range, impact, and correlates. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 28(8), 765 – 773.
- [76] Van der Giessen, D. , Colonnese, C. , & Bögels, S. M. (2019). Changes in rejection and psychological control during parent-child interactions following CBT for children's anxiety disorder. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 33(7), 775 – 787.
- [77] Wu, M. S. , Lewin, A. B. , Murphy, T. K. , Geffken, G. R. , & Storch, E. A. (2014). Phenomenological considerations of family accommodation: Related clinical characteristics and family factors in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 3 (3), 228 – 235.
- [78] Wu, M. S. , McGuire, J. F. , Martino, C. , Phares, V. , Selles, R. R. , & Storch, E. A. (2016). A meta-analysis of family accommodation and OCD symptom severity. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 45, 34 – 44.
- [79] Zavrou, S. , Rudy, B. , Johnco, C. , Storch, E. A. , & Lewin, A. B. (2019). Preliminary study of family accommodation in 4 – 7 year-olds with anxiety: Frequency, clinical correlates, and treatment response. *Journal of Mental Health*, 28(4), 365 – 371.
- [80] Zilcha-Mano, S. , Shimshoni, Y. , Silverman, W. K. , & Lebowitz, E. R. (2021). Parent-child agreement on family accommodation differentially predicts outcomes of child-based and parent-based child anxiety treatment. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 50(3), 427 – 439.

第 28 章 儿童焦虑障碍的父母培训

- [1] Albano, A. M. , & Kendall, P. C. (2002). Cognitive behavioural therapy for children and adolescents with anxiety disorders: Clinical research advances. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 14(2), 129 - 134. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540260220132644>
- [2] American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry. (1998). Practice parameters for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. AACAP. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, 27S - 45S.
- [3] American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP). (2007). Practice parameters for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46, 267 - 283.
- [4] Barrett, P. M. , Dadds, M. R. , & Rapee, R. M. (1996). Family treatment of childhood anxiety: A controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64(2), 333 - 342. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.64.2.333>
- [5] Barrett P. M. (1998). Evaluation of cognitive-behavioral group treatments for childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of clinical child psychology*, 27(4), 459 - 468. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp2704_10
- [6] Barrett, P. M. , Duffy, A. L. , Dadds, M. R. , & Rapee, R. M. (2001). Cognitive-behavioral treatment of anxiety disorders in children: Long-term (6-year) follow-up. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69(1), 135 - 141. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.69.1.135>
- [7] Barrett, P. M. , Farrell, L. , Pina, A. A. , Peris, T. S. , & Piacentini, J. (2008). Evidence-based psychosocial treatments for child and adolescent obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 37(1), 131 - 155. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701817956>
- [8] Beidel, D. C. , & Turner, S. M. (1997). At risk for anxiety: I. Psychopathology in the offspring of anxious parents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36(7), 918 - 924. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199707000-00013>
- [9] Bögels, S. M. , & Melick, M. v. (2004). The relationship between child-report, parent self-report, and partner report of perceived parental rearing behaviors and anxiety in children and parents. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 37(8), 1583 - 1596. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2004.02.014>
- [10] Bögels, S. M. , & Siqueland, L. (2006). Family cognitive behavioral therapy for children and adolescents with clinical anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45(2), 134 - 141. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000190467.01072.ee>
- [11] Capps, L. , & Ochs, E. (1995). *Constructing panic: The discourse of agoraphobia*. Harvard University Press.
- [12] Carnes, A. , Matthewson, M. , & Boer, O. (2019). The contribution of parents in childhood anxiety treatment: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Psychologist*, 23(3), 183 - 195. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cp.12179>
- [13] Carr, A. (2004). Interventions for post-traumatic stress disorder in children and adolescents. *Pediatric Rehabilitation*, 7(4), 231 -

244. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13638490410001727464>
- [14] Cartwright-Hatton, S., Roberts, C., Chittsaban, P., Fothergill, C., & Harrington, R. (2004). Systematic review of the efficacy of cognitive behaviour therapies for childhood and adolescent anxiety disorders. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 43 (4), 421 - 436. <https://doi.org/10.1348/0144665042388928>
- [15] Cartwright-Hatton, S., McNally, D., Field, A. P., Rust, S., Laskey, B., Dixon, C., Gallagher, B., Harrington, R., Miller, C., Pemberton, K., Symes, W., White, C., & Woodham, A. (2011). A new parenting-based group intervention for young anxious children: Results of a randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50 (3), 242 - 251. e246. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2010.12.015>
- [16] Cartwright-Hatton, S., Ewing, D., Dash, S., Hughes, Z., Thompson, E. J., Hazell, C. M., Field, A. P., & Startup, H. (2018). Preventing family transmission of anxiety: Feasibility RCT of a brief intervention for parents. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 57(3), 351 - 366. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bjc.12177>
- [17] Chambless, D. L., & Hollon, S. D. (1998). Defining empirically supported therapies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66 (1), 7 - 18. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.66.1.7>
- [18] Chambless, D. L., & Ollendick, T. H. (2001). Empirically supported psychological interventions: Controversies and evidence. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 52 (1), 685 - 716. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.52.1.685>
- [19] Chorpita, B. F., & Barlow, D. H. (1998). The development of anxiety: The role of control in the early environment. *Psychological Bulletin*, 124 (1), 3 - 21. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.124.1.3>
- [20] Chorpita, B. F., Daleiden, E. L., Ebesutani, C., Young, J., Becker, K. D., Nakamura, B. J., Phillips, L., Ward, A., Lynch, R., Trent, L., Smith, R. L., Okamura, K., & Starace, N. (2011). Evidence-based treatments for children and adolescents: An updated review of indicators of efficacy and effectiveness. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 18 (2), 154 - 172. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2850.2011.01247.x>
- [21] Cobham, V. E., Dadds, M. R., & Spence, S. H. (1998). The role of parental anxiety in the treatment of childhood anxiety. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66 (6), 893 - 905. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.66.6.893>
- [22] Cobham, V. E., Filus, A., & Sanders, M. R. (2017). Working with parents to treat anxiety-disordered children: A proof of concept RCT evaluating Fear-less Triple P. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 95, 128 - 138. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2017.06.004>
- [23] Comer, J. S., Puliafico, A. C., Aschenbrand, S. G., McKnight, K., Robin, J. A., Goldfine, M. E., & Albano, A. M. (2012). A pilot feasibility evaluation of the CALM Program for anxiety disorders in early childhood [Article]. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(1), 40 - 49. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2011.08.011>
- [24] Comer, J. S., del Busto, C., Dick, A. S., Furr, J. M., & Puliafico, A. C. (2018). Adapting PCIT to treat anxiety in young children: The PCIT CALM program. In L. N. Niec (Ed.), *Handbook of parent-child interaction therapy: Innovations and applications for research and practice* (pp. 129 - 147). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-97698-3_9
- [25] Comer, J. S., Furr, J. M., del Busto, C., Silva, K., Hong, N., Poznanski, B., Sanchez, A., Cornacchio, D., Herrera, A., Coxe, S., Miguel, E., Georgiadis, C., Conroy, K., & Puliafico, A. (2021). Therapist-

- led, internet-delivered treatment for early child social anxiety: A waitlist-controlled evaluation of the iCALM telehealth program. *Behavior Therapy*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2021.01.004>
- [26] Crane, M. E., Norris, L. A., Frank, H. E., Klugman, J., Ginsburg, G. S., Keeton, C., Albano, A. M., Piacentini, J., Peris, T. S., Compton, S. N., Sakolsky, D., Birmaher, B., & Kendall, P. C. (2021). Impact of treatment improvement on long-term anxiety: Results from CAMS and CAM-ELS. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 89(2), 126 – 133. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ccp0000523>
- [27] Dadds, M. R., Heard, P. M., & Rapee, R. M. (1991). Anxiety disorders in children. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 3(2), 231 – 241. <https://doi.org/10.3109/09540269109110403>
- [28] Dadds, M. R., Barrett, P. M., Rapee, R. M., & Ryan, S. (1996). Family process and child anxiety and aggression: An observational analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 24(6), 715 – 734. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf01664736>
- [29] Eisen, A. R., Raleigh, H., & Neuhoff, C. C. (2008). The unique impact of parent training for separation anxiety disorder in children. *Behavior Therapy*, 39(2), 195 – 206. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2007.07.004>
- [30] Engel, N. A., Rodrigue, J. R., & Geffken, G. R. (1994). Parent-child agreement on ratings of anxiety in children. *Psychological Reports*, 75(3), 1251 – 1260. <https://doi.org/10.2466/pr0.1994.75.3.1251>
- [31] Freeman, J., Sapyta, J., Garcia, A., Compton, S., Khanna, M., Flessner, C., FitzGerald, D., Mauro, C., Dingfelder, R., Benito, K., Harrison, J., Curry, J., Foa, E., March, J., Moore, P., & Franklin, M. (2014). Family-based treatment of early childhood obsessive-compulsive disorder: the Pediatric Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder Treatment Study for Young Children (POTS Jr)-a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Psychiatry*, 71(6), 689 – 698. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2014.170>
- [32] Geffken, G. R., Storch, E. A., Duke, D. C., Monaco, L., Lewin, A. B., & Goodman, W. K. (2006). Hope and coping in family members of patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 20(5), 614 – 629. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2005.07.001>
- [33] Ginsburg, G. S., & Schlossberg, M. C. (2002). Family-based treatment of childhood anxiety disorders. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 14(2), 143 – 154. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09540260220132662>
- [34] Ginsburg, G. S., Drake, K. L., Tein, J. Y., Teetsel, R., & Riddle, M. A. (2015). Preventing onset of anxiety disorders in offspring of anxious parents: A randomized controlled trial of a family-based intervention. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 172(12), 1207 – 1214. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2015.14091178>
- [35] Ginsburg, G. S., Tein, J.-Y., & Riddle, M. A. (2020). Preventing the onset of anxiety disorders in offspring of anxious parents: A six-year follow-up. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-020-01080-8>
- [36] Hahlweg, K., Heinrichs, N., Kuschel, A., & Feldmann, M. (2008). Therapist-assisted, self-administered bibliotherapy to enhance parental competence. *Behavior Modification*, 32(5), 659 – 681. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0145445508317131>
- [37] Hawley, K. M., & Weisz, J. R. (2005). Youth versus parent working alliance in usual clinical care: Distinctive associations with retention, satisfaction, and treatment outcome. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 34(1), 117 – 128. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp3401_11
- [38] Hawley, K. M., & Weisz, J. R. (2003). Child, parent and therapist (dis)agreement on

- target problems in outpatient therapy: The therapist's dilemma and its implications. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 71 (1), 62 - 70. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.71.1.62>
- [39] Hettrema, J. M., Neale, M. C., & Kendler, K. S. (2001). A review and meta-analysis of the genetic epidemiology of anxiety disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158(10), 1568 - 1578. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.158.10.1568>
- [40] Hudson, J. L., & Kendall, P. C. (2002). Showing you can do it: Homework in therapy for children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58 (5), 525 - 534. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jclp.10030>
- [41] Hudson, J. L., & Rapee, R. M. (2001). Parent-child interactions and anxiety disorders: An observational study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 39 (12), 1411 - 1427. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0005-7967\(00\)00107-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0005-7967(00)00107-8)
- [42] Johnco, C., Salloum, A., De Nadai, A. S., McBride, N., Crawford, E. A., Lewin, A. B., & Storch, E. A. (2015). Incidence, clinical correlates and treatment effect of rage in anxious children. *Psychiatry Research*, 229(1), 63 - 69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2015.07.071>
- [43] Kazdin, A. E. (2000). Developing a research agenda for child and adolescent psychotherapy. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 57(9), 829 - 835. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.57.9.829>
- [44] Kendall, P. C., & Hedtke, K. A. (2006). *Cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxious children: Therapist manual*. Workbook Publishing.
- [45] Kendall, P. C., Hudson, J. L., Gosch, E., Flannery-Schroeder, E., & Suveg, C. (2008). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxiety disordered youth: A randomized clinical trial evaluating child and family modalities. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 76(2), 282 - 297. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.76.2.282>
- [46] Lang, P. J. (1979). A bio-informational theory of emotional imagery. *Psychophysiology*, 16(6), 495 - 512. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8986.1979.tb01511.x>
- [47] Last, C. G., & Strauss, C. C. (1990). School refusal in anxiety-disordered children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 29(1), 31 - 35. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199001000-00006>
- [48] Last, C. G., Hersen, M., Kazdin, A. E., Francis, G., & Grubb, H. J. (1987). Psychiatric illness in the mothers of anxious children. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144(12), 1580 - 1583. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.144.12.1580>
- [49] Lebowitz, E. R., Omer, H., Hermes, H., & Scahill, L. (2014). Parent training for childhood anxiety disorders: The SPACE program. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 21(4), 456 - 469. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2013.10.004>
- [50] Lebowitz, E. R., Marin, C., Martino, A., Shimshoni, Y., & Silverman, W. K. (2020). Parent-based treatment as efficacious as cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood anxiety: A randomized noninferiority study of supportive parenting for anxious childhood emotions [Article]. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59(3), 362 - 372. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2019.02.014>
- [51] Lewin, A. B., & Piacentini, J. (2010). Evidence-based assessment of child obsessive compulsive disorder: Recommendations for clinical practice and treatment research. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, 39(2), 73 - 89. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10566-009-9092-8>
- [52] Lewin, A. B., Storch, E. A., Adkins, J., Murphy, T. K., & Geffken, G. R. (2005a). Current directions in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Pediatric Annals*, 34(2), 128 - 134. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.76.2.282>

- 3928/0090-4481-20050201-11
- [53] Lewin, A. B., Storch, E. A., Merlo, L. J., Adkins, J. W., Murphy, T., & Geffken, G. A. (2005b). Intensive cognitive behavioral therapy for pediatric obsessive compulsive disorder: A treatment protocol for mental health providers. *Psychological Services*, 2 (2), 91 - 104. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1541-1559.2.2.91>
- [54] Lewin, A. B., Peris, T. S., De Nadai, A. S., McCracken, J. T., & Piacentini, J. (2012). Agreement between therapists, parents, patients, and independent evaluators on clinical improvement in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80 (6), 1103 - 1107. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0029991>
- [55] Lewin, A. B., Park, J. M., Jones, A. M., Crawford, E. A., De Nadai, A. S., Menzel, J., Arnold, E. B., Murphy, T. K., & Storch, E. A. (2014). Family-based exposure and response prevention therapy for pre-school-aged children with obsessive-compulsive disorder: A pilot randomized controlled trial. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 56, 30 - 38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2014.02.001>
- [56] Lieb, R., Wittchen, H.-U., Höfler, M., Fuetsch, M., Stein, M. B., & Merikangas, K. R. (2000). Parental psychopathology, parenting styles, and the risk of social phobia in offspring. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 57(9), 859. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.57.9.859>
- [57] Manassis, K., & Bradley, S. J. (1994). The development of childhood anxiety disorders: Toward an integrated model. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 15 (3), 345 - 366. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0193-3973\(94\)90037-x](https://doi.org/10.1016/0193-3973(94)90037-x)
- [58] Manassis, K., Mendlowitz, S. L., Scapillato, D., Avery, D., Fiksenbaum, L., Freire, M., Monga, S., & Owens, M. (2002). Group and individual cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood anxiety disorders: A randomized trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41 (12), 1423 - 1430. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-200212000-00013>
- [59] March, J. S., & Mulle, K. (1998). *OCD in children and adolescents: A cognitive-behavioral treatment manual*. Guilford Press.
- [60] Meiser-Stedman, R. A., Yule, W., Dalgleish, T., Smith, P., & Glucksman, E. (2005). The role of the family in child and adolescent posttraumatic stress following attendance at an emergency department. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 31 (4), 397 - 402. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jpepsy/jsj005>
- [61] Messer, S. C., & Beidel, D. C. (1994). Psychosocial correlates of childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33 (7), 975 - 983. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199409000-00007>
- [62] Moore, P. S., Whaley, S. E., & Sigman, M. (2004). Interactions between mothers and children: Impacts of maternal and child anxiety. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 113 (3), 471 - 476. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0021-843x.113.3.471>
- [63] Nathan, P. E., & Gorman, J. M. (2002). *A guide to treatments that work* (2nd ed.). Oxford University Press.
- [64] Nauta, M. H., Scholing, A., Emmelkamp, P. M. G., & Minderaa, R. B. (2003). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for children with anxiety disorders in a clinical setting: No additional effect of a cognitive parent training. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42 (11), 1270 - 1278. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.000.0085752.71002.93>
- [65] Öst, L.-G., Svensson, L., Hellström, K., & Lindwall, R. (2001). One-session treatment of specific phobias in youths: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69 (5), 814 - 824. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.69.5.814>

- [66] Özyurt, G. , Gencer, Ö. , Öztürk, Y. , & Özbeke, A. (2019). Is Triple P effective in childhood anxiety disorder? A randomized controlled study [Article]. *Psychiatry and Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 29(4), 570 – 578. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24750573.2018.1483790>
- [67] Pauls, D. L. (2008). The genetics of obsessive compulsive disorder: A review of the evidence. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part C: Seminars in Medical Genetics*, 148C(2), 133 – 139. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajmg.c.30168>
- [68] Peris, T. S. , Compton, S. N. , Kendall, P. C. , Birmaher, B. , Sherrill, J. , March, J. , Gosch, E. , Ginsburg, G. , Rynn, M. , McCracken, J. T. , Keeton, C. P. , Sakolsky, D. , Suveg, C. , Aschenbrand, S. , Almirall, D. , Iyengar, S. , Walkup, J. T. , Albano, A. M. , & Piacentini, J. (2015). Trajectories of change in youth anxiety during cognitive—Behavior therapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 83(2), 239 – 252. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0038402>. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0038402.supp> (Supplemental).
- [69] Piacentini, J. , Langley, A. , & Roblek, T. (2007). *Cognitive-behavioral treatment of childhood OCD*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/med:psych/9780195310511.003.0012>
- [70] Rapee, R. (1997). Potential role of childrearing practices in the development of anxiety and depression. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 17(1), 47 – 67. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0272-7358\(96\)00040-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0272-7358(96)00040-2)
- [71] Renshaw, K. D. , Steketee, G. , & Chambless, D. L. (2005). Involving family members in the treatment of OCD. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 34(3), 164 – 175. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16506070510043732>
- [72] Reynolds, S. , Wilson, C. , Austin, J. , & Hooper, L. (2012). Effects of psychotherapy for anxiety in children and adolescents: A meta-analytic review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 32(4), 251 – 262. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2012.01.005>
- [73] Rudy, B. M. , Zavrou, S. , Johnco, C. , Storch, E. A. , & Lewin, A. B. (2017). Parent-led exposure therapy: A pilot study of a brief behavioral treatment for anxiety in young children. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 26(9), 2475 – 2484. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-017-0772-y>
- [74] Rutter, M. , Macdonald, H. , Couteur, A. , Harrington, R. , Bolton, P. , & Bailey, A. (1990). Genetic factors in child psychiatric disorders? II. Empirical findings. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 31(1), 39 – 83. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.1990.tb02273.x>
- [75] Silverman, W. K. , Kurtines, W. M. , Ginsburg, G. S. , Weems, C. F. , Rabian, B. , & Serafini, L. T. (1999). Contingency management, self-control, and education support in the treatment of childhood phobic disorders: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67(5), 675 – 687. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.67.5.675>
- [76] Silverman, W. K. , Pina, A. A. , & Viswesvaran, C. (2008). Evidence-based psychosocial treatments for phobic and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 37(1), 105 – 130. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701817907>
- [77] Siqueland, L. , Kendall, P. C. , & Steinberg, L. (1996). Anxiety in children: Perceived family environments and observed family interaction. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 25(2), 225 – 237. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp2502_12
- [78] Smith, P. , Yule, W. , Perrin, S. , Tranah, T. , Dalgleish, T. I. M. , & Clark, D. M. (2007). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for PTSD in children and adolescents: A preliminary randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 46(8), 1051 – 1061. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2007.01511.x>

- tps://doi.org/10.1097/chi.0b013e318067e288
- [79] Spence, S. H. (1994), Cognitive therapy with children and adolescents: from theory to practice. *Journal of child psychology and psychiatry, and allied disciplines*, 35(7), 1191 - 1228. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.1994.tb01230.x>
- [80] Spence, S. H., Donovan, C., & Brechman-Toussaint, M. (2000). The treatment of childhood social phobia: The effectiveness of a social skills training-based, cognitive-behavioural intervention, with and without parental involvement. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41(6), 713 - 726. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-7610.00659>
- [81] Strauss, C. C., Frame, C. L., & Forehand, R. (1987). Psychosocial impairment associated with anxiety in children. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 16(3), 235 - 239. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp1603_8
- [82] Thienemann, M., Moore, P., & Tompkins, K. (2006). A parent-only group intervention for children with anxiety disorders: Pilot study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45(1), 37 - 46. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000186404.90217.02>
- [83] Walkup, J. T., Albano, A. M., Piacentini, J., Birmaher, B., Compton, S. N., Sherrill, J. T., Ginsburg, G. S., Rynn, M. A., McCracken, J., Waslick, B., Iyengar, S., March, J. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2008). Cognitive behavioral therapy, sertraline, or a combination in childhood anxiety. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 359(26), 2753 - 2766. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa0804633>
- [84] Weisz, J. R., Weiss, B., & Donenberg, G. R. (1992). The lab versus the clinic: Effects of child and adolescent psychotherapy. *American Psychologist*, 47(12), 1578 - 1585. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066x.47.12.1578>
- [85] Weisz, J. R., Doss, A. J., & Hawley, K. M. (2005). Youth psychotherapy outcome research: A review and critique of the evidence base. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 56(1), 337 - 363. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.55.090902.141449>
- [86] Wittenberg, J. (2006). Evidence-based psychotherapies for children and adolescents. *Journal of the Canadian Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 15(4), 186 - 188. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2277313/>
- [87] Wood, J. J., McLeod, B. D., Sigman, M., Hwang, W.-C., & Chu, B. C. (2002). Parenting and childhood anxiety: Theory, empirical findings, and future directions. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 44(1), 134 - 151. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-7610.00106>
- [88] Wood, J. J., Piacentini, J. C., Southam-Gerow, M., Chu, B. C., & Sigman, M. (2006). Family cognitive behavioral therapy for child anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45(3), 314 - 321. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000196425.88341.b0>
- [89] Yeh, M., & Weisz, J. R. (2001). Why are we here at the clinic? Parent-child (dis)agreement on referral problems at outpatient treatment entry. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69(6), 1018 - 1025. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.69.6.1018>

第 29 章 儿童和青少年焦虑的校本干预措施

- [1] Ahlen, J. , Breitholtz, E. , Barrett, P. M. , & Gallegos, J. (2012). School-based prevention of anxiety and depression: A pilot study in Sweden. *Advances in School Mental Health Promotion*, 5 (4), 246 - 257. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1754730X.2012.730352>
- [2] Ahlen, J. , Hursti, T. , Tanner, L. , & Tokay, Z. (2018). & Ghaderi, A. (2017). Prevention of anxiety and depression in Swedish school children: A cluster-randomized effectiveness study. *Prevention Science*, 19, 147 - 158. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-017-0821-1>
- [3] Ahlen, J. , Lenhard, F. , & Ghaderi, A. (2019). Long-term outcome of a cluster-randomized universal prevention trial targeting anxiety and depression in school children. *Behavior Therapy*, 50(1), 200 - 213. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.beth.2018.05.003>
- [4] Anderson, R. E. , Jones, S. , Anyiwo, N. , McKenny, M. , & Gaylord-Harden, N. (2019). What's race got to do with it? Racial socialization's contribution to Black adolescent coping. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 29(4), 822 - 831. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jora.12440>
- [5] August, G. J. , Piehler, T. F. , & Miller, F. G. (2018). Getting "SMART" about implementing multi-tiered systems of support to promote school mental health. *Journal of School Psychology*, 66, 85 - 96. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsp.2017.10.001>
- [6] Aydin, S. , Crone, M. R. , Siebelink, B. M. , Vermeiren, R. , Numans, M. E. , & Westenberg, P. M. (2020). Recognition of anxiety disorders in children: A cross-sectional vignette-based survey among general practitioners. *BMJ Open*, 10 (4), e035799. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-035799>
- [7] Barrett, P. M. (2012a). *FRIENDS for life: Group leaders' manual for children* (6th ed.). Barrett Research Resources Pty Ltd. .
- [8] Barrett, P. M. (2012b). *MY FRIENDS youth skills for life: Group leaders' manual for youth* (6th ed.). Barrett Research Resources Pty Ltd. .
- [9] Barrett, P. , & Turner, C. (2001). Prevention of anxiety symptoms in primary school children: Preliminary results from a universal school-based trial. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 40(4), 399 - 410. <https://doi.org/10.1348/014466501163887>
- [10] Barrett, P. M. , Dadds, M. R. , & Rapee, R. M. (1996). Family treatment of childhood anxiety: A controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 64(2), 333 - 342. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0022-006x.64.2.333>
- [11] Barrett, P. M. , Farrell, L. J. , Ollendick, T. H. , & Dadds, M. (2006). Long-term outcomes of an Australian universal prevention trial of anxiety and depression symptoms in children and youth: An evaluation of the FRIENDS program. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 35 (3), 403 - 411. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp3503_5
- [12] Bear, L. , Finer, R. , Guo, S. , & Lau, A. S. (2014). Building the gateway to success: An appraisal of progress in reaching underserved families and reducing racial disparities in school-based mental health. *Psychological Services*, 11 (4), 388 - 397. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0037969>

- [13] Beidel, D. C. , Turner, S. M. , & Morris, T. L. (2000). Behavioral treatment of childhood social phobia. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68(6), 643 – 650. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.68.6.1072>
- [14] Beidel, D. C. , Turner, S. M. , Young, B. , & Paulson, A. (2005). Social effectiveness therapy for children: Three-year follow-up. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73(4), 721 – 725. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.73.4.721>
- [15] Bernstein, G. A. , Layne, A. E. , Egan, E. A. , & Tennison, D. M. (2005). School-based interventions for anxious children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44(11), 1118 – 1127. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.000.0177323.40005.a1>
- [16] Bernstein, G. A. , Bernat, D. H. , Victor, A. M. , & Layne, A. E. (2008). School-based interventions for anxious children: 3-, 6-, and 12-month follow-ups. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 47(9), 1039 – 1047. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CHI.0b013e31817eecco>
- Bodden, D. H. , Dirksen, C. D. , & Bögels, S. M. (2008). Societal burden of clinically anxious youth referred for treatment: A cost-of-illness study. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36(4), 487 – 497. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-007-9194-4>
- [17] Bowers, H. , Manion, I. , Papadopoulos, D. , & Gauvreau, E. (2013). Stigma in school-based mental health: Perceptions of young people and service providers. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 18(3), 165 – 170. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-3588.2012.00673.x>
- [18] Brown, J. , Blackshaw, E. , Stahl, D. , Fennelly, L. , McKeague, L. , Sclare, I. , & Michelson, D. (2019). School-based early intervention for anxiety and depression in older adolescents: A feasibility randomised controlled trial of a self-referral stress management workshop programme (“DISCOVER”). *Journal of Adolescence*, 71, 150 – 161. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2018.11.009>
- [19] Caelear, A. L. , Batterham, P. J. , Poyser, C. T. , Mackinnon, A. J. , Griffiths, K. M. , & Christensen, H. (2016). Cluster randomised controlled trial of the e-couch anxiety and worry program in schools. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 196, 210 – 217. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2016.02.049>
- [20] Cartwright-Hatton, S. , Roberts, C. , Chittisabesan, P. , Fothergill, C. , & Harrington, R. (2004). Systematic review of the efficacy of cognitive behaviour therapies for childhood and adolescent anxiety disorders. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 43(Pt 4), 421 – 436. <https://doi.org/10.1348/0144665042388928>
- [21] Chiu, A. W. , Langer, D. A. , McLeod, B. D. , Har, K. , Drahota, A. , Galla, B. M. , Jacobs, J. , Ifekwunigwe, M. , & Wood, J. J. (2013). Effectiveness of modular CBT for child anxiety in elementary schools. *School Psychology Quarterly*, 28(2), 141 – 153. <https://doi.org/10.1037/spq0000017>
- [22] Conroy, K. , Greif Green, J. , Phillips, K. , Poznanski, B. , Coxe, S. , Kendall, P. C. , & Comer, J. S. (2020). School-based accommodations and supports for anxious youth: Benchmarking reported practices against expert perspectives. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 1 – 9. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2020.1723601>
- [23] Conroy, K. , Hong, N. , Poznanski, B. , Hart, K. C. , Fabiano, G. A. , Ginsburg, G. S. , & Comer, J. S. (2021). Harnessing home-school partnerships and school consultation to support youth with anxiety. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2021.02.007>
- [24] Costello, E. J. , Egger, H. L. , & Angold, A. (2005). The developmental epidemiology of anxiety disorders: Phenomenology, preva-

- lence, and comorbidity. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14 (4), 631 – vii. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chc.2005.06.003>
- [25] Crawford, E. A., Salloum, A., Lewin, A. B., Andel, R., Murphy, T. K., & Storch, E. A. (2013). A pilot study of computer-assisted cognitive-behavioral therapy for childhood anxiety in community mental health centers. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 27(3), 221 – 234. <https://doi.org/10.1891/0889-8391.27.3.221>
- [26] Dowdy, E., Furlong, M., Raines, T. C., Boverly, B., Kauffman, B., Kamphaus, R. W., Dever, B. V., Price, M., & Murdock, J. (2015). Enhancing school-based mental health services with a preventive and promotive approach to universal screening for complete mental health. *Journal of Educational & Psychological Consultation*, 25 (2 – 3), 178 – 197. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10474412.2014.929951>
- [27] Durlak, J. A., Weissberg, R. P., Dymnicki, A. B., Taylor, R. D., & Schellinger, K. B. (2011). The impact of enhancing students' social and emotional learning: A meta-analysis of school-based universal interventions. *Child Development*, 82(1), 405 – 432. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2010.01564.x>
- [28] Eiraldi, R., Khanna, M. S., Jawad, A. F., Fishman, J., Glick, H. A., Schwartz, B. S., Cacia, J., Wandersman, A., & Beidas, R. (2016). A hybrid effectiveness-implementation cluster randomized trial of group CBT for anxiety in urban schools: Rationale, design, and methods. *Implementation Science*, 11, 92. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13012-016-0453-z>
- [29] Fox, J. K., & Masia Warner, C. (2017). Assessing clinical improvement in school-based treatment for social anxiety disorder: Agreement between adolescents, parents, and independent evaluators. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 48 (5), 721 – 727. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-016-0697-5>
- [30] Fox, J. K., Halpern, L. F., & Forsyth, J. P. (2008). Mental health checkups for children and adolescents: A means to identify, prevent, and minimize suffering associated with anxiety and mood disorders. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 15 (3), 182 – 211. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2850.2008.00129.x>
- [31] Galla, B. M., Wood, J. J., Chiu, A. W., Langer, D. A., Jacobs, J., Ifekwunigwe, M., & Larkins, C. (2012). One year follow-up to modular cognitive behavioral therapy for the treatment of pediatric anxiety disorders in an elementary school setting. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 43(2), 219 – 226. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-011-0258-x>
- [32] Gallegos, J., Rodríguez, A., Gómez, G., Rabelo, M., & Gutiérrez, M. (2012). The FRIENDS for Life Program for Mexican girls living in an orphanage: A pilot study. *Behaviour Change*, 29 (1), 1 – 14. <https://doi.org/10.1017/bec.2012.8>
- [33] Ginsburg, G. S., & Drake, K. L. (2002). School-based treatment for anxious African-American adolescents: A controlled pilot study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41 (7), 768 – 775. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-200207000-00007>
- [34] Ginsburg, G. S., Becker, K. D., Kingery, J. N., & Nichols, T. (2008). Transporting CBT for childhood and anxiety disorders into inner-city school based mental health clinics. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 15 (2), 148 – 158. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpra.2007.07.001>
- [35] Ginsburg, G. S., Becker, K. D., Drazdowski, T. K., & Tein, J. Y. (2012). Treating anxiety disorders in inner city schools: Results from a pilot randomized controlled trial comparing CBT and usual care. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, 41 (1), 1 – 19. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-011-0258-x>

- doi.org/10.1007/s10566-011-9156-4
- [36] Ginsburg, G. S., Muggeo, M., Caron, E. B., Souer, H. R., & Pikulski, P. (2019a). Exploring treatment as usual for pediatric anxiety disorders among school-based clinicians. *School Mental Health*, 11(14), 719 – 727. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12310-019-09331-3>
- [37] Ginsburg, G. S., Pella, J. E., Piselli, K., & Chan, G. (2019b). Teacher Anxiety Program for Elementary Students (TAPES): Intervention development and proposed randomized controlled trial. *Trials*, 20(1), 792. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13063-019-3863-9>
- [38] Ginsburg, G. S., Pella, J. E., Pikulski, P. J., Tein, J. Y., & Drake, K. L. (2020). School-Based Treatment for Anxiety Research Study (STARS): A randomized controlled effectiveness trial. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 48(3), 407 – 417. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-019-00596-5>
- [39] Ginsburg, G. S., Drake, K. L., Muggeo, M. A., Stewart, C. E., Pikulski, P. J., Zheng, D., & Harel, O. (2021). A pilot RCT of a school nurse delivered intervention to reduce student anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 50(2), 177 – 186. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2019.1630833>
- [40] Graham, J. R., West, L. M., Martinez, J., & Roemer, L. (2016). The mediating role of internalized racism in the relationship between racist experiences and anxiety symptoms in a Black American sample. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 22(3), 369. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cdp0000073>
- [41] Gudino, O. G., Lau, A. S., Yeh, M., McCabe, K. M., & Hough, R. L. (2009). Understanding racial/ethnic disparities in youth mental health services: Do disparities vary by problem type? *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders*, 17(1), 3 – 16. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1063426608317710>
- [42] Harrison, J. R., Bunford, N., Evans, S. W., & Owens, J. S. (2013). Educational accommodations for students with behavioral challenges: A systematic review of the literature. *Review of Educational Research*, 83(4), 551 – 597. <https://doi.org/10.3102/0034654313497517>
- [43] Haugland, B., Haaland, Å. T., Baste, V., Bjaastad, J. F., Hoffart, A., Rapee, R. M., Raknes, S., Himle, J. A., Husabø, E., & Wergeland, G. J. (2020). Effectiveness of brief and standard school-based cognitive-behavioral interventions for adolescents with anxiety: A randomized noninferiority study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 59(4), 552 – 564. e2. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2019.12.003>
- [44] Higa-McMillan, C. K., Francis, S. E., Rith-Najarian, L., & Chorpita, B. F. (2016). Evidence base update: 50 years of research on treatment for child and adolescent anxiety. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 45(2), 91 – 113. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2015.1046177>
- [45] Husky, M. M., Sheridan, M., McGuire, L., & Olfson, M. (2011). Mental health screening and follow-up care in public high schools. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50(9), 881 – 891. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2011.05.013>
- [46] Iizuka, C. A., Barrett, P. M., Gillies, R., Cook, C., & Marinovic, W. (2015). Preliminary evaluation of the FRIENDS for Life Program on students' and teachers' emotional states for a school in a low socio-economic status area. *Australian Journal of Teacher Education*, 40, 1 – 20. <https://doi.org/10.14221/AJTE.2014V40N3.1>
- [47] Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1400 (2004)
- [48] Kato, S., & Shimizu, E. (2017). A pilot study on the effectiveness of a school-based cognitive-behavioral anxiety intervention for 8-

- and 9-year-old children: A controlled trial in Japan. *Mental Health & Prevention*, 8, 32 – 38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mhp.2017.10.001>
- [49] Kendall, P. C. (1994). Treating anxiety disorders in children: Results of a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62 (1), 100 – 110. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.62.1.100>
- [50] Khanna, M. S., & Kendall, P. C. (2010). Computer-assisted cognitive behavioral therapy for child anxiety: Results of a randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 78 (5), 737 – 745. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0019739>
- [51] Kozina, A. (2021). Can FRIENDS for life social-emotional learning programme be used for preventing anxiety and aggression in a school environment: 6 months, 1 – year and 1-and-a-half-year follow-up. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 18 (2), 214 – 229. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17405629.2020.1776103>
- [52] Lock, S., & Barrett, P. M. (2003). A longitudinal study of developmental differences in universal preventive intervention for child anxiety. *Behaviour Change*, 20 (4), 183 – 199. <https://doi.org/10.1375/bech.20.4.183.29383>
- [53] Loevaas, M., Lydersen, S., Sund, A. M., Neumer, S. P., Martinsen, K. D., Holen, S., Patras, J., Adolfsen, F., Rasmussen, L. P., & Reinfjell, T. (2020). A 12-month follow-up of a transdiagnostic indicated prevention of internalizing symptoms in school-aged children: The results from the EMOTION study. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 14, 15. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13034-020-00322-w>
- [54] Lowry-Webster, H. M., Barrett, P. M., & Dadds, M. R. (2001). A universal prevention trial of anxiety and depressive symptomatology in childhood: Preliminary data from an Australian study. *Behaviour Change*, 18 (1), 36 – 50. <https://doi.org/10.1375/bech.18.1.36>
- [55] Lowry-Webster, H. M., Barrett, P. M., & Lock, S. (2003). A universal prevention trial of anxiety symptomatology during childhood: Results at 1-year follow-up. *Behaviour Change*, 20 (1), 25 – 43. <https://doi.org/10.1375/bech.20.1.25.24843>
- [56] Maalouf, F. T., Alrojolah, L., Ghandour, L., Afifi, R., Dirani, L. A., Barrett, P., Nakkash, R., Shamseddeen, W., Tabaja, F., Yuen, C. M., & Becker, A. E. (2020). Building emotional resilience in youth in Lebanon: A school-based randomized controlled trial of the FRIENDS intervention. *Prevention Science*, 21 (5), 650 – 660. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11121-020-01123-5>
- [57] Martinsen, K. D., Rasmussen, L. M. P., Wentzel-Larsen, T., Holen, S., Sund, A. M., Løvaas, M. E. S., Patras, J., Kendall, P. C., Waaktaar, T., & Neumer, S. P. (2019). Prevention of anxiety and depression in school children: Effectiveness of the transdiagnostic EMOTION program. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 87 (2), 212 – 219. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ccp0000360>
- [58] Masia Warner, C., Klein, R. G., Dent, H. C., Fisher, P. H., Alvir, J., Albano, A. M., & Guardino, M. (2005). School-based intervention for adolescents with social anxiety disorder: Results of a controlled study. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 33 (6), 707 – 722. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-005-7649-z>
- [59] Masia Warner, C., Fisher, P. H., Shrout, P. E., Rathor, S., & Klein, R. G. (2007). Treating adolescents with social anxiety disorder in school: An attention control trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 48 (7), 676 – 686. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2007.01737.x>
- [60] Masia Warner, C., Colognori, D., Brice, C., Herzig, K., Mufson, L., Lynch, C.,

- Reiss, P. T. , Petkova, E. , Fox, J. , Mocerri, D. C. , Ryan, J. , & Klein, R. G. (2016). Can school counselors deliver cognitive-behavioral treatment for social anxiety effectively? A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 57(11), 1229 – 1238. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12550>
- [61] Masia Warner, C. , Colognori, D. , & Lynch, C. (2018). *Helping students overcome social anxiety: Skills for Academic and Social Success* (SASS). Guilford Press.
- [62] Masia, C. , Beidel, D. C. , Fisher, P. H. , Albano, A. M. , Rapee, R. M. , Turner, S. M. , & Morris, T. L. (1999). *Skills for academic and social success*. New York University School of Medicine.
- [63] Masia, C. L. , Klein, R. G. , Storch, E. A. , & Corda, B. (2001). School-based behavioral treatment for social anxiety disorder in adolescents: Results of a pilot study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40 (7), 780 – 786. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-200107000-00012>
- [64] Matsumoto, Y. , & Shimizu, E. (2016). The FRIENDS Cognitive Behavioral Program in Japanese schools: An examination of the treatment effects. *School Psychology International*, 37 (4), 397 – 409. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143034316649639>
- [65] McLoone, J. K. , & Rapee, R. M. (2012). Comparison of an anxiety management program for children implemented at home and school: Lessons learned. *School Mental Health*, 4 (4), 231 – 242. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12310-012-9088-7>
- [66] Merikangas, K. R. , He, J. P. , Burstein, M. , Swanson, S. A. , Avenevoli, S. , Cui, L. , Benjet, C. , Georgiades, K. , & Swendsen, J. (2010). Lifetime prevalence of mental disorders in U. S. adolescents: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication–Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49 (10), 980 – 989. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2010.05.017>
- [67] Merikangas, K. R. , He, J. P. , Burstein, M. , Swendsen, J. , Avenevoli, S. , Case, B. , Georgiades, K. , Heaton, L. , Swanson, S. , & Olfson, M. (2011). Service utilization for lifetime mental disorders in U. S. adolescents: Results of the National Comorbidity Survey-Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50 (1), 32 – 45. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2010.10.006>
- [68] Mifsud, C. , & Rapee, R. M. (2005). Early intervention for childhood anxiety in a school setting: Outcomes for an economically disadvantaged population. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44(10), 996 – 1004. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000173294.13441.87>
- [69] Moharrerri, F. , & Heydari Yazdi, A. S. (2017). Evaluation of the effectiveness of the Friends for Life Program on children's anxiety and depression. *Iranian Journal of Psychiatry*, 12(4), 272 – 280.
- [70] Muggeo, M. A. , Stewart, C. E. , Drake, K. L. , & Ginsburg, G. S. (2017). A school nurse-delivered intervention for anxious children: An open trial. *School Mental Health*, 9(2), 157 – 171. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12310-017-9211-x>
- [71] Mychailyszyn, M. P. (2017). “Cool” youth: A systematic review and comprehensive meta-analytic synthesis of data from the Cool Kids family of intervention programs. *Canadian Psychology/Psychologie Canadienne*, 58 (2), 105 – 115. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cap0000101>
- [72] National Association of School Psychologists. (2020). The Professional Standards of the National Association of School Psychologists
- [73] Nickerson, A. B. (2019). Preventing and intervening with bullying in schools: A framework for evidence-based practice. *School*

- Mental Health*, 11(1), 15–28. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12310-017-9221-8>
- [74] O'Brien, D., Harvey, K., Young, B., Reardon, T., & Creswell, C. (2017). GPs' experiences of children with anxiety disorders in primary care: A qualitative study. *British Journal of General Practice*, 67(665), e888–e898. <https://doi.org/10.3399/bjgp17X693473>
- [75] Papandrea, K., & Winefield, H. (2011). It's not just the squeaky wheels that need the oil: Examining teachers' views on the disparity between referral rates for students with internalizing versus externalizing problems. *School Mental Health: A Multidisciplinary Research and Practice Journal*, 3(4), 222–235. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12310-011-9063-8>
- [76] Pella, J. E., Slade, E. P., Pikulski, P. J., & Ginsburg, G. S. (2020). Pediatric anxiety disorders: A cost of illness analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 48(4), 551–559. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-020-00626-7>
- [77] Riley-Tillman, T. C., Chafouleas, S. M., Briesch, A. M., & Eckert, T. L. (2008). Daily behavior report cards and systematic direct observation: An investigation of the acceptability, reported training and use, and decision reliability among school psychologists. *Journal of Behavioral Education*, 17(4), 313–327. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10864-008-9070-5>
- [78] Rivero, L., Andrade, A., Figueredo, L., Pinheiro, B. O., & Micheli, D. (2020). Evaluation of Fun FRIENDS program in prevention of anxiety in Brazilian children: A randomized controlled pilot trial. *Ciencia & Saude Coletiva*, 25(11), 4497–4508. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1413-812320202511.33072018>
- [79] Ryan, J. L., & Masia Warner, C. (2012). Treating adolescents with social anxiety disorders in schools. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 21(1), 105–118. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chc.2011.08.011>
- [80] Sanchez, A. L., Cornacchio, D., Poznanski, B., Golik, A. M., Chou, T., & Comer, J. S. (2018). The effectiveness of school-based mental health services for elementary-aged children: A meta-analysis. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 57(3), 153–165. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2017.11.022>
- [81] Simon, E., Dirksen, C. D., & Bögels, S. M. (2013). An explorative cost-effectiveness analysis of school-based screening for child anxiety using a decision analytic model. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 22(10), 619–630. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-013-0404-z>
- [82] Skryabina, E., Taylor, G., & Stallard, P. (2016). Effect of a universal anxiety prevention programme (FRIENDS) on children's academic performance: Results from a randomised controlled trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 57(11), 1297–1307. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12593>
- [83] Stallard, P., Simpson, N., Anderson, S., Hibbert, S., & Osborn, C. (2007). The FRIENDS Emotional Health Programme: Initial findings from a school-based project. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 12(1), 32–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-3588.2006.00421.x>
- [84] Stallard, P., Simpson, N., Anderson, S., & Goddard, M. (2008). The FRIENDS emotional health prevention programme: 12 month follow-up of a universal UK school based trial. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 17(5), 283–289. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-007-0665-5>
- [85] Stallard, P., Skryabina, E., Taylor, G., Anderson, R., Ukoumunne, O. C., Daniels, H., Phillips, R., & Simpson, N. (2015). A cluster randomised controlled trial comparing the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of a school-based cognitive-behavioural therapy programme (FRIENDS) in the reduc-

- tion of anxiety and improvement in mood in children aged 9/10 years. *Public Health Research*, 3 (14). <https://doi.org/10.3310/phr03140>
- [86] Swan, A. J., & Kendall, P. C. (2016). Fear and missing out: Youth anxiety and functional outcomes. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 23 (4), 417 - 435. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cpsp.12169>
- [87] Wang, K., Chen, Y., Zhang, J., & Oudekerk, B. A. (2020). Indicators of School Crime and Safety: 2019. NCES 2020-063/NCJ 254485. *National Center for Education Statistics*.
- [88] Waters, A. M., Candy, S. G., Zimmer-Gembeck, M. J., Groth, T. A., Craske, M. G., Bradley, B. P., & Mogg, K. (2019). A school-based comparison of Positive Search Training to enhance adaptive attention regulation with a cognitive-behavioural intervention for reducing anxiety symptoms in children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 47(11), 1821 - 1840. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-019-00551-4>
- [89] Wren, F. J., Scholle, S. H., Heo, J., & Comer, D. M. (2005). How do primary care clinicians manage childhood mood and anxiety syndromes? *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 35 (1), 1 - 12. <https://doi.org/10.2190/LK3G-8YHB-HYYL-811C>
- [90] Zins, J. E., & Elias, M. J. (2007). Social and emotional learning: Promoting the development of all students. *Journal of Educational & Psychological Consultation*, 17 (2 - 3), 233 - 255. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10474410701413152>

第 30 章 儿童焦虑中的社会功能障碍与损害

- [1] Abramovitch, A. , Dar, R. , Mittelman, A. , & Schweiger, A. (2013). Don't judge a book by its cover: ADHD-like symptoms in obsessive compulsive disorder. *Journal of Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders*, 2 (1), 53 - 61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocrd.2012.09.001>
- [2] Aderka, I. M. , Hofmann, S. G. , Nickerson, A. , Hermesh, H. , Gilboa-Schechtman, E. , & Marom, S. (2012). Functional impairment in social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26 (3), 393 - 400. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2012.01.003>
- [3] Alfano, C. A. (2012). Are children with "pure" generalized anxiety disorder impaired? A comparison with comorbid and healthy children. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 41 (6), 739 - 745. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2012.715367>
- [4] Allan, N. P. , Capron, D. W. , Lejuez, C. W. , Reynolds, E. K. , MacPherson, L. , & Schmidt, N. B. (2013). Developmental trajectories of anxiety symptoms in early adolescence: The influence of anxiety sensitivity. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 42 (4), 589 - 600. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-013-9806-0>
- [5] Alonso, J. , Angermeyer, M. C. , & Lepine, J. P. (2004). The European Study of the Epidemiology of Mental Disorders (ESEMeD) project: An epidemiological basis for informing mental health policies in Europe. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 109 (s420), 5 - 7. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0047.2004.00325.x>
- [6] American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.books.9780890425596>
- [7] Andrews, G. , Hobbs, M. J. , Borkovec, T. D. , Beesdo, K. , Craske, M. G. , Heimberg, R. G. , Rapee, R. M. , Ruscio, A. M. , & Stanley, M. A. (2010). Generalized worry disorder: A review of DSM-IV generalized anxiety disorder and options for DSM-V. *Depression and Anxiety*, 27 (2), 134 - 147. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20658>
- [8] Angold, A. , & Costello, E. J. (1996). Toward establishing an empirical basis for the diagnosis of oppositional defiant disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35 (9), 1205 - 1212. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199609000-00018>
- [9] Arora, P. G. , Wheeler, L. A. , Fisher, S. , & Barnes, J. (2017). A prospective examination of anxiety as a predictor of depressive symptoms among Asian American early adolescent youth: The role of parent, peer, and teacher support and school engagement. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 23 (4), 541 - 550. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cdp0000168>
- [10] Asselmann, E. , Wittchen, H. -U. , Lieb, R. , & Beesdo-Baum, K. (2017). Sociodemographic, clinical, and functional long-term outcomes in adolescents and young adults with mental disorders. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 137 (1), 6 - 17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/acps.12792>
- [11] Battaglia, M. (2015). Separation anxiety: At the neurobiological crossroads of adaptation and illness. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 17 (3), 277 - 285. <https://doi.org/10.31887/dcn.2015.17.3/mbattaglia>

- [12] Battaglia, M. , Garon-Carrier, G. , Côté, S. M. , Dionne, G. , Touchette, E. , Vitaro, F. , Tremblay, R. E. , & Boivin, M. (2017). Early childhood trajectories of separation anxiety: Bearing on mental health, academic achievement, and physical health from mid-childhood to preadolescence. *Depression and Anxiety*, 34 (10), 918 - 927. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22674>
- [13] Baxter, A. J. , Vos, T. , Scott, K. M. , Ferrari, A. J. , & Whiteford, H. A. (2014). The global burden of anxiety disorders in 2010. *Psychological Medicine*, 44 (11), 2363 - 2374. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291713003243>
- [14] Becker, S. P. , Langberg, J. M. , Evans, S. W. , Girio-Herrera, E. , & Vaughn, A. J. (2014). Differentiating anxiety and depression in relation to the social functioning of young adolescents with ADHD. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 44 (6), 1015 - 1029. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2014.930689>
- [15] Beesdo, K. , Knappe, S. , & Pine, D. S. (2009). Anxiety and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: Developmental issues and implications for DSM-V. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 32 (3), 483 - 524. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psc.2009.06.002>
- [16] Beesdo, K. , Pine, D. S. , Lieb, R. , & Wittchen, H.-U. (2010). Incidence and risk patterns of anxiety and depressive disorders and categorization of generalized anxiety disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 67 (1), 47 - 57. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2009.177>
- [17] Beidel, D. C. , Turner, S. M. , & Morris, T. L. (2000). Behavioral treatment of childhood social. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68 (6), 1072 - 1080. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.68.6.1072>
- [18] Bernstein, G. A. , & Layne, A. E. (2006). Separation anxiety disorder and generalized anxiety disorder. In M. Dulcan & J. Wiener (Eds.), *Essentials of child and adolescent psychiatry* (pp. 415 - 439). American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc.
- [19] Bernstein, G. , Borchardt, C. , & Perwien, A. (1996). Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents: A review of the past 10 years. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35 (9), 1110 - 1119. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199609000-00008>
- [20] Bernstein, G. A. , Bernat, D. H. , Davis, A. A. , & Layne, A. E. (2008). Symptom presentation and classroom functioning in a nonclinical sample of children with social phobia. *Depression and Anxiety*, 25 (9), 752 - 760. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20315>
- [21] Biederman, J. , Newcorn, J. , & Sprich, S. (1991). Comorbidity of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder with conduct, depressive, anxiety, and other disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148 (5), 564 - 577. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.148.5.564>
- [22] Biederman, J. , Faraone, S. V. , Marrs, A. , Moore, P. , Garcia, J. , Ablon, S. , Mick, E. , Gershon, J. , & Kearns, M. E. (1997). Panic disorder and agoraphobia in consecutively referred children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36 (2), 214 - 223. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199702000-00012>
- [23] Bird, H. R. , Canino, G. J. , Davies, M. , Ramírez, R. , Chávez, L. , Duarte, C. , & Shen, S. (2005). The Brief Impairment Scale (BIS): A multidimensional scale of functional impairment for children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44 (7), 699 - 707. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000163281.41383.94>
- [24] Birmaher, B. , Brent, D. A. , Chiappetta, L. , Bridge, J. , Monga, S. , & Baugher, M. (1999). Psychometric properties of the Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional

- Disorders (SCARED): a replication study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38 (10), 1230-1236. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199910000-00011>. PMID: 10517055.
- [25] Birmaher, B., Axelson, D. A., Monk, K., Kalas, C., Clark, D. B., Ehmann, M., Bridge, J., Heo, J., & Brent, D. A. (2003). Fluoxetine for the treatment of childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42(4), 415 - 423. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000037049.04952.9f>
- [26] Bittner, A., Egger, H. L., Erkanli, A., Jane Costello, E., Foley, D. L., & Angold, A. (2007). What do childhood anxiety disorders predict? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 48 (12), 1174 - 1183. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2007.01812.x>
- [27] Black, B. (1995). Separation anxiety disorder and panic disorder. In J. S. March (Ed.), *Anxiety disorders in children and adolescents* (pp. 212 - 234). Guilford Press.
- [28] Bodden, D. H., Dirksen, C. D., & Bögels, S. M. (2008). Societal burden of clinically anxious youth referred for treatment: A cost-of-illness study. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 36(4), 487 - 497. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-007-9194-4>
- [29] Bonanno, G. A., Romero, S. A., & Klein, S. I. (2015). The temporal elements of psychological resilience: An integrative framework for the study of individuals, families, and communities. *Psychological Inquiry*, 26 (2), 139 - 169. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1047840x.2015.992677>
- [30] Bonham, C. A., & Uhlenhuth, E. (2014). Disability and comorbidity: Diagnoses and symptoms associated with disability in a clinical population with panic disorder. *Psychiatry Journal*, 1 - 7. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/619727>
- [31] Bouchev, H. A. (2007). Perceived romantic competence, importance of romantic domains, and psychosocial adjustment. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 36(4), 503 - 514. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701653120>
- [32] Bowen, R., Chavira, D. A., Bailey, K., Stein, M. T., & Stein, M. B. (2008). Nature of anxiety comorbid with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder in children from a pediatric primary care setting. *Psychiatry Research*, 157(1 - 3), 201 - 209. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2004.12.015>
- [33] Bradley, S. J., & Hood, J. (1993). Psychiatrically referred adolescents with panic attacks: Presenting symptoms, stressors, and comorbidity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32 (4), 826 - 829. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199307000-00018>
- [34] Briot, K., Jean, F., Jouni, A., Geoffray, M.-M., Ly-Le Moal, M., Umbricht, D., Chatham, C., Murtagh, L., Delorme, R., Bouvard, M., Leboyer, M., & Amestoy, A. (2020). Social anxiety in children and adolescents with autism spectrum disorders contribute to impairments in social communication and social motivation. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2020.00710>
- [35] Brown, T. A., & Barlow, D. H. (2014). *Anxiety and related disorders interview schedule for DSM-5 (ADIS-5)*. Oxford University Press.
- [36] Brückl, T. M., Wittchen, H.-U., Höfler, M., Pfister, H., Schneider, S., & Lieb, R. (2007). Childhood separation anxiety and the risk of subsequent psychopathology: Results from a community study. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 76 (1), 47 - 56. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000096364>
- [37] Bufferd, S. J., Dougherty, L. R., Carlson, G. A., & Klein, D. N. (2011). Parent-reported mental health in preschoolers: Findings using a diagnostic interview. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 52(4), 359 - 369. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.comppsy.2010.08.006>

- [38] Burstein, M. , He, J. -P. , Kattan, G. , Albano, A. M. , Avenevoli, S. , & Merikangas, K. R. (2011). Social phobia and subtypes in the National Comorbidity Survey-Adolescent Supplement: Prevalence, correlates, and comorbidity. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50(9), 870 - 880. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2011.06.005>
- [39] Burstein, M. , Georgiades, K. , He, J. -P. , Schmitz, A. , Feig, E. , Khazanov, G. K. , & Merikangas, K. (2012). Specific phobia among U.S. adolescents: Phenomenology and typology. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29(12), 1072 - 1082. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22008>
- [40] Burstein, M. , Beesdo-Baum, K. , He, J. -P. , & Merikangas, K. R. (2014). Threshold and subthreshold generalized anxiety disorder among US adolescents: Prevalence, sociodemographic, and clinical characteristics. *Psychological Medicine*, 44 (11), 2351 - 2362. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291713002997>
- [41] Canino, G. , Costello, E. J. , & Angold, A. (1999). Assessing functional impairment and social adaptation for child mental health services research: A review of measures. *Mental Health Services Research*, 1(2), 93 - 108. <https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1022334303731>
- [42] Chavira, D. A. , & Stein, D. J. (2002). Phenomenology of social phobia. In D. J. Stein & E. Hollander (Eds.), *The American Psychiatric Publishing textbook of anxiety disorders* (pp. 289 - 300). American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc.
- [43] Chavira, D. A. , Stein, M. B. , Bailey, K. , & Stein, M. T. (2004a). Child anxiety in primary care: Prevalent but untreated. *Depression and Anxiety*, 20(4), 155 - 164. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.20039>
- [44] Chavira, D. A. , Stein, M. B. , Bailey, K. , & Stein, M. T. (2004b). Comorbidity of generalized social anxiety disorder and depression in a pediatric primary care sample. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 80(2 - 3), 163 - 171. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0165-0327\(03\)00103-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0165-0327(03)00103-4)
- [45] Chou, T. , Cornacchio, D. , Cooper-Vince, C. E. , Crum, K. I. , & Comer, J. S. (2015). DSM-5 and the assessment of childhood anxiety disorders: Meaningful progress, new problems, or persistent diagnostic quagmires? *Psychopathology Review*, 2(1), 30 - 51. <https://doi.org/10.5127/pr.036214>
- [46] Choudhury, M. S. , Pimentel, S. S. , & Kendall, P. C. (2003). Childhood anxiety disorders: Parent-child (dis)agreement using a structured interview for the DSM-IV. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 42(8), 957 - 964. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000046898.27264.a2>
- [47] Clark, D. M. (1986). A cognitive approach to panic. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 24(4), 461 - 470. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0005-7967\(86\)90011-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0005-7967(86)90011-2)
- [48] Coluccia, A. , Ferretti, F. , Fagiolini, A. , & Pozza, A. (2017). Quality of life in children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 13, 597 - 608. <https://doi.org/10.2147/ndt.s122306>
- [49] Comer, J. S. , Blanco, C. , Hasin, D. S. , Liu, S. -M. , Grant, B. F. , Turner, J. B. , & Olsson, M. (2011). Health-related quality of life across the anxiety disorders: Results from the national epidemiologic survey on alcohol and related conditions (NESARC). *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 72(01), 43 - 50. <https://doi.org/10.4088/jcp.09m05094blu>
- [50] Cornacchio, D. , Chou, T. , Sacks, H. , PinCUS, D. , & Comer, J. (2015). Clinical consequences of the revised DSM-5 definition of agoraphobia in treatment-seeking anxious youth. *Depression and Anxiety*, 32(7), 502 - 508. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22361>
- [51] Costello, E. J. , Egger, H. , & Angold, A.

- (2005a). 10-year research update review: The epidemiology of child and adolescent psychiatric disorders: I. Methods and public health burden. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44 (10), 972 - 986. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000172552.41596.6f>
- [52] Costello, E. J., Egger, H. L., & Angold, A. (2005b). The developmental epidemiology of anxiety disorders: Phenomenology, prevalence, and comorbidity. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 14 (4), 631 - 648. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chc.2005.06.003>
- [53] Courtney, D., Watson, P., Battaglia, M., Mulsant, B. H., & Szatmari, P. (2020). COVID-19 impacts on child and youth anxiety and depression: Challenges and opportunities. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 65 (10), 688 - 691. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0706743720935646>
- [54] Cowart, M. J., & Ollendick, T. H. (2012). Specific phobias. In *The Wiley-Blackwell handbook of the treatment of childhood and adolescent anxiety* (pp. 353 - 368). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118315088.ch16>
- [55] Crawford, A. M., & Manassis, K. (2011). Anxiety, social skills, friendship quality, and peer victimization: An integrated model. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 25(7), 924 - 931. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2011.05.005>
- [56] Crowe, L. M., Beauchamp, M. H., Catroppa, C., & Anderson, V. (2011). Social function assessment tools for children and adolescents: A systematic review from 1988 to 2010. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 31 (5), 767 - 785. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2011.03.008>
- [57] Cuevas, A. G., & Boen, C. (2021). Tip of the iceberg: Measuring racial discrimination in studies of health. *Stress Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/smi.3047>
- [58] Cuevas, A. G., Mann, F. D., Williams, D. R., & Krueger, R. F. (2020). Discrimination and anxiety: Using multiple polygenic scores to control for genetic liability. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2017224118>
- [59] Cummings, C. M., Caporino, N. E., & Kendall, P. C. (2014). Comorbidity of anxiety and depression in children and adolescents: 20 years after. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140(3), 816 - 845. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0034733>
- [60] D'Agati, E., Curatolo, P., & Mazzone, L. (2019). Comorbidity between ADHD and anxiety disorders across the lifespan. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Clinical Practice*, 23 (4), 238 - 244. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13651501.2019.1628277>
- [61] Davidoff, J., Christensen, S., Khalili, D. N., Nguyen, J., & IsHak, W. W. (2011). Quality of life in panic disorder: Looking beyond symptom remission. *Quality of Life Research*, 21 (6), 945 - 959. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-011-0020-7>
- [62] de Jonge, P., Roest, A. M., Lim, C. C. W., Florescu, S. E., Bromet, E. J., Stein, D. J., Harris, M., Nakov, V., Caldas-de-Almeida, J. M., Levinson, D., Al-Hamzawi, A. O., Haro, J. M., Viana, M. C., Borges, G., O'Neill, S., de Girolamo, G., Demyttenaere, K., Gureje, O., Iwata, N., et al. (2016). Cross-national epidemiology of panic disorder and panic attacks in the world mental health surveys. *Depression and Anxiety*, 33(12), 1155 - 1177. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22572>
- [63] de Lijster, J. M., Dieleman, G. C., Utens, E. M. W. J., Dierckx, B., Wierenga, M., Verhulst, F. C., & Legerstee, J. S. (2018). Social and academic functioning in adolescents with anxiety disorders: A systematic review. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 230, 108 - 117. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2018.01.008>
- [64] de Lijster, J. M., van den Dries, M. A., van der Ende, J., Utens, E. M. W. J., Jad-

- doe, V. W. , Dieleman, G. C. , Hillegers, M. H. J. , Tiemeier, H. , & Legerstee, J. S. (2019). Developmental trajectories of anxiety and depression symptoms from early to middle childhood: A population-based cohort study in the Netherlands. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 47 (11), 1785 - 1798. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-019-00550-5>
- [65] De Venter, M. , Demyttenaere, K. , & Bruffaerts, R. (2013). The relationship between adverse childhood experiences and mental health in adulthood. A systematic literature review. *Tijdschrift voor Psychiatrie*, 55 (4), 259 - 268. PMID: 23595840.
- [66] Doerfler, L. A. , Connor, D. F. , Volungis, A. M. , & Toscano, P. F. (2007). Panic disorder in clinically referred children and adolescents. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 38 (1), 57 - 71. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-006-0042-5>
- [67] Doerfler, L. A. , Toscano, P. F. , & Connor, D. F. (2008). Separation anxiety and panic disorder in clinically referred youth. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22 (4), 602 - 611. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2007.05.009>
- [68] Driessen, J. , Blom, J. D. , Muris, P. , Blashfield, R. K. , & Molendijk, M. L. (2020). Anxiety in children with selective mutism: A meta-analysis. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 51 (2), 330 - 341. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-019-00933-1>
- [69] Eaton, W. W. , Bienvenu, O. J. , & Miloyan, B. (2018). Specific phobias. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, 5 (8), 678 - 686. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s2215-0366\(18\)30169-x](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2215-0366(18)30169-x)
- [70] Egger, H. L. , & Angold, A. (2006). Common emotional and behavioral disorders in preschool children: Presentation, nosology, and epidemiology. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 47 (3 - 4), 313 - 337. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2006.01618.x>
- [71] Elkins, R. M. , Pincus, D. B. , & Comer, J. S. (2014). A psychometric evaluation of the Panic Disorder Severity Scale for children and adolescents. *Psychological Assessment*, 26 (2), 609 - 618. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0035283>
- [72] Essau, C. A. , Conradt, J. , & Petermann, F. (2000). Frequency, comorbidity, and psychosocial impairment of specific phobia in adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 29 (2), 221 - 231. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp2902_8
- [73] Galatzer-Levy, I. R. , Nickerson, A. , Litz, B. T. , & Marmar, C. R. (2012). Patterns of lifetime PTSD comorbidity: A latent class analysis. *Depression and Anxiety*, 30 (5), 489 - 496. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22048>
- [74] Gale, C. K. , & Millichamp, J. (2016). Generalised anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. *BMJ Clinical Evidence*, 2016, 1002.
- [75] Garcia-Lopez, L. , Espinosa-Fernández, L. , & Muela-Martínez, J. A. (2020). Behavioral inhibition in childhood as a risk factor for development of social anxiety disorder: A longitudinal study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17 (11), 3941. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17113941>
- [76] Garcini, L. M. , Peña, J. M. , Galvan, T. , Fagundes, C. P. , Malcarne, V. , & Klonoff, E. A. (2017). Mental disorders among undocumented Mexican immigrants in high-risk neighborhoods: Prevalence, comorbidity, and vulnerabilities. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 85 (10), 927 - 936. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ccp0000237>
- [77] Gazelle, H. (2008). Behavioral profiles of anxious solitary children and heterogeneity in peer relations. *Developmental Psychology*, 44 (6), 1604 - 1624. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0013303>
- [78] Ginsburg, G. S. , Riddle, M. A. , & Davies, P.

- M. (2006). Somatic symptoms in children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45 (10), 1179 - 1187. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000231974.43966.6e>
- [79] Gonzales, J. J., Magruder, K. M., & Keith, S. J. (1994). Mental disorders in primary care services: An update. *Public Health Reports*, 109(2), 251 - 258.
- [80] Goodwin, R., Lipsitz, J. D., Chapman, T. F., Mannuzza, S., & Fyer, A. J. (2001). Obsessive-compulsive disorder and separation anxiety co-morbidity in early onset panic disorder. *Psychological Medicine*, 31(7), 1307 - 1310. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291701004366>
- [81] Grant, B. F., Hasin, D. S., Stinson, F. S., Dawson, D. A., Goldstein, R. B., Smith, S., Huang, B., & Saha, T. D. (2006). The epidemiology of DSM-IV panic disorder and agoraphobia in the United States. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 67 (03), 363 - 374. <https://doi.org/10.4088/jcp.v67n0305>
- [82] Greenberg, P. E., Sisitsky, T., Kessler, R. C., Finkelstein, S. N., Berndt, E. R., Davidson, J. R., Ballenger, J. C., & Fyer, A. J. (1999). The economic burden of anxiety disorders in the 1990s. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 60 (7), 427 - 435. <https://doi.org/10.4088/jcp.v60n0702>
- [83] Gregory, A. M., Caspi, A., Moffitt, T. E., Koenen, K., Eley, T. C., & Poulton, R. (2007). Juvenile mental health histories of adults with anxiety disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 164(2), 301 - 308. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.2007.164.2.301>
- [84] Guberman, C., & Manassis, K. (2011). Symptomatology and family functioning in children and adolescents with comorbid anxiety and depression. *Journal of the Canadian Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 20(3), 186 - 195. PMID: 21804847.
- [85] Haller, S. P. W., Cohen Kadosh, K., Scerif, G., & Lau, J. Y. F. (2015). Social anxiety disorder in adolescence: How developmental cognitive neuroscience findings may shape understanding and interventions for psychopathology. *Developmental Cognitive Neuroscience*, 13, 11 - 20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dcn.2015.02.002>
- [86] Harvard Medical School. (2007). *National Comorbidity Survey (NCS). Data Table 2: 12-month prevalence DSM-IV/WMH-CIDI disorders by sex and cohort*. https://www.hcp.med.harvard.edu/ncs/ftpd/dir/table_ncsr_12monthprevgenderxage.pdf
- [87] Heard-Garris, N. J., Cale, M., Camaj, L., Hamati, M. C., & Dominguez, T. P. (2018). Transmitting trauma: A systematic review of vicarious racism and child health. *Social Science & Medicine*, 199, 230 - 240. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2017.04.018>
- [88] Hella, B., & Bernstein, G. A. (2012). Panic disorder and school refusal. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 21 (3), 593 - 606. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chc.2012.05.012>
- [89] Herres, J., Shearer, A., Kodish, T., Kim, B., Wang, S. B., & Diamond, G. S. (2019). Differences in suicide risk severity among suicidal youth with anxiety disorders. *Crisis*, 40 (5), 333 - 339. <https://doi.org/10.1027/0227-5910/a000571>
- [90] Hirshfeld-Becker, D. R., Biederman, J., Henin, A., Faraone, S. V., Davis, S., Harrington, K., & Rosenbaum, J. F. (2007). Behavioral inhibition in preschool children at risk as a specific predictor of middle childhood social anxiety: A five-year follow-up. *Journal of Developmental & Behavioral Pediatrics*, 28(3), 225 - 233. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.dbp.0000268559.34463.d0>
- [91] Hoagwood, K., Jensen, P. S., Petti, T., & Burns, B. J. (1996). Outcomes of mental health care for children and adolescents: A

- comprehensive conceptual model. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35 (8), 1055 - 1063. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199608000-00017>
- [92] Hudson, J. L., Murayama, K., Meteyard, L., Morris, T., & Dodd, H. F. (2018). Early childhood predictors of anxiety in early adolescence. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 47 (7), 1121 - 1133. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10802-018-0495-6>
- [93] Humphreys, K. L., Aguirre, V. P., & Lee, S. S. (2012). Association of anxiety and ODD/CD in children with and without ADHD. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 41 (3), 370 - 377. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2012.656557>
- [94] Imran, N., Haider, I. I., & Azeem, M. W. (2017). Generalized anxiety disorder in children and adolescents: An update. *Psychiatric Annals*, 47 (10), 497 - 501. <https://doi.org/10.3928/00485713-20170913-01>
- [95] Jensen, P. S., Martin, D., & Cantwell, D. P. (1997). Comorbidity in ADHD: Implications for research, practice, and DSM-V. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36 (8), 1065 - 1079. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199708000-00014>
- [96] Kearney, C. A., Albano, A. M., Eisen, A. R., Allan, W. D., & Barlow, D. H. (1997). The phenomenology of panic disorder in youngsters: An empirical study of a clinical sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 11 (1), 49 - 62. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0887-6185\(96\)00034-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0887-6185(96)00034-5)
- [97] Keeton, C. P., & Crosby Budinger, M. (2012). Social phobia and selective mutism. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 21 (3), 621 - 641. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chc.2012.05.009>
- [98] Keeton, C. P., Kolos, A. C., & Walkup, J. T. (2009). Pediatric generalized anxiety disorder. *Pediatric Drugs*, 11 (3), 171 - 183. <https://doi.org/10.2165/00148581-200911030-00003>
- [99] Keller, M. B. (2003). The lifelong course of social anxiety disorder: A clinical perspective. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 108, 85 - 94. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0447.108.s417.6.x>
- [100] Kendall, P. C., & Pimentel, S. S. (2003). On the physiological symptom constellation in youth with generalized anxiety disorder (GAD). *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 17 (2), 211 - 221. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0887-6185\(02\)00196-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0887-6185(02)00196-2)
- [101] Kerns, C. E., Comer, J. S., Pincus, D. B., & Hofmann, S. G. (2013). Evaluation of the proposed social anxiety disorder specifier change for DSM-5 in a treatment-seeking sample of anxious youth. *Depression and Anxiety*, 30 (8), 709 - 715. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22067>
- [102] Kerns, C. M., Newschaffer, C. J., & Berkowitz, S. J. (2015). Traumatic childhood events and autism spectrum disorder. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 45 (11), 3475 - 3486. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10803-015-2392-y>
- [103] Kessler, R. C. (2003). The impairments caused by social phobia in the general population: Implications for intervention. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 108, 19 - 27. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0447.108.s417.2.x>
- [104] Kessler, R. C., Berglund, P., Demler, O., Jin, R., Merikangas, K. R., & Walters, E. E. (2005a). Lifetime prevalence and age-of-onset distributions of DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62 (6), 593 - 602. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.62.6.593>
- [105] Kessler, R. C., Chiu, W. T., Demler, O., & Walters, E. E. (2005b). Prevalence, severity, and comorbidity of 12-month DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General*

- Psychiatry*, 62(6), 617. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.62.6.617>
- [106] Kessler, R. C., Chiu, W. T., Jin, R., Ruscio, A. M., Shear, K., & Walters, E. E. (2006). The epidemiology of panic attacks, panic disorder, and agoraphobia in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 63(4), 415 – 424. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.63.4.415>
- [107] Kessler, R. C., Petukhova, M., Sampson, N. A., Zaslavsky, A. M., & Wittchen, H.-U. (2012a). Twelve-month and lifetime prevalence and lifetime morbid risk of anxiety and mood disorders in the United States. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 21(3), 169 – 184. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mpr.1359>
- [108] Kessler, R. C., Merikangas, K., Zaslavsky, A., Sampson, N., Petukhova, M., McLaughlin, K., Koretz, D., He, J.-p., Gruber, M., Green, J. G., Georgiades, K., Costello, J., & Avenevoli, S. (2012b). Prevalence, persistence, and sociodemographic correlates of DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication - Adolescent Supplement. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 69(4), 372 – 380. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2011.160>
- [109] Khalid-Khan, S., Santibanez, M.-P., McMicken, C., & Rynn, M. A. (2007). Social anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. *Pediatric Drugs*, 9(4), 227 – 237. <https://doi.org/10.2165/00148581-200709040-00004>
- [110] Kılıç, E. Z., Kılıç, C., & Yılmaz, S. (2008). Is anxiety sensitivity a predictor of PTSD in children and adolescents? *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 65(1), 81 – 86. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpsychores.2008.02.013>
- [111] Kossowsky, J., Pfaltz, M. C., Schneider, S., Taeymans, J., Locher, C., & Gaab, J. (2013). The separation anxiety hypothesis of panic disorder revisited: A meta-analysis. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 170(7), 768 – 781. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2012.12070893>
- [112] Krebs, G., & Heyman, I. (2014). Obsessive-compulsive disorder in children and adolescents. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 100(5), 495 – 499. <https://doi.org/10.1136/archdischild-2014-306934>
- [113] Langley, A. K., Bergman, R. L., McCracken, J., & Piacentini, J. C. (2004). Impairment in childhood anxiety disorders: Preliminary examination of the Child Anxiety Impact Scale-Parent Version. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 14(1), 105 – 114. <https://doi.org/10.1089/104454604773840544>
- [114] Langley, A. K., Falk, A., Peris, T., Wiley, J. F., Kendall, P. C., Ginsburg, G., Birmaher, B., March, J., Albano, A. M., & Piacentini, J. (2014). The Child Anxiety Impact Scale: Examining parent- and child-reported impairment in child anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 43(4), 579 – 591. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2013.817311>
- [115] Last, C. G., Perrin, S., Hersen, M., & Kazdin, A. E. (1992). DSM-III-R anxiety disorders in children: Sociodemographic and clinical characteristics. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 31(6), 1070 – 1076. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199211000-00012>
- [116] Last, C. G., Perrin, S., Hersen, M., & Kazdin, A. E. (1996). A prospective study of childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35(11), 1502 – 1510. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199611000-00019>
- [117] Layne, A. E., Bernat, D. H., Victor, A. M., & Bernstein, G. A. (2009). Generalized anxiety disorder in a nonclinical sample of children: Symptom presentation and pre-

- dictors of impairment. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 23 (2), 283 – 289. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2008.08.003>
- [118] Lebowitz, E. R., Panza, K. E., & Bloch, M. H. (2016). Family accommodation in obsessive-compulsive and anxiety disorders: A five-year update. *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics*, 16 (1), 45 – 53. <https://doi.org/10.1586/14737175.2016.1126181>
- [119] Lee, J. (2020). Mental health effects of school closures during COVID-19. *The Lancet. Child & Adolescent Health*, S2352-4642 (20), 30109-30107. <https://doi.org/10.1016/S2352-4642>
- [120] Leen-Feldner, E. W., Feldner, M. T., Reardon, L. E., Babson, K. A., & Dixon, L. (2008). Anxiety sensitivity and post-traumatic stress among traumatic event-exposed youth. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 46 (4), 548 – 556. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2008.01.014>
- [121] Leon, A. L. (2014). Immigration and stress: The relationship between parents' acculturative stress and young children's anxiety symptoms. *Inquiries*, 6 (3). Available at: <http://www.inquiriesjournal.com/articles/861/immigration-and-stress-the-relationship-between-parents-acculturative-stress-and-young-childrens-anxiety-symptoms>
- [122] Lewinsohn, P. M., Holm-Denoma, J. M., Small, J. W., Seeley, J. R., & Joiner, T. E. (2008). Separation anxiety disorder in childhood as a risk factor for future mental illness. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 47 (5), 548 – 555. <https://doi.org/10.1097/chi.0b013e31816765e7>
- [123] Lewis, K. M., Byrd, D. A., & Ollendick, T. H. (2012). Anxiety symptoms in African-American and Caucasian youth: Relations to negative life events, social support, and coping. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26 (1), 32 – 39. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2011.08.007>
- [124] Liu, J. J., Bao, Y., Huang, X., Shi, J., & Lu, L. (2020). Mental health considerations for children quarantined because of COVID-19. *The Lancet. Child & Adolescent Health*, 4 (5), 347 – 349. <https://doi.org/10.1016/S2352-4642>
- [125] Maes, M., Nelemans, S. A., Danneel, S., Fernández-Castilla, B., Van den Noortgate, W., Goossens, L., & Vanhalst, J. (2019). Loneliness and social anxiety across childhood and adolescence: Multilevel meta-analyses of cross-sectional and longitudinal associations. *Developmental Psychology*, 55 (7), 1548 – 1565. <https://doi.org/10.1037/dev000071>
- [126] Manicavasagar, V., Marnane, C., Pini, S., Abelli, M., Rees, S., Eapen, V., & Silove, D. (2010). Adult separation anxiety disorder: A disorder comes of age. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 12 (4), 290 – 297. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11920-010-0131-9>
- [127] March, J. S. (2013). *Multidimensional anxiety scale for children* (2nd ed.). Multi-Health Systems.
- [128] March, J. S., Swanson, J. M., Arnold, L. E., Hoza, B., Conners, C. K., Hinshaw, S. P., Hechtman, L., Kraemer, H. C., Greenhill, L. L., Abikoff, H. B., Elliott, L. G., Jensen, P. S., Newcorn, J. H., Vitiello, B., Severe, J., Wells, K. C., & Pelham, W. E. (2000). Anxiety as a predictor and outcome variable in the multimodal treatment study of children with ADHD (MTA). *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 28 (6), 527 – 541. <https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1005179014321>
- [129] Masi, G., Favilla, L., & Romano, R. (1999a). Panic disorder in children and adolescents. *Panminerva Medica*, 41 (2), 153 – 156. PMID: 10479916.
- [130] Masi, G., Mucci, M., Favilla, L., Romano, R., & Poli, P. (1999b). Symptomatology and comorbidity of generalized anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 40 (3), 210 – 215.

- [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0010-440x\(99\)90005-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0010-440x(99)90005-6)
- [131] Masi, G., Favilla, L., Millepiedi, S., & Mucci, M. (2000a). Somatic symptoms in children and adolescents referred for emotional and behavioral disorders. *Psychiatry*, 63(2), 140 - 149. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00332747.2000.11024905>
- [132] Masi, G., Favilla, L., Mucci, M., & Millepiedi, S. (2000b). Panic disorder in clinically referred children and adolescents. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 31(2), 139 - 151. <https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1001948610318>
- [133] Masi, G., Mucci, M., & Millepiedi, S. (2001). Separation anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. *CNS Drugs*, 15(2), 93 - 104. <https://doi.org/10.2165/00023210-200115020-00002>
- [134] Masi, G., Millepiedi, S., Mucci, M., Poli, P., Bertini, N., & Milantoni, L. (2004). Generalized anxiety disorder in referred children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(6), 752 - 760. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000121065.29744.d3>
- [135] Masi, G., Millepiedi, S., Mucci, M., Bertini, N., Milantoni, L., & Arcangeli, F. (2005). A naturalistic study of referred children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 44(7), 673 - 681. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.chi.0000161648.82775.ee>
- [136] Masi, G., Pari, C., & Millepiedi, S. (2006). Pharmacological treatment options for panic disorder in children and adolescents. *Expert Opinion on Pharmacotherapy*, 7(5), 545 - 554. <https://doi.org/10.1517/14656566.7.5.545>
- [137] McKnight, P. E., Monfort, S. S., Kashdan, T. B., Blalock, D. V., & Calton, J. M. (2016). Anxiety symptoms and functional impairment: A systematic review of the correlation between the two measures. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 45, 115 - 130. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2015.10.005>
- [138] Melton, T., Croarkin, P., Strawn, J. R., & McClintock, S. (2016). Comorbid anxiety and depressive symptoms in children and adolescents. *Journal of Psychiatric Practice*, 22(2), 84 - 98. <https://doi.org/10.1097/prs.0000000000000132>
- [139] Merikangas, K. R., He, J.-p., Burstein, M., Swanson, S. A., Avenevoli, S., Cui, L., Benjet, C., Georgiades, K., & Swendsen, J. (2010). Lifetime prevalence of mental disorders in U. S. adolescents: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication-Adolescent Supplement (NCS-A). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49(10), 980 - 989. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2010.05.017>. Epub 2010 Jul 31. PMID: 20855043; PMCID: PMC2946114.
- [140] Merlo, L. J., Storch, E. A., Murphy, T. K., Goodman, W. K., & Geffken, G. R. (2005). Assessment of pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: A critical review of current methodology. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 36(2), 195 - 214. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-005-4079-7>
- [141] Milic, M. I., Carl, T., & Rapee, R. M. (2020). Similarities and differences between young children with selective mutism and social anxiety disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 133, 103696. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2020.103696>
- [142] Milrod, B., Markowitz, J. C., Gerber, A. J., Cyranowski, J., Altemus, M., Shapiro, T., Hofer, M., & Glatt, C. (2014). Childhood separation anxiety and the pathogenesis and treatment of adult anxiety. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 171(1), 34 - 43. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2013.13060781>
- [143] Muris, P., & Meesters, C. (2002). Symp-

- toms of anxiety disorders and teacher-reported school functioning of normal children. *Psychological Reports*, 91 (2), 588 - 590. <https://doi.org/10.2466/pr0.2002.91.2.588>
- [144] Muris, P., & Ollendick, T. H. (2015). Children who are anxious in silence: A review on selective mutism, the new anxiety disorder in DSM-5. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 18 (2), 151 - 169. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-015-0181-y>
- [145] Muris, P., Meesters, C., Merckelbach, H., Sermon, A., & Zwakhlen, S. (1998). Worry in normal children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37 (7), 703 - 710. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199807000-00009>
- [146] Muris, P., Mannens, J., Peters, L., & Meesters, C. (2017). The Youth Anxiety Measure for DSM-5 (YAM-5): Correlations with anxiety, fear, and depression scales in non-clinical children. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 51, 72 - 78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2017.06.001>
- [147] Mychailyszyn, M. P., Mendez, J. L., & Kendall, P. C. (2010). School functioning in youth with and without anxiety disorders: Comparisons by diagnosis and comorbidity. *School Psychology Review*, 39 (1), 106 - 121. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02796015.2010.12087793>
- [148] Nail, J. E., Christofferson, J., Ginsburg, G. S., Drake, K., Kendall, P. C., McCracken, J. T., Birmaher, B., Walkup, J. T., Compton, S. N., Keeton, C., & Sakolsky, D. (2014). Academic impairment and impact of treatments among youth with anxiety disorders. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, 44 (3), 327 - 342. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10566-014-9290-x>
- [149] Narrow, W. E., Rae, D. S., Robins, L. N., & Regier, D. A. (2002). Revised prevalence estimates of mental disorders in the United States. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 59 (2), 115. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.59.2.115>
- [150] Okamura, K. H., Ebesutani, C., Bloom, R., Higa-McMillan, C. K., Nakamura, B. J., & Chorpita, B. F. (2016). Differences in internalizing symptoms across specific ethnic minority groups: An analysis across Chinese American, Filipino American, Japanese American, Native Hawaiian, and White youth. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25 (11), 3353 - 3366. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-016-0488-4>
- [151] Okuyama, M., Okada, M., Kuribayashi, M., & Kaneko, S. (1999). Factors responsible for the prolongation of school refusal. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 53 (4), 461 - 469. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1440-1819.1999.00585.x>
- [152] Ollendick, T. H. (1983). Reliability and validity of the Revised Fear Survey Schedule for Children (FSSC-R). *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 21 (6), 685 - 692. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0005-7967\(83\)90087-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0005-7967(83)90087-6)
- [153] Ollendick, T. H., & Hirshfeld-Becker, D. R. (2002). The developmental psychopathology of social anxiety disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 51 (1), 44 - 58. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0006-3223\(01\)01305-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0006-3223(01)01305-1)
- [154] Orvaschel, H., & Walsh, G. (1984). A review of existing measures of adaptive functioning for children within the age range of 6 to 17 years suitable for epidemiological and clinical research. Monograph for NIMH Series AN No. 3, DDHS Publication No. (ADM), Superintendent of Documents, U. S.
- [155] Owens, M., Stevenson, J., Hadwin, J. A., & Norgate, R. (2012). Anxiety and depression in academic performance: An exploration of the mediating factors of worry and working memory. *School Psychology International*, 33 (4), 433 - 449. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0143034311427433>
- [156] Peleg, O. (2012). Social anxiety and social

- adaptation among adolescents at three age levels. *Social Psychology of Education*, 15 (2), 207 – 218. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11218-011-9164-0>
- [157] Peris, T. S., & Piacentini, J. (2013). Optimizing treatment for complex cases of childhood obsessive compulsive disorder: A preliminary trial. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 42 (1), 1 – 8. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374416.2012.673162>
- [158] Peris, T. S., Sugar, C. A., Bergman, R. L., Chang, S., Langley, A., & Piacentini, J. (2012). Family factors predict treatment outcome for pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80 (2), 255 – 263. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0027084>
- [159] Piacentini, J., Bergman, R. L., Keller, M., & McCracken, J. (2003). Functional impairment in children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology*, 13 (S1), 61 – 69. <https://doi.org/10.1089/104454603322126359>
- [160] Piacentini, J., Peris, T. S., Bergman, R. L., Chang, S., & Jaffer, M. (2007). Functional impairment in childhood OCD: Development and psychometrics properties of the Child Obsessive-Compulsive Impact Scale-Revised (COIS-R). *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 36 (4), 645 – 653. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701662790>
- [161] Pini, S., Abelli, M., Costa, B., Martini, C., Schiele, M. A., Baldwin, D. S., Bandelow, B., & Domschke, K. (2021). Separation anxiety and measures of suicide risk among patients with mood and anxiety disorders. *The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 82 (2). <https://doi.org/10.4088/jcp.20ml3299>
- [162] Polanczyk, G. V., Salum, G. A., Sugaya, L. S., Caye, A., & Rohde, L. A. (2015). Annual Research Review: A meta-analysis of the worldwide prevalence of mental disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 56 (3), 345 – 365. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.12381>
- [163] Priest, N., & Williams, D. R. (2018). Racial discrimination and racial disparities in health. In B. Major, J. F. Dovidio, & B. G. Link (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of stigma, discrimination, and health* (pp. 163 – 182). Oxford University Press.
- [164] Priest, N., Paradies, Y., Trenerry, B., Truong, M., Karlsen, S., & Kelly, Y. (2013). A systematic review of studies examining the relationship between reported racism and health and wellbeing for children and young people. *Social Science & Medicine*, 95, 115 – 127. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2012.11.031>
- [165] Quilty, L. C., Van Ameringen, M., Mancini, C., Oakman, J., & Farvolden, P. (2003). Quality of life and the anxiety disorders. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 17 (4), 405 – 426. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0887-6185\(02\)00225-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0887-6185(02)00225-6)
- [166] Ramsawh, H. J., Weisberg, R. B., Dyck, I., Stout, R., & Keller, M. B. (2011). Age of onset, clinical characteristics, and 15-year course of anxiety disorders in a prospective, longitudinal, observational study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 132 (1 – 2), 260 – 264. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2011.01.006>
- [167] Rapp, A. M., Lau, A., & Chavira, D. A. (2017). Differential associations between Social Anxiety Disorder, family cohesion, and suicidality across racial/ethnic groups: Findings from the National Comorbidity Survey-Adolescent (NCS-A). *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 48, 13 – 21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.janxdis.2016.09.009>
- [168] Reiss, S., & McNally, R. J. (1985). Expectancy model of fear. In S. Reiss & R. R. Bootzin (Eds.), *Theoretical issues in behaviour therapy* (pp. 107 – 121). Academic

- Press.
- [169] Research Units on Pediatric Psychopharmacology Anxiety Study Group. (2002). The Pediatric Anxiety Rating Scale (PARS): Development and psychometric properties. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 41 (9), 1061 – 1069. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-200209000-00006>
- [170] Reuman, L. , & Thompson-Hollands, J. (2020). Family accommodation in PTSD: Proposed considerations and distinctions from the established transdiagnostic literature. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cpsp.12375>
- [171] Reynolds, C. R. , & Richmond, B. O. (2008). *Revised children's manifest anxiety scale: Second edition (RCMAS-2)*. WPS.
- [172] Roberson-Nay, R. , Eaves, L. J. , Hettima, J. M. , Kendler, K. S. , & Silberg, J. L. (2012). Childhood separation anxiety disorder and adult onset panic attacks share a common genetic diathesis. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29 (4), 320 – 327. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.21931>
- [173] Rodrigues, C. L. , Rocca, C. C. , Serafim, A. , dos Santos, B. , & Asbahr, F. R. (2019). Impairment in planning tasks of children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Psychiatry Research*, 274, 243 – 246. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2019.02.049>
- [174] Sareen, J. , & Stein, M. (2000). A review of the epidemiology and approaches to the treatment of social anxiety disorder. *Drugs*, 59 (3), 497 – 509. <https://doi.org/10.2165/00003495-200059030-00007>
- [175] Sciberras, E. , Lycett, K. , Efron, D. , Mensah, F. , Gerner, B. , & Hiscock, H. (2014). Anxiety in children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *Pediatrics*, 133 (5), 801 – 808. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2013-3686>
- [176] Senaratne, R. , Van Ameringen, M. , Mancini, C. , & Patterson, B. (2010). The burden of anxiety disorders on the family. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 198 (12), 876 – 880. <https://doi.org/10.1097/nmd.0b013e3181fe7450>
- [177] Settiani, C. A. , & Kendall, P. C. (2012). Social functioning in youth with anxiety disorders: Association with anxiety severity and outcomes from cognitive-behavioral therapy. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 44 (1), 1 – 18. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-012-0307-0>
- [178] Sheehan, D. V. , Harnett-Sheehan, K. , & Raj, B. A. (1996). The measurement of disability. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 11 (Suppl 3), 89 – 95.
- [179] Sherbourne, C. D. , Wells, K. B. , Hays, R. D. , Rogers, W. , Burnam, M. A. , & Judd, L. L. (1994). Subthreshold depression and depressive disorder: Clinical characteristics of general medical and mental health specialty outpatients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151 (12), 1777 – 1784. <https://doi.org/10.1176/ajp.151.12.1777>
- [180] Silverman, W. K. , & Ollendick, T. H. (2005). Evidence-based assessment of anxiety and its disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 34 (3), 380 – 411. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp3403_2
- [181] Singh, S. , Roy, D. , Sinha, K. , Parveen, S. , Sharma, G. , & Joshi, G. (2020). Impact of COVID-19 and lockdown on mental health of children and adolescents; A narrative review with recommendations. *Psychiatry Research*, 293, 113429. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113429>
- [182] Spain, D. , Sin, J. , Linder, K. B. , McMahon, J. , & Happé, F. (2018). Social anxiety in autism spectrum disorder: A systematic review. *Research in Autism Spectrum Disorders*, 52, 51 – 68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rasd.2018.04.007>
- [183] Spence, S. H. (1998). A measure of anxiety

- ty symptoms among children. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 36 (5), 545 – 566. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0005-7967\(98\)00034-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0005-7967(98)00034-5)
- [184] Spielberger, C. (1973). *Preliminary manual for the state-trait anxiety inventory for children* (“*how I feel questionnaire*”). Counseling Psychologists Press.
- [185] Spitzer, R. L. (1995). Health-related quality of life in primary care patients with mental disorders. Results from the PRIME-MD 1000 study. *JAMA*, 274 (19), 1511 – 1517. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.274.19.1511>
- [186] Stewart, S. E., Hu, Y.-P., Leung, A., Chan, E., Hezel, D. M., Lin, S. Y., Belschner, L., Walsh, C., Geller, D. A., & Pauls, D. L. (2017). A multisite study of family functioning impairment in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 56 (3). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2016.12.012>
- [187] Storch, E. A., Geffken, G. R., Merlo, L. J., Jacob, M. L., Murphy, T. K., Goodman, W. K., Larson, M. J., Fernandez, M., & Grabill, K. (2007). Family accommodation in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 36 (2), 207 – 116. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410701277929>. PMID: 17484693.
- [188] Storch, E. A., Merlo, L. J., Larson, M. J., Geffken, G. R., Lehmkuhl, H. D., Jacob, M. L., Murphy, T. K., & Goodman, W. K. (2008). Impact of comorbidity on cognitive-behavioral therapy response in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 47 (5), 583 – 592. <https://doi.org/10.1097/chi.0b013e31816774b1>
- [189] Storch, E. A., Jones, A. M., Lack, C. W., Ale, C. M., Sulkowski, M. L., Lewin, A. B., De Nadai, A. S., & Murphy, T. K. (2012). Rage attacks in pediatric obsessive-compulsive disorder: Phenomenology and clinical correlates. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 51 (6), 582 – 592. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaac.2012.02.016>
- [190] Strauss, C. C., Lahey, B. B., Frick, P., Frame, C. L., & Hynd, G. W. (1988a). Peer social status of children with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 56 (1), 137 – 141. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.56.1.137>
- [191] Strauss, C. C., Last, C. G., Hersen, M., & Kazdin, A. E. (1988b). Association between anxiety and depression in children and adolescents with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 16 (1), 57 – 68. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00910500>
- [192] Strauss, C. C., Lease, C. A., Last, C. G., & Francis, G. (1988c). Overanxious disorder: An examination of developmental differences. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 16 (4), 433 – 443. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf00914173>
- [193] Strauss, C. C., Lease, C. A., Kazdin, A. E., Dulcan, M. K., & Last, C. G. (1989). Multimethod assessment of the social competence of children with anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 18 (2), 184 – 189. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp1802_10
- [194] Strawn, J. R., Lu, L., Peris, T. S., Levine, A., & Walkup, J. T. (2020). Pediatric anxiety disorders - What have we learnt in the last 10 years? *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 62 (2), 114 – 139. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpp.13262>
- [195] Tracey, S. A., Chorpita, B. F., Douban, J., & Barlow, D. H. (1997). Empirical evaluation of DSM-IV generalized anxiety disorder criteria in children and adolescents. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 26 (4), 404 – 414. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15374424jccp2604_9
- [196] Turner, S. M., Beidel, D. C., & Costello,

- A. (1987). Psychopathology in the offspring of anxiety disorders patients. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 55 (2), 229 - 235. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.55.2.229>
- [197] Valleni-Basile, L. A., Garrison, C. Z., Waller, J. L., Addy, C. L., McKeown, R. E., Jackson, K. L., et al. (1996). Incidence of obsessive-compulsive disorder in a community sample of young adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35 (7), 898 - 906. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00004583-199607000-00015>
- [198] van der Feltz-Cornelis, C. M., Potters, E. C., van Dam, A., Koorndijk, R. P. M., Elfeddali, I., & van Eck van der Sluijs, J. F. (2019). Adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) in outpatients with anxiety and depressive disorders and their association with psychiatric and somatic comorbidity and revictimization. Cross-sectional observational study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 246, 458 - 464. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jad.2018.12.096>
- [199] Van Oort, F. V. A., Greaves-Lord, K., Verhulst, F. C., Ormel, J., & Huizink, A. C. (2009). The developmental course of anxiety symptoms during adolescence: The TRAILS study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 50 (10), 1209 - 1217. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.2009.02092.x>
- [200] Viana, A. G., Beidel, D. C., & Rabian, B. (2009). Selective mutism: A review and integration of the last 15 years. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29 (1), 57 - 67. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpr.2008.09.009>
- [201] Wagner, K. D. (2001). Generalized anxiety disorder in children and adolescents. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 24 (1), 139 - 153. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0193-953x\(05\)70210-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0193-953x(05)70210-0)
- [202] Wardenaar, K. J., Lim, C. C., Al-Hamzawi, A. O., Alonso, J., Andrade, L. H., Benjet, C., Bunting, B., de Girolamo, G., Demyttenaere, K., Florescu, S. E., Gureje, O., Hisateru, T., Hu, C., Huang, Y., Karam, E., Kiejna, A., Lepine, J. P., Navarro-Mateu, F., Oakley Browne, M., et al. (2017). The cross-national epidemiology of specific phobia in the World Mental Health Surveys. *Psychological Medicine*, 47 (10), 1744 - 1760. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0033291717000174>
- [203] Weems, C. F., Silverman, W. K., & La Greca, A. M. (2000). What do youth referred for anxiety problems worry about? Worry and its relation to anxiety and anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 28 (1), 63 - 72. <https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1005122101885>
- [204] Weems, C. F., Scott, B. G., Taylor, L. K., Cannon, M. F., Romano, D. M., & Perry, A. M. (2013). A theoretical model of continuity in anxiety and links to academic achievement in disaster-exposed school children. *Development and Psychopathology*, 25 (3), 729 - 737. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0954579413000138>
- [205] Wehry, A. M., Beesdo-Baum, K., Hennelly, M. M., Connolly, S. D., & Strawn, J. R. (2015). Assessment and treatment of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 17 (7), 52. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11920-015-0591-z>
- [206] Whiteside, S. P. (2009). Adapting the Sheehan Disability Scale to assess child and parent impairment related to childhood anxiety disorders. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 38 (5), 721 - 730. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15374410903103551>
- [207] Williams, J. W., Kerber, C. A., Mulrow, C. D., Medina, A., & Aguilar, C. (1995). Depressive disorders in primary

- care. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 10 (1), 7 - 12. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf02599568>
- [208] Williams, M. T., Printz, D. M., & DeLapp, R. C. (2018). Assessing racial trauma with the trauma symptoms of discrimination scale. *Psychology of Violence*, 8(6), 735 - 747. <https://doi.org/10.1037/vio0000212>
- [209] Wittchen, H. -U. (1994). DSM-III-R generalized anxiety disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51 (5), 355. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archpsyc.1994.03950050015002>
- [210] Wittchen, H. U., & Fehm, L. (2003). Epidemiology and natural course of social fears and social phobia. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 108, 4 - 18. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0447.108.s417.1.x>
- [211] Wittchen, H. U., Fuetsch, M., Sonntag, H., Müller, N., & Liebowitz, M. (2000). Disability and quality of life in pure and comorbid social phobia. Findings from a controlled study. *European Psychiatry*, 15 (1), 46 - 58. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0924-9338\(00\)00211-x](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0924-9338(00)00211-x)
- [212] Wolitzky-Taylor, K., Dour, H., Zinbarg, R., Mineka, S., Vrshek-Schallhorn, S., Epstein, A., Bobova, L., Griffith, J., Waters, A., Nazarian, M., Rose, R., & Craske, M. G. (2014). Experiencing core symptoms of anxiety and unipolar mood disorders in late adolescence predicts disorder onset in early adulthood. *Depression and Anxiety*, 31 (3), 207 - 213. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22250>
- [213] Zaboski, B. A., & Storch, E. A. (2018). Comorbid autism spectrum disorder and anxiety disorders: A brief review. *Future Neurology*, 13 (1), 31 - 37. <https://doi.org/10.2217/fnl-2017-0030>
- [214] Zhai, Y., & Du, X. (2020). Mental health care for international Chinese students affected by the COVID-19 outbreak. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, 7 (4). [https://doi.org/10.1016/s2215-0366\(20\)30089-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2215-0366(20)30089-4)